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THE

COMPLETE WORKS

OF

THOMAS NASHE.

VOL. III.

HAUE WITH YOU TO SAFFRON-WALDEN. TERRORS OF THE NIGHT. 1594-1596.



Free vent of words.

Venus and Adonis, 1. 334.

Bitter words to ban.

Rape of Lucrece, 1. 1460.



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ELIZABETHAN-JACOBEAN

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THE

COMPLETE WORKS

OF

THOMAS NASHE.

IN FOUR VOLUMES.

FOR THE FIRST TIME COLLECTED AND EDITED WITH MEMORIAL-INTRODUCTION, NOTES AND ILLUSTRATIONS, ETC.

BY THE REY.

ALEXANDER B. GROSART, LL.D. (EDIN.), F.S.A. (SCOT.), St. George's, Blackburn, Lancashire.

VOL. III.

HAUE WITH YOU TO SAFFRON-WALDEN.
TERRORS OF THE NIGHT.

1594-96.

PRINTED FOR PRIVATE CIRCULATION ONLY. 1883-84.

50 Copies.]

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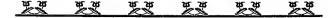
OH, who that sees this murky way would think That even here are issues of the light? Eschewing which so many spirits sink, Embracing as their bride the vacant night; Yet still it winds round true Elysian bowers, Ne'er closed to man while last his mortal hours.

No gate of burning adamant is there
Against us barr'd, prohibiting ingress.
Short is the way, and soft as summer's air,
That upward leads to joy no tongues express,
To those smooth confines where the eye can trace
The gates of light, and Heaven's own glorious face.

Ouranogaia, vol. i., c. xii., p. 262 (1872).

Night's 'scapes doth open lay.

Rape of Lucrece, 1. 747.



IX.

HARVEY-GREENE TRACTATES.

III. HAUE WITH YOU TO SAFFRON-WALDEN.

1596.



N. III.

NOTE.

For 'Haue with you to Saffron-Walden' I am indebted to the Huth Library. See 'Memorial-Introduction—Critical' in closing volume on it. It is a small 4to of 83 unpaged leaves—title-page and A 2—X 3.—G.



Haue vvith you to Saffron-vvalden.

OR,

Gabriell Harueys Hunt is vp.

Containing a full Answere to the eldest sonne of the Halter-maker.

OR,

Nashe his Confutation of the finfull Doctor.

The Mott or Posie, instead of Omne tulit punctum:

Pacis siducia nunquam.

As much to Jay, as I fayd I would fpeake with him.



Printed at London by *Iohn Danter*. 1596.



To the most Orthodoxall and reuerent Corrector of staring haires, the sincere & finigraphicall rarifier of prolixious rough barbarisme, the thrice egregious and cenforiall animaduertifer of vagrant moustachios, chiefe scauinger of chins, and principall* Head-man of the parish wherein * quasi converhe dwells, speciall supervisor of all heads. excrementall superfluities for Trinitie Colledge in Cambridge, and (to conclude) a not able and singular benefactor to all beards in generall, Don Richardo Barbarossa de Cæfario, Tho: Nashe wisheth the highest Toppe of his contentment and felicitie, and the Shortning of all his enemies.



CUTE & amiable Dick, not Dic mihi Musa virum, Musing Dick, that studied a whole yeare to know which was the male and female of red herrings: nor Dic obsecro, Dick of all Dickes, that, in a Church where the Organs were defac'd, came and offred himselfe with his pipe and taber: nor old Dick of the Castle, that vpon the newes of / the losse of Calis, went and put a whole bird-spit in the pike of his buckler: nor Dick Swash, or desperate Dick, that's fuch a terrible Cutter at a chyne of beefe, and deuoures more meate at Ordinaries, in discoursing of his fraies and deep acting of his flashing and hewing, than would ferue halfe a dozen Brewers Dray-men: nor Dick of the Cow, that mad Demilance Northren Borderer, who plaied his prizes with the lord *lockey* fo brauely: but paraphrasticall gallant Patron Dick, as good a fellow as euer was Heigh fill the pot hostesse: curteous Dicke, comicall Dicke, liuely Dicke, louely Dicke, learned Dicke, olde Dicke of Lichfield, Iubeo te plurimum saluere, which is, by interpretation, I ioy to heare thou hast so profited in gibridge.

I am fure thou wondrest not a little, what I meane to come vppon thee so straungelye with such a huge dicker of Dickes in a heape altogether: but that's but to shew the redundance of thy honorable Familie, and how affluent and copious thy name is in all places, though *Erasmus*, in his *Copia Verborum*, neuer mentions it.

Without further circumstance, to make *short*, (which, to speake troth, is onely proper to thy

Trade,) / the short and long of it is this, There is a certaine kinde of Doctor of late very pittifully growen bald, and thereupon is to be shauen immediately, to trie if that will help him: now I know no fuch nimble fellow at his weapon in all England as thy felfe, who (as I heare) standst in election at this instant to bee chiefe Crowner or clipper of crownes in Cambridge, and yet no defacer of the Queenes coyne neither: and it is pittie but thou shouldst have it, for thou hast long seru'd as a Clarke in the crowne office, and concluded fyllogismes in Barbara anie time this sixteene yeare. and yet neuer metst with anie requitall, except it were some few french crownes, pild Friers crownes, drye shauen, not so much worth as one of these Scottish horne crownes: which (thy verie enemies must needes confesse) were but bare wages, (yea, as bare as my nayle, I faith,) for thy braue defert and dexteritie: & fome fuch Thinne gratuitie or Haire-loome it may be the Doctor may present thee with, but how euer it falls, hath his head or his hayre the falling ficknesse neuer so, without anie more delay, Of or on, trimm'd hee must bee with a trice, and there is no remedie, but thou must needes come and ioyne with me to give him the terrible cut.

Where / fore (good Dick) on with thy apron, & arme thy felfe to set him downe at the first word:

Stand to him, I fay, and take him a button lower: feare not to shew him a * knacke of thy * Barbers knacking their occupation, and once in thy life let it be fingers. t Theyr lousy faid, that a Doctor weares thy † cloth. naprie they or that thou hast caused him to doo mēs neckes, pennance, and weare Haire-cloth for his whiles they are triming. finnes. Were he as he hath been (I can assure thee) he would clothe and adorne thee with manie gracious gallant complements, and not a rotten tooth that hangs out at thy shop window, but should cost him an indefinite Turkish armie of English Hexameters. O, he hath been olde dogge at that drunken, staggering kinde of verse, which is all vp hill and downe hill, like the way betwixt Stamford and Beechfeeld, and goes like a horse plunging through the myre in the deep of winter, now fouft vp to the faddle, and straight aloft on his tiptoes. Indeed, in old King Harrie finceritie, a kinde of verse it is, hee hath been enfeoft in from his minoritie, for as I have bin faithfully informed, hee first cryde in that verse in the verie moment of his birth, and when he was but vet a ‡ Siquis, a bill fresh-man in Cambridge, he set vp ‡ Sifor anything quiffes, & fent his accounts to his father lost. in those ioulting Heroicks. Come, come, account § For division of him as you lift, by Poll and Aedipoll I & contracprotest, your noble / Science of § decision and contraction is immortally beholding to him,

for twice double his Patrimonie hath he spent in carefull cherishing & preserving his pickerdevant: and befides, a deuine vicarly brother of his, called Astrologicall Richard, some few yeares fince (for the benefit of his countrey) most studiously compyled a profound Abridgement vpon beards, & therein copiously dilated of the true discipline of peakes, & no lesse fruitlessely determined betwixt the Swallowes taile cut, & the round beard like a rubbing brush. It was my chaunce (O thrice bleffed chaunce) to the great comfort of my Muse to peruse it, although it came but privately in Print: and for a more ratefied pasport (in thy opinion) that I have read it and digested it, this title it beareth, a * Defence of * Therefore beshort haire against Synesius and Pierius: like hee gave it that title. it that title, or rather, in more familiar English to because it was most of it expresse it, a Dash ouer the head against short haire his baldnes, verie necessary to be observed of al the loofer fort, or loofe haird fort, of yong Gentlemen & Courtiers, and no leffe pleafant and profitable to be remembred of the whole Commonwealth of the Barbars. The Posie theretoo annexed, Prolixior est breuitate sua, as much to say, as Burne Bees, and haue bees, & hair the more it is cut the more it comes: lately deuised and set forth by Richard Haruey the / vnluckie Prophet of prodigies. If this may not fettle thy beleefe, but

yet thou requirest a further token to make vp euen money, in the Epistle Dedicatorie thereof to a great Man of this Land, whom he calls his verie right honourable good Lord, he recounteth his large bounties bestowed vppon him, and talkes of the secret fauours which hee did him in his Studie or Closet at Court.

Heare you Dick, marke you here what a iewell this learning is: how long will it be, ere thou studie thy selfe to the like preferment? No reason I see, why thou being a Barber, shouldst not bee as hair-braind as he. Onely for writing a booke of beards, in which he had no further experience, but by looking on his father when he made hairs, hair lines I meane, and yet not such lines of life as a hangman hath in his hand, but haire lines to hang linnen on: for that smal demerit (I say) is he thus advanced and courted, & from Astrologicall Dick raised to bee favorite Dick. And verie meete it is he should be so favored and raised by high Personages, for before he was as low a Parson or Vicar as a man could lightly set ey on.

With teares be it spoken, too sew such lowly Parsons & Preachers we have, who, laying aside all worldly encumbrances, & plesant coversing with Saint / Austen, Ierome, Chrisostome, wilbe content to read a Lecture, as he hath done, de lana caprina, (almost as slender a cast subject as a Catts

fmelling haires,) or trauerse the subtile distinctions twixt short cut and long taile.

Fie, this is not the fortieth dandiprat part of the affectionate *Items*, hee hath bequeathed on your, mysterie: with flue thousand other doctrinal deuotions, hath he adopted himselfe more than a by founder of your trade, conioning with his aforesaid Doctor Brother in eightie eight browne Bakers dozen of Almanackes.

In euerie of which famous Annals of the foure windes, vnfallible rules are prescribed for men to observe the best time to breed loue-lockes in, and so to *ringle a thorough hayre for * Some holde that any place rooting, that it shall neuer put foorth of a mans his snayles hornes againe: as also vnder rubd with what Planet a man maye with least beeing heated, danger picke his teeth, and how to the skin, that catch the Sun in such a phisicall Signe, have shall neuer anie that one may sweare and be not a haire srow the worse.

But these amplifications adjourned to another Returne, all the deuoyre, Diamond Dick, which I am in this Epistle of thy daintie composition to expostulate, is no more but royallest Passe this, that since vnder thy redoubted that may bee, patronage and protection my workes onely for pulses are to have their royal † Bestellein, and great princes.

that for the Meridian of thy honour and magnificence they are chiefely eleuated & erected, thou wouldst brauely mount thee on thy barbed steed, alias thy triumphant barbers Chaire, and girding thy keene Palermo rasour to thy side, in stead of a * A lace, an trenchant Turkish semitorie, and setting instrumet to let bloud thy sharpe pointed * launce in his rest, with be with them at a haires bredth that backbite and detract me.

Phlebothomize them, sting them, tutch them Dick, tutch them, play the valiant man at Armes, and let them bloud and spare not; the Lawe allowes thee to doe it, it will beare no action: and thou, beeing a Barber Surgeon, art privilegd to dresse flesh in Lent, or anie thing.

Admit this be not fufficient to coole the heat of their courage, ferch them in another vaine, by discharging thy pocket dags against them, and let them smart for it to the proofe.

Steele thy painted May pole, or more properly to tearme it, thy redoubted rigorous horfmans staffe (which at thy dore as a manifest figne thou hangst forth of thy martiall prowesse and hardiment) on their insolent creasts, that maligne and despise me, and forbeare not to bring forth all thy brasse / peeces against them. It is well knowen thou hast been a Commaunder and a Souldier euer since Tilbury Campe, and earlie and late walkt the

round, and dealt verie short and round with all those that come vnder thy fingers: strugled through the foamie deepe, and skirmisht on the downes: wherefore, if thou tak'st them not downe foundlie, with a hey downe and a derry, and dooft not shuffle and cut with them lustilie, actum est de pudicitia, I aske of God thou maist light vpon none but bald-pates till thou diest. But I trow thou wilt carry a better pate with thee, and not fuffer any of these indigent old fashiond iudgements to carry it away: whose wits were right stuffe when those loue-letters in rime were in request, & whose capacities neuer mended their pace, fince Pace, the Duke of Norfolkes foole died. As for the decaied Proctor of Saffron-walden himself, if he wander within the precincts of thy indignation, I make no question but of thy owne accord, without any motion of mine, thou wilt be as ready as any catchpoule, out of all scotch & notch, to torment him, & deal as snip snap snappishly with him, as euer he was delt withall fince he first dated letters from his gallerie in Trinitie Hall; not suffring a lowfe that belongs to him to passe thy hands without a powling penny: and yet as / I shrewdly presage, thou shalt not finde many powling pence about him neither, except he rob Peter to pay Powle, empouerish his spiritual Vicar brother to helpe to pay for his powling, and he, alas, (dolefull foure nobles Curate, nothing so good as the Confessour of Tyburne, or Superintendent of Pancredge,) hath nittifide himselfe with a dish, rotunde profunde, any time this sourteene yeare, to saue charges of sheep-shearing: &, not to make of a thing more than it is, hath scarce so much Ecclesiasticall living in all, as will serve to buy him cruell strings to his bookes, and haire buttons.

Wherefore I passe not if in tender charitie and commisseration of his estate, I adde ten pound & a purse to his wages and stipend, canuaze him and his Angell brother Gabriell in ten sheetes of paper, and so leave them to goe hang themselves; or outright to hang, draw, and quarter them al vnder one, I care not if I make it eighteen: on that condition, in their last wil & testament they bequeath me eighteene wise words in the way of answere betwixt them.

I dare give my word for them, they will never doe it, no, not although it were inioynd to them in stead of their neckverse: their whole stock of wit, when it was at the best, beeing but ten English / Hexameters and a Lenuoy: wherefore generous Dick, (without hum drum be it spoken) I vtterly despaire of them, or not so much despaire of them, as count them a paire of poore ideots, being not only but also two brothers, two blockheads, two blunderkins, having their braines stuft

with nought but balder-dash, but that they are the verie botts & the glanders to the gentle Readers, the dead Palsie and Apoplexie of the Presse, the Sarpego and the Sciatica of the 7. Liberall Sciences, the surfetting vomit of Ladie Vanitie, the sworne bauds to one anothers vain-glorie: &, to conclude, the most contemptible Mounsier Aiaxes of excrementall conceipts, and stinking kennel-rakt vp inuention, that this or anie Age euer afforded.

I pry thee, furmounting Donzel Dick, whiles I am in this heate of Inuectiue, let me remember thee to do this one kindnes more for me, videlicet, when thou hast frizled and scrubd and tickled the haires sweetly, and that thou hast filcht thy selfe into an excellent honourable assembly of sharpe iudiciall sierie wits and sine spirits, bee it this winter at an Euening tearme, or where-euer, with all the thundering grace and magnanimous eloquence that thou hast, put vp this heroycall Grace in their behalfe, if thou bee not past grace.

A | Grace put vp in behalfe of the Harneys.

Supplicat reuerentiis vestris, per Apostrophen, &c.

In English thus:

Most humblie sueth to your Reverences, the reprobate brace of Brothers of the Harueys: to wit, witlesse Gabriell and ruffling Richard; That whereas for

anie time this foure and twentie yeare they have plaid the fantasticall gub-shites and goose-giblets in Print, and kept a hatefull scribling and a pampleting about earth-quakes, coniunctions, inundations, the fearfull blazing starre, and the forsworne Flaxewife: and tooke vpon them to be false Prophets, Weather-wizards, Fortune-tellers, Poets, Philo-Sophers, Orators, Historiographers, Mounte-bankes, Ballet-makers, and left no Arte undefamed with their filthie dull-headed practise: it may please your Worships and Masterships, these insidell premisses considered, & that they have so fully performed all their acts in absurditie, impudence, & foolerie, to grant them their absolute graces, to commence at Dawes crosse, and with your general subscriptions confirm them for the profoundest Arcandums, Acarnanians, and Dizards, that have been discovered fince the Deluge: & so let them passe throughout the Queenes Dominions.



Purposely that space I left, that as manie as I shall perswade they are *Pachecoes*, *Poldavisses*, and *Dringles*, may set their hands to their definitive sentence, and with the Clearke helpe to crye *Amen* to their eternall vnhandsomming.

Plie them, plie them vnceffantly, vnico Dick, euen as a Water-man plies for his Fares, and infinuate and goe about the bush with them, like as thou art wont to infinuate and go about the grizlie bushie beard of some sauage Saracen Butcher, and neuer surcease slaunting and firking it in sustain, till vnder the Vniuersities vnited hand & seale they bee enacted as Obsolæte a case of Cockescombes, as euer he was in Trinitie Colledge, that would not carrie his Tutors bow into the field, because it would not edifie: or his fellow qui quæ codshead, that in the Latine Tragedie of K. Richard, cride, Advrbs, advrbs, ad vrbs, when his whole Part was no more, but Vrbs, vrbs, ad arma, ad arma.

Shall I make a motion which I would not have thee thinke I induce to flatter thee neyther, thou being not in my walke, whereby I might come to wash my handes with thee a mornings, or get a sprinkling or a brushing for a brybe: wilt thou commence and make no/more ado, since thou hast almost as much learning and farre more wit, than the two Brothers, or eyther of those profound qui mihi Discipulasses aboue mentioned?

Now verely (I perswade mee) if thou wouldst attempt it, not all the Gabriels betwixt this and Godmanchester, put together, wold make a more perpolite cathedral Doctor than thy selfe: for all language at thy singers ende thou hast as persect as Spruce, and nere a Dicke Haruey, or cathedral Doctor of them all, can read a more smooth succinct Lipsian Lecture of short haire, than thou ouer thy Barbars Chaire, if thou bee so disposed, nor stand and encounter all commers so constantly.

Dick, I exhort thee as a brother, be not a horse to forget thy own worth: thou art in place where thou maist promote thy selfe, do not close-prison and eclipse thy vertues in the narrow glasse lanthorne of thy Barbers shop, but reslect them vp and downe the Realme: like to those prospective glasses which expresse not the similar they receive neere hand, but cast them in the ayre afarre off, where they are more clerely represented.

Commence, commence, I admonish thee, thy merits are ripe for it, & there have been Doctors of thy Facultie, as Doctor Dodipowle for example:/ and here in London, yet extant viva voce to testifie, Doctor Note and Doctor Powle, none of which in notting and powling go beyond thee. To vtter vnto thee my fancie as touching those Neoterick tongues thou professes, in whose pronunciation old

Tooly and thou varie as much, as Stephen Gardineer, and Sir Iohn Cheeke about the pronunciation of the Greeke tongue: loe, for a testifying incouragement how much I wish thy encrease in those languages, I have here tooke the paines to nit and louze over the Doctours Booke, and though manie cholericke Cookes about London in a mad rage haue dismembred it, and thrust it piping hot into the ouen vnder the bottomes of dowfets, and impioufly prickt the torne sheetes of it, for basting paper, on the outfides of Geese and roasting Beese, to keepe them from burning; yet haue I naturally cherisht it and hugd it in my bosome, euen as a Carrier of Bosomes Inne dooth a Cheese vnder his arme, and the purest Parmasen magget Phrases therein, cull'd and pickt out to present thee with.

Read and peruse them ouer, as diligently as thou wouldst doo a charme against the tooth-ache: for this I can gospelly auouch, no sleight paynes hath the Doctour tooke in collecting them, / consulting a whole quarter of a yeare with Textors Epithites (which he borrowd of a frend of mine in Poules Churchyard) only to pounse them out more poetically.

Be not felf-wild, but infift in my precepts, and I will tutour thee so Pythagoreanly how to husband them in alcompanies, that euen Willington* himselfe,

^{*} In old MS. ' Williamfon.'-G.

thy fellow Barbar in Cambridge, (who hath long borne the bell for finicall descanting on the Crates) shalbe constrained to worship and offer to thee.

Abruptly to breake into the bowels of this Index of bald inkhornisme, what saist thou for all thou A rag borrowd art reputed such an ænigmaticall linguist from his owne dunghil. (vnder the doctors terme probatorie license bee it spoken, being a terme with him as frequent as standing vpon termes among lawiers), canst thou enter into the true nature of villanie by conniuence? I hold a groate thou canst not conster it. A word it is, that the Doctor lay a whole weeke and a day & a night, entranced on his bed, to bring forth, and on the Munday euening late, caused all the bels, in the Parish where he then soiournd, to be rong forth, for ioy that he was deliuerd of it.

Repent, and be ashamed of thy rudenesse: O thou that hast made so manie men winke whyles thou cast suds in their eyes, and yet knowest not what / Conniuence meanes. Plodding and dunstically like a clowne of Cherry-hinton, basely thou beseechest them to winke, whiles thou mak'st a Tennis-court of their faces, by brick-walling thy clay-balls crosse vp and downe their cheekes: whereas if thou wert right orthographizd in the Doctors elocution, thou wouldst say in stead of,

I pray Sir winke, I must wash you, Sir, by your fauour I must require your conniuence.

Againe, it is thy custome, being sent for to some tall old sinckanter, or stigmaticall bearded Master of Arte, that hath been chin-bound euer since Charles the ninths massacre in France, to rush in bluntly with thy washing bowle and thy nurse-cloutes vnder thy cloake, and after a few scraping ceremonies, to aske if his Worship bee at leasure to be recreated.

A malo in peius, that is the meanest salutation that ere I heard: vtterly thou bewrayest thy non-proficencie in the Doctors Paracelsian rope-retorique. What a pestilence, a yong braine, and so poore and penurious in Conges? Rayse thy conceipt on the trees, or rather than faile, new corke it at the heeles, before it should thus walke bare-soote vp and downe the streetes.

Hence take thy Harueticall exordium, if thou wouldst haue thy conceit the worlds fauourite at first / dash, Omniscious and omnisufficient Master Doctor, (for so hee calls Cornelius Agrippa) will it please you to bee cosmologized and smirkt?

Suppose a Bishop come to the Vniuersitie, as the Bishop of *Lincolne* somtimes to visit Kings Colledge, and the Bishop of Ely Saint Iohns, (whiles there was euer a bishop there,) a playne bishop (like Martin) at euerie word thou wilt terme him,

22

whereas if thou wert but one hower entred commons in Haruey de Oratore, A great Pontife or Demy-god in omnisufficiencie thou wouldst enstall him.

But to appose thee more dallyingly and familiarly. It is given out amongst Schollers, that thou hast a passing singular good wit: now to trie whither thou hast so or no, let me heare what change of phrases thou hast to describe a good wit in, or how, in Pedagogue Tragotanto Doctors english, thou canst florish vpon it.

I feele thy pulses beat slowly alreadie, although thou beest fortie mile off from mee, and this impotent answere (with much adoo) droppes from thee, euen as sweate from a leane man that drinks sacke; namely, that thou thinkest there cannot much extraordinarie descant be made of it, except it be to say, such a one hath an admirable capacitie, an incomparable quick inuention, and a surmounting rich spirit aboue all men. Hah ha, a destitute poore fellow art thou, and hast mist mee nine score: goe, goe, get thee a caudle and keepe thy selfe warme in thy bed, for, out of question, thy spirit is in a consumption.

A rich spirit quoth a? nay then a spirit in the way of honestie too: loe this it is, to be read in nothing but in *Barnabe Riches* workes. Spend but a quarter so much time in mumping vppon

Gabrielisme, and Ile be bound, bodie and goods, thou wilt not anie longer sneakingly come forth with a rich spirit and an admirable capacitie, but an enthusiastical spirit & a nimble entelechy. In the course of my Booke a whole catalogue thou shalt finde of all these Guiny phrases, to which, in zealous care of thy reformation, I referre thee.

Dii boni, boni, quid porto? What a large Diocesse of epistling haue I here progrest through? The Summons to a generall Councell, with all the reasons moouing thereunto, or Tindalls Prologue before the New Testament, are but short Graces before meate, in comparison of this my immoderate Dedication. But the best is, if it be too long, thou hast a combe and a paire of scissers to curtall it; or, if thou list not stand so long about it, with a Trinitie Colledge rubber thou maist epitomize it extempore.

Mar / rie if thou long to heare the reason why I haue so stretcht it on the tenter-hookes, forsooth it is a garment for the woodcocke Gabriel Haruey, and sooles, ye know, alwaies for the most part (especiallie if they bee natural sooles) are suted in long coates; wherevoon I set vp my rest to shape his garments of the same size, that I might be sure to fit on his skirts.

Dick, no more at this time, but Nos-da diu catawhy, and all the recompence I can make thee for being, like a Chancery Declaration, so tiring trouble-some vnto thee, is this, if thou wilt have the Doctour for an Anatomie, thou shalt; doo but speake the word, and I am the man will deliuer him to thee to be scocht and carbonadoed: but in anie case speake quickly, for heere he lies at the last gaspe of surrendering all his credit and reputation.

Thy Friend Tho. Nashe, if thou beest foe, Dick, to all the generation of the Harueys.





To all Christian Readers, to whom these Presents shall come.

IN ELL said, my Maisters, I perceyue there cannot a new Booke come forth but you will have a fling at it. Say, what are you reading? Nashe against Haruey. Fo, thats a stale ieast, hee hath been this two or three yeare about it. O good brother Timothie, rule your reason, the Miller gryndes more mens corne than one: and those that resolutely goe through with anie quarrell, must set all their worldly busines at a stay, before they draw it to the poynt. I will not gainfay but I have cherisht a purpose of persecuting this Liff-lander Bogarian so long time as ye speak of, and that like the long snouted Beast (whose backe is Castle proofe) carrying her yong in her wombe three yere ere she be delivered, I have been big with childe of a common place of reuenge, euer since the hanging of Lopus: but to fay I plodded upon it continually, and used in all this space nothing but gall to make inke with, is a lye befitting a base swabberly lowsee sailer, who having been never but a month at sea in his life, and duckt at the maine yards arme twice or thrice for pilferie, when hee comes home | sweares hee hath been seuenteene yeares in the Turkes gallies.

Patientia vestra, there is not one pint of wine, more than the iust Bill of costs and charges in setting forth, to be got by anie of these bitter-sauced Inuestives. Some foolish praise perhaps we may meete with, such as is affoorded to ordinarie Iesters that make sport: but otherwise we are like those fugitive priests in Spaine and Portugall, whom the Pope (verie liberally) prefers to Irish Bishoprickes, but allowes them not a pennie of anie living to maintaine them with, save onely certaine Friers to beg for them.

High titles (as they of Bishops and Prelates) so of Poets and Writers, we have in the world, when in stead of their begging Friers, the fire of our wit is left, as our onely last refuge to warme vs.

Haruey and I (a couple of beggers) take vpon vs to bandie fattions, and contend like the Vrsini and Coloni in Roome: or as the Turkes and Persians about Mahomet and Mortus Alli, which should bee the greatest: and (with the Indians) head our inventions arrowes with Vipers teeth, and steep them in the bloud of Adders and Serpents, and spend as much time in arguing pro & contra, as a man might have found out the quadrature of the Circle in: when all the controversie is no more but this,

he began with mee, and cannot tell how to make an end; and I would faine end or rid my hands of him, if he had not first begun.

I protest I doo not write against him because I hate him, but that I would consirme and plainly shew, to a number of weake beleeuers in my sufficiencie, that I am able to answere him: and his frends, and not his enemies let | him thanke for this heavie load of disgrace I lay upon him, since theyr extreame disabling of mee in this kinde, & urging what a triumph he had over me, hath made me to ransacke my standish more than I would.

This I will boldly say, looke how long it is since he writ against me, so long have I given him a lease of his life, & he hath onely held it by my mercie.

His Booke, or Magna Charta, which against M. Lilly & me he addrest, I having kept idle by me, in a by settle out of sight amongst old shooes and bootes almost this two yere, and in meere pitie of him would never looke upon it but in some calme pleasing humor, for feare least in my melancholy too cruelly I should have martyrd him.

And yet, though vengeance comes not Zephiris & hirundine prima, in the first springing prime of his schisme and herefie, let him not looke for one of Frier Tecelius Pardons, he that (as Sleidane reports) first stird up Luther, pronouncing from the Pope free salarie indulgence to anie man, though

he had deflowred the Virgine Mary, and absolution as well for sinnes past as sinnes to come: for I meane to come upon him with a tempest of thunder and lightning, worse than the stormes in the West Indies cald the Furicanoes, and compleate arme more words for his confusion, than Wezell in Germanie is able to arme men, that hath absolute furniture for three hundred thousand at all times.

Gentlemen, what think ye of this sober mortified stile? I dare say a number of ye have drawn it to a verdit alredie: and as an Elephants forelegs are longer than his hinder, so you imagine my former confutation wilbe better than my latter. Nay, then. Aesopum non attriuistis, you are as ignorant in the true mouings of my Muse as the | Astronomers are in the true mouings of Mars, which to this day they could neuer attaine too. For how euer, in the first setting foorth, I martch faire and softly, like a man that rides upon his owne horse, and like the Caspian sea seeme neither to ebbe nor flow, but keep a smooth plain forme in my eloquence, as one of the Lacedemonian Ephori, or Baldwin in his morrall sentences (which now are all snatcht up for painters posies): yet you shall see me, in two or three leaves hence, crie Heigh for our towne greene, and power hot boyling inke on this contemptible Heggledepegs barrain scalp, as men condemned for stealing by Richard de corde Lions law, had hot boyling pitch powrd on their

heads, and feathers strewd uppon, that wheresoeuer they came, they might be knowne.

I know I am too long in preparing an entrance into my Text, sed tandem denique to the matter and the purpose.

The method I meane to vse, in persecuting this Peter Maluenda and Sinibaldo Crasko, is no more but this.

Memorandum, I frame my whole Booke in the nature of a Dialogue, much like Bullen and his Doctor Tocrub, whereof the Interlocuters are these: Inprimis, Senior Importunio, the Opponent.

The second, Grand Consiliadore, chiefe Censor or Moderator.

The third, Domino Bentiuole, one that stands, as it were, at the line in a Tennis-court, and takes everie ball at the volly.

The fourth, Don Carneades de boone Compagniola, who like a busie Countrey Iustice sits on the Bench, and preacheth to theeues out of their own confessions: or rather, like a Quartermaster or Treasurer of Bride-well, whose office | is to give so many strokes with the hammer, as the publican unchast offender is to have stripes, and by the same Tuballs musique to warne the blue-coate Corrector when he should patience and surcease: so continually, when by Senior Importuno the Doctor is brought to the Crosse, Don Carneades sets downe what proportion of iustice is to

be executed upon him, and, when his backe hath bled fufficient, gives a fignall of retrayt.

Neither would I have you imagine that all these personages are fained, like Americke Vesputius, & the rest of the Antwerpe Speakers in Sir Thomas Moores Vtopia: for, as true as Bankes his Horse knowes a Spaniard from an Englishman, or there went up one and twentie Maides to the top of Boston Steeple, and there came but one downe againe, so true it is that there are men which have dealt with me in the same humour that heere I shaddow. In some nooke or blind angle of the Black-Friers you may suppose (if you will) this honest conference to bee held, after the same manner that one of these Italionate conferences about a Duell is wont solemnly to be handled, which is, when a man, being specially toucht in reputation, or challenged to the field vpon equal tearmes, calls all his frends together, and askes them their aduice how he should carrie selfe in the action.

Him that I tearme Senior Importunio is a Gentleman of good qualitie, to whom I rest manie waies beholding, and one (as the Philosophers say of winde that it is nothing but aire vehemently moou'd) so hath he neuer ceast, with all the vehemence of winde or breath that he hath, to incite and mooue me to win my spurres in this iourney.

Vnder Grand Consiliadore, I allude to a graue reuerend Gimnosophist (Amicorum amicissimus, of all

my Frends the most zealous) that as Aesculapius built an Oracle of the sunne at Athens, so is his Chamber an Oracle or Conuocation Chappell of sound counsaile, for all the better sort of the sonnes of understanding about London, and (as it were) an usuall market of good fellowship and conference.

Hee also (as well as Senior Importuno) hath dealt with me very importunately, to employ all my Forces in this Expedition, and as Hippocates preserved the Citie of Coos from a great plague or mortalitie (generally dispersed throughout Greece) by perswading them to kindle fires in publique places, whereby the aire might be purified: so hath hee (in most feruent deuotion to my well dooing) vncessantly perswaded me to preserve my credit from iadish dying of the scratches, by powerfull through enkindling this Pinego Riminos everlasting fire of damnation.

For Domino Bentiuole and Don Carneades de bonne compagniola, they be men that haue as full shares in my loue and affection as the former.

The antecedent of the two, besides true resolution and valure (wherewith he hath ennobled his name extraordinarie) and a ripe pleasant wit in conversing, hath in him a perfect vnchangeable true habit of honestie, imitating the Arte of Musique, which the Professours thereof affirme to be infinite and without end.

And for the subsequent or hindermost of the paire,

who likewise is none of the vnworthiest retainers to Madame Bellona, hee is another Florentine Poggius for mirthfull sportiue conceit & quick invention, ignem faciens ex lapide nigro, (which Munster in his Cosmography alledgeth | for the greatest wonder of England) that is, wresting delight out of aniething. And this over and above I will give in evidence for his praise, that though all the ancient Records and Presidents of ingenuous Apothegs and Emblemes were burnt, (as Polidore Virgill in King Harry the eights time burnt all the ancient Records of the true beginning of this our Ile, after hee had finished his Chronicle) yet out of his affluent capacitie they were to be renewed and reedished farre better.

These four with myselfe, whom I personate as the Respondent in the last place, shall (according as God wil give them grace) clap up a Colloquium among st them, and so schoole my gentle Comrade, or neighbour, Quiquisse in some few short principles of my learning and industrie, that (I doubt not) by that time they have concluded and dispatcht, with him, my Gorboduck Huddleduddle will gladly (on his knees) resigne to mee his Dottourship; and as Antisthenes could not beate Diogenes away from him, but he would needes be his scholler whether he would or no: so shall I have him haunt me up and downe to be my prentise to learne to endite, and doo what I can, I shall not be shut of him.

This is once, I both can and wilbe shut presently of this tedious Chapter of contents, least, whereas I prepared it as an antipast to whet your stomacks, it cleane take away your stomackes, and you surfet of it before meate come: wherefore, onely giving you this one caueat to observe in reading my Booke, which Aristotle prescribes to them that read Histories, namely, that they bee not nimis credulos aut incredulos, too rash or too slow of beleefe, and earnestly commending me to Qui cytharum neruis, & neruis temperat arcum, the melodious God of Gam vt / are, that is life and sinnewes in euerie thing; as also to Ioues ancient trustie Roger, frisking come aloft sprightly Mercury, that hath wings for his moustachies, wings for his ey-browes, wings growing out of his chinne like a thorough haire, wings at his armes, like a fooles coate with foure elbowes, wings for his riding bases, wings at his heeles in stead of spurres, and is true Prince of Wingan-decoy in euerie thing, and desiring him to inspire my pen with some of his nimblest Pomados and Sommersets, & be still close at my elbow, since now I have more vse of him than Alchumists, in love and charitie I take my leave of you all, at least of all such as heere meane to leave and read no further, and hast to the launching forth of my Dialogue.



Haue with you to Saffron-walden.

DIALOGUS.

Interlocutores, Senior Importuno, Grand Confiliadore, Domino Bentiuole, Don Carneades de bonne compagniola, Piers Pennilesse Respondent.

Importuno.



HAT, Tom thou art very welcome. Where hast thou bin this long time; walking in Saint Faiths Church vnder ground, that wee neuer could see thee? Or hast

thou tooke thee a Chamber in Cole-harbour, where they liue in a continuall myst, betwixt two Brew-houses?

Confili: Indeed, we have mist you a great while, as well spiritually as corporally; that is, no lesse in the absence of your workes, than the want of your companie: but now, I hope, by your presence you will fully satisfie vs in either.

Bentiuole: Nay, I would he would but fully fatisfie and / pay one, which is the Doctor: for this I can affure him, he is run farre in arrearages with expectation, & to recouer himselfe it wilbe verie hard, except hee put twice dubble as much aqua fortis in his inke as he did before.

Carnead: No aqua fortis, if you loue me, for it almost poysoned and spoyled the fashion of Stones the sooles nose; and would you haue it be the destruction and desolation of a Doctor Foole now? What, content your selfe: a messe of Tewksbury mustard, or a dramme and a halfe of Tower-hill vineger, will seeme a high sessional banquet, and make a famous coronation shew on this forlorne Civilians hungry table.

Impor: Tush, tush, you are all for iest, & make him be more careles of his credit than he wold be, by thus contemning and debasing his Aduersarie. Will you heare what is the vnited voyce and opinion abroad? Confidently they say, he is not able to answere him, he hath deferd it so long, & if he doo answere him, howsoeuer it be, it is nothing since hee hath been a whole Age about it, though I, for mine owne part, know the contrarie, & will engage my oath for him (if need be) that the most of this time they thinke him houering ouer the neast, he hath sat hatching of nothing but toics for private Gentlemen, &

neglected the peculiar busines of his reputation, that fo deeply concerne[s] him, to follow vaine hopes and had I wist humours about Court, that make him goe in a thred-bare cloake, and scarce pay for boate hire. Often enough I told him of this, if he would have belee'ud me; but at length I am fure he findes it, and repents it all too late. In no companie I can come, but euerie minute of an howre, because / they have taken speciall notice of my loue towards him, they still will be tormenting me with one question or another, of what he is about, what means he to be thus retchles of his fame, or whither I am fure those things which are past vnder his name heretofore were of his owne dooing, or to get an opinion of wit hee vsed some other mans helpe vnder hande, that nowe hath vtterly given him ouer and forfaken him, whether he be dead or no. or forbidden to write, or in regard he hath publisht a treatife in Divinitie makes a conscience to meddle any more in these controuersies? with a thousand other like idle interrogatories: whereto I answere nothing elfe, but that he is idle and new fangled, beginning many things but soone wearie of them ere hee be halfe entred, and that hee hath too much acquaintance in London euer to doo any good, being like a Curtezan that can deny no man, or a graue commonwealths Senatour that thinkes he is not borne for himselfe alone; but as old Laertes in Homers Odissa, Dum reliqua omnia curabat, seipsum negligebat, caring for all other things elfe, fets his owne estate at fixe and Iudge you, whom he takes for his best friends, what the end of this will be. A difgraced and condemned man he lives whiles Harvey thus liues vnanswered, worse than he that hath peaceably and quietly put vp an hundred baftinadoes, or fuffred his face to be made a continual common wall for men to spit on. Spittle may be wip't off, and the print of a broken pate, or bruse with a cudgell quickly made whole and worne out of mens memories, but to be a villaine in print, or to be imprinted at London the reprobatest villaine euer went on two legs, for fuch is / Gabriell Scurueies (as in thy other booke thou termst him) his witles malicious testimony of thee, with other more rascally hedge rak't vp termes, familiar to none but roguish morts and doxes, is an attainder that will sticke by thee for euer. A blot of ignominie it is, which though this age or, at the vtmost, such in this age as haue converst or are acquainted with thee, hold light and ridiculous, and no more but as a Bulls roaring and bellowing, and running horne mad at euery one in his way, when he is wounded by the Dogges, and almost bayted to death: yet there is an age to come, which, knowing neither thee nor him, but by your feuerall workes judging of either, will authorife all hee hath belched forth in thy reproach for found Gospell, fince as the prouerbe is, qui tacet consentire videtur, thou holding thy peace, and not confuting him, feemes to confesse and confirme all whereof hee hath accused thee, and the innocent, vnheard, doo perish as guilty. Deceiue not thy felfe with the bad fale of his bookes, for though in no other mans handes, yet in his owne Deske they may bee founde after his death, whereby, while Printing lasts, thy disgrace may last, & the Printer (whose Copie it is) may leave thy infamie in Legacie to his heyres, and his heyres to their next heyres, fuccessively to the thirteenth and fourteenth generation, Cum Privilegio, forbidding all other to Print those lewd lying Recordes of thy scandall and contumely, but the lineall offspring of their race in sempiternum. Hast thou not heard howe Orpheus wrote in the 2700. age of the world, whereas it is now 5596. and yet his memorie is fresh, his verses are extant, whereas all the Kings, that raignd and furuiude at that time, haue not so / much as the first letter of their names to posterity commended: the very same is thy case with those in Germanie, which being executed are neuer buried. Confider and deliberate well of it. and if it worke not effectually with thee I know not what will. Neither, if thou beeft so sencelesse that thou wilt not let it sinke into thee, doo I hold thee worthy to be any thing but the sinke of contempt, to be excluded out of all men of worths companies, & counted the abiect scumme of all Poets and ballet-makers.

Respond: So you have said fir. Now, let mee have my turne another-while, to counterbuffe and beate backe all those overthwart blowes wherewith you have charged me.

Benti: No reason to the contrarie, but in any case be not chollerick, since the most of those speeches he hath vttred my owne eares can witnesse to bee true, when as at divers great meetings, and chiefe Ordinaries, I haue, Champion-like, tooke thy part, and every one objected and articled against thee, much after the same forme he hath expressed.

Respond: Will you have patience, and you shall heare me expressely and roundly give him his quietus est? To the first, wherein he concludes I am not able to answere him because I have deferd it so long; I answere that it followes not, in so much as many men that are able to pay their debts, doo not alwaies discharge and pay them presently at one push; and secondly, or to the second lye, where he sayth, and I doo answere him it is nothing, since I have beene a whole

age about it. If I lift, I could proue his affertion to bee vnder age: but thats all one, I am content my witte should / take vppon it antiquitie this once, and nothing else in my defence I will alledge, but Veritas Temporis filia, it is onely time that reuealeth all things: wherefore, though in as fhort time as a man may learne to run at Tilt, I could have gone thorough with invention inough to have run him thorough & confounded him, yet I must have some further time to get perfect intelligence of his life and conversation, one true point whereof, well fet downe, wil more excruciate & commacerate him, than knocking him about the eares with his owne stile in a hundred sheetes of paper. And this let me informe the Iury ouer and aboue, that age is no argument to make anie thing ill: & though graybeard drumbling ouer a Discourse be no crime, I am subject too, yet in the behalfe of the crazed wits of that stamp, I will vphold, that it is no vpright conclusion to fay whatsoeuer is long laboured is lowfie and not worth a straw; fince by that reason you might conclude Dianas temple at Ephesus to have been a stinking Douecote or a Hog-sty, because it was 220. yere in building by the Amazons. Any time this 17. yere my aduersary, Frigius Pedagogus, hath laid waste paper in pickle, and publisht some rags of treatises

against Master Lilly and mee, which I will instifie haue lyne by him euer fince the great matches of bowling and shooting on the Thames voon the yce. But for my part, trie mee who will, and let anie man but finde mee meate and drinke, with the appurtenances, while I am playing the paper stainer, and fishing for pearle in the bottome of my tar-boxe, and but free me from those outward encumbrances of cares that overwhelme mee, and let this Paraliticke Quackfaluer fill ten thousand tunnes with scele | rata sinapis, shrewish, snappish mustard, as Plautus calls it, or botch and cobble vp as manie volumes as he can betwixt this and domesday, and he shall see I will have everie one of them in the nose straight, and giue as fuddaine extemporall answeres, as Pope Siluesters or Frier Bacons brazen head, which he would have fet vp on the Plain of Salfbury. As touching the vain hopes, and had I wist Court humours, which you say I follow. there is no Husbandman but tills and sowes in hope of a good crop, though manie times hee is deluded with a bad Haruest. Court humours. like cutting of haire, must either bee observed when the Moone is new or in the full, or else no man will haue his hands full that gleanes after them. Not vnlikely it is they so question you about the cause of my long stay, and their

wits being dull frozen, and halfe dead for want of matter of delight, (whereof Poules Churchyard was neuer worse fuelled) like those in Florida or diuers Countreyes of the Negroes, that kindle fire by rubbing two sticks one against another; so to recreate and enkindle their decayed spirits, they care not how they fet Haruey and mee on fire one against another, or whet vs on to consume our selues. But this Cock fight once past, I vow to turne a new leafe, and take another order with them, refoluing to take vp for the Word, or Motto, of my patience, Perdere posse sat est, it it is enough that it is in my power to call a Seffions and truffe him vp when I lift, concluding with the Poet, Dum desint hostes, desit quoque causa triumphi, as long as we have no enemies to trouble vs, it is no matter for anie Triumphs or bonfires: and as it was faide of the blacke Princes fouldiers, that they cared for no spoyle but gold and silver, or / feathers, so euer after I will care for no conquest or victorie, which carries not with it a present rich possibilitie of raysing my decayed fortunes, and Caualier flourishing with a feather in my cappe (hey gallanta) in the face of enuie and generall Worlds opinion. As newfangled and idle, and prostituting my pen like a Curtizan, is the next Item that you taxe me with; well it may and it may not bee fo, for neither will I deny it nor will I grant it; onely thus far Ile goe with you, that twice or thrife in a month, when res est angusta domi, the bottome of my purse is turned downeward, & my conduit of incke will no longer flow for want of reparations, I am faine to let my Plow stand still in the midst of a furrow, and follow some of these newfangled Galiardos and Senior Fantasticos, to whose amorous Villanellas and Quipassas, I profitute my pen in hope of gaine, but otherwise there is no newfanglenes in mee but pouertie, which alone maketh mee fo vnconstant to my determined studies; nor idlenesse, more then discontented idle trudging from place to place, too and fro, and profecuting the meanes to keep mee from idlenesse. My Doctour Vanderhulk, peraduenture, out of this my indigent confession may take occasion to work piteously: It is no matter, I care not, for many a faire day agoe haue I proclaimed my felfe to the worlde Piers Pennilesse, and sufficient petigrees can I shewe to prooue him my elder brother. What more remaineth behinde of the condemned estate I stand in, till this Domine Dewse-ace be conswapped, & sent with a paire of newe shooes on his feete, and a scrowle in his hand to Saint Peter, like a Russian when he is buried: / as also of the immortality of the Print, & how though not this age, yet another age three

yeares after the building vp the top of Powles steeple, may baffull and infamize my name when I am in heauen, & shall neuer feele it, in foure words I will defeate, and lay defolate. Forfooth (bee it knowne vnto you) I haue prouided harping yrons to catch this great Whale: and this Gobin a grace ap Hannikin, by Gods grace shall be met and combatted. Yet this I must tell you, sir, in the way of friendship twixt you & mee, your graue fatherly forecasting Forasmuches, and vrging of posteritie and after ages, whose cradle makers are not yet begot; that they may doo this, and they may do that, is a stale imitation of this heathen Gregorie Huldricke, my Antigonist. And thus, I trust all reckonings are euen twixt you and mee.

Impor: Nay, I promise thee, thou hast given me my Pasport, and I know not what to say, now thou sayst he shall be answerd.

Benti: I am very glad, for thy credits fake, that thou perfeuer in that purpose, but more glad would I bee to see it abroad and publisht.

Resp: Content your selfe, so you shall; although it hath gone abroad with his Keeper any time this quarter of this yeare, but as prosounde a reason as any I haue alleag'd yet, of the long stay and keeping it backe, was, that I might suffill that olde verse in Ouid, Ad metam properate simul tunc

plena voluptas, as much to fay as march together merrily, and then there will be lufty dooings and found foort, fo did I stay for some company to march with mee, that wee might haue made round worke, and gone thorough stitch: but since all this while they come not forwarde according to promise / but breake their daye, as the King of Spaine did with Sebastian King of Portugall, about his meeting him at Guandulopeia, when they should haue gone together to the Battaile of Alcazar, veiah diabolo Saint George, and a tickling pipe of Tobacco, and then pell mell, all alone haue amongst them, if there were ten thousand of them.

Carn: Faith well faid, I perceive thou fearst no colours.

Resp: Whatsoeuer I feare, Ile force Ienkin Heyderry derry both to feare and beare my colours, and suite his cheekes (if there be one pimple of shame in them) in a perfecter red, than anie Venice dye.

Consil: Vengeance on that vnluckie dye, may hee crie, like a swearing shredded gamester, that looseth at one set all that euer he is worth: but I prythee (in honestie) if thou hast anie of the papers of thy Booke about thee, shew vs some of them, that like a great Inquest, we may deliuer our verdit before it come to the Omnigatherum of Towne and Countrey.

Respon: Then gather your selues together in a ring, and, Grand Consiliadore, be you the grand commander of silence (which is a chiefe Office in the Emperour of Russiaes Court), for heere it is in my sleeue that will besliue him: yet, if I be not deceived, some part of the Epistle I have read to you heretofore.

Import: I, to the Barber: fuch a thing I well remember, but what Barber it was, or where he dwelt, directly thou neuer toldst vs.

Respon: Yes, that I have both towld and bookt him too: neuertheles (for your better vnderflanding) know it is one Dick Litchfield, the Barber of Trinity Colledge, a rare / ingenuous odde merry Greeke, who (as I haue heard) hath translated my Piers Pennilesse into the Macaronicall tongue: wherein I wish hee had been more tongue-tide, fince, in fome mens incenfed iudgements, it hath too much tongue alreadie, being aboue 2 yeres fince maimedly translated into the French tongue, and in the English tongue so rascally printed and ill interpreted, as heart can thinke, or tongue can tell. But I cannot tell how it is growen to a common fashion amongst a number of our common ill livers, that whatfoeuer tongue (like a spaniels tongue) doth not licke their aged foares and fawne on them, they conclude it to be an adders tongue to sting them: and wheras wittie Aefope did buy vp all the tongues in the market hee could fpie, as the best meate hee esteemed of, they (by all meanes possible), euen out of the buckles of theyr girdles, labor to plucke forth the tongs, for feare they should plucke in their vnsasiate greedie paunches too straight.

Carn: O peace, peace, exercise thy writing tongue, and let vs have no more of this plaine English.

Resp: With a good will, agreed: &, like Mahomets angels in the Alcheron, that are said to have eares stretching from one end of heaven to the other, let your attention be indefinite & without end, for thus I begin.

Mascula virorum, Saint Mildred and Saint Agapite! more Letters yet from the Doctor? nay then, we shall be sure to have a whole Gravesend Barge sull of Newes, and heare soundly of all matters on both eares. Out vppon it, heere's a packet of Epistling, as bigge as a Packe of Woollen cloth, or a stack of salt-sish. Carrier, didst thou bring it by wayne, or on horse-backe? By wayne, sir, & it hath crackt me three axeltrees, wherefore I hope you will consider me the more. Heavie newes, heavie newes, take them againe, I will neuer open them. Ah quoth he (deepe sighing)

to mee, I wot, they are the heaviest, whose Cart hath cryde creake vnder them fortie times euerie furlong: wherefore, if you bee a good man, rather make mud walls with them, mend high wayes, or damme vp quagmires with them, than thus they shuld endammage mee to my eternall vndooing. I, hearing the fellow so forlorne and out of comfort with his luggage, gaue him his Charons Naulum, or ferry three half pence, & so dismist him to go to the place from whence he came, and play at Lodum. But when I came to vnrip and vnbumbast this Gargantuan bag-pudding, and found nothing in it but dogs-tripes, fwines liuers, oxe galls, and sheepes gutts, I was in a bitterer chafe than anie Cooke at a long Sermon when his meate burnes. Doo the Philosophers (faid I to my felfe) hold that letters are no burden, & the lightest and easiest houshold stuffe a man can remooue? Ile be sworne vpon Anthonie Gueuaras golden Epistles, if they will, there's not fo much toyle in remoouing the fiedge from a Towne, as in taking an inventorie furuay of anie one of them. Letters doo you terme them? they may be Letters patents well enough for their tediousnes: for no lecture at Surgeons Hall vppon an Anatomie, may compare with them in longitude. Why, they are longer than the Statutes of Clothing, or the Charter of London.

Will ye have the fimple truth, without any devices or playing vpon it? Gabriell Haruey, my stale Gull, & the onely / pure Orator in fenfeles riddles or Packstonisme, that ever this our litle shred or separate angle of the world suckled vp, not content to have the naked scalp of his credit new couered with a false periwig of commendations, and so returne to his fathers house in peace, and there fustaine his hungry bodie with wythered scallions and greene cheese, hath since that time deepely forfworne himfelf in an arbitrement of peace, &, after the ancient custome of Scottish amitie, vnawares proclaimed open warres a fresh in a whole Alexandrian librarie of waste paper. Piers his Supererogation, or Nashes Saint Fame, pretely & quirkingly he christens it; and yet not so much to quirke or crosse me thereby, as to bleffe himfelfe and make his booke fell, did hee giue it that title: for having found, by much shipwrackt experience, that no worke of his, absolute vnder hys owne name, would passe, he vsed heretofore to drawe Sir Philip Sydney, Master Spencer, and other men of highest credit, into euerie pild pamphlet he fet foorth; and now that he can no longer march vnder their Ensignes, (from which I have vtterly chac'd him in my Foure Letters intercepted) he takes a new lesson out of Plutarch, in making benefit of his enemie. & borrows my name, and the name of Piers Pennilesse (one of my Bookes), which he knew to be most faleable, (passing at the least through the pikes of fixe Impressions) to helpe his bedred stuffe to limpe out of Powles Churchyard, that elfe would have laine vnreprivably spittled at the Chandlers. Such a huge drifat of duncerie it is he hath dungd vp against me, as was neuer seene fince the raigne of Auerrois. O tis an vnconscionable vast gorbellied Volume, bigger bulkt than a Dutch Hoy, and farre / more boystrous and cumbersome than a paire of Swisers omnipotent galeaze breeches. But, it shuld seeme, he is asham'd of the incomprehensible corpulencie thereof himselfe, for at the ende of the 199. Page, hee beginnes with one 100 againe, to make it feeme little (if I lye you may look and convince mee); & in halfe a quire of paper besides hath left the Pages vnfigured. I have read that the giant Antaus Shield askt a whole Elephants hyde to couer it, bona fide I vtter it, scarce a whole Elephants hyde & a half, would ferue for a couer to this Gogmagog, Iewish Thalmud of absurdities. Nay, giue the diuell his due, and there an ende, the Giant that Magellan found at Caput sancta crucis, or Saint Christophers picture at Antwerpe, or the monstrous images of Sefostres, or the Aegiptian Rapfinates are but dwarffes in comparison of it. But one Epistle thereof, to Iohn Wolfe the Printer, I tooke and weighed in an Ironmongers fcales, and it counterpoyfeth a Cade of Herring, and three Holland Cheeses. You may beleeue me if you will, I was faine to lift my chamber doore off the hindges, onely to let it in, it was fo fulfome a fat Bonarobe and terrible Rounceuall. Once I thought to have cald in a Cooper, that went by and cald for worke, and bid him hoope it about like the tree at Grays-Inne gate, for feare it should burst, it was so beastly; but then I remembred mee the boyes had whoopt it fufficiently about the streetes, and fo I let it alone for that instant. Credibly it was once rumord about the Court, that the Guard meant to trie masteries with it before the Queene, and in stead of throwing the fledge or the hammer, to hurle it foorth at the armes ende for a wager. I, I, euerie one maye ham/mer vpon it as they pleafe, but if they will hit the nayle on the head pat, as they fhould, to nothing fo aptly can they compare it as Africke, which being an vnbounded stretcht out Continent, equivalent in greatnes with most Quarters of the Earth, yet neuertheles is (for the most part) ouer-spred with barraine sands: so this his Babilonian towre, or tome of confutation, fwelling in dimension & magnitude aboue all the prodigious commentaries and familiar Epistles

that euer he wrote, is notwithstanding, more drie, barraine, and fandie in fubstance, than them all. Peruse but the Ballet, In Sandon soyle as late befell, and you will be more foundly edified by fixe parts. Sixe and thirtie sheetes it comprehendeth, which with him is but fixe and thirtie full points; for he makes no more difference twixt a sheete of paper and a full point, than there is twixt two blacke puddings for a pennie, and a pennie for a paire of blacke puddings. Foule euill goe with it, I wonder you will prate and tattle of fixe and thirtie full points, fo compendiously trust vp (as may bee) in fixe and thirtie sheetes of paper, when as those are but the shortest prouerbs of his wit; for he neuer bids a man good morrow, but he makes a fpeach as long as a proclamation; nor drinkes to anie, but he reads a Lecture of three howers long, De Arte bibendi. O tis a precious apothegmaticall Pedant, who will finde matter inough to dilate a whole daye of the first inuention of Fy, fa, fum, I smell the bloud of an English-man: and if hee had a thousand pound, hee hath vowd to confume it euerie doyt, to discouer and fearch foorth certaine rare Mathematicall Experimentes; as for example, that of tying / a flea in a chaine, (put in the last edition of the great Chronicle) which if by any industrie hee could atchieue, his owne name beeing fo generally odious

throughout Kent and Christendome, hee would presently transforme & metamorphize it from Doctour Haruey to doctour Ty, (of which stile there was a famous Musition some few yeres fince) resoluing, as the last cast of his maintenaunce, altogether to live by carrying that Flea, like a monster, vp and downe the countrey, teaching it to doo trickes, hey come aloft Iack, like an ape ouer the chaine. If you would have a flea for the nonce, that you might keepe for a breeder, why this were a stately flea indeede to get a braue race of fleas on: your fly in a boxe is but a drumble-bee in coparison of it; with no expence at all (on your chin like a witches familiar) you might feed it, and let the chaine hang downe on your breaft, like a stale, greasie Courtiers chaine, with one strop. Alacke and weladay, too too inconfiderately aduifed was this our Poeticall Gabriell, when hexameterly entranced, he cride out,

- O bleffed health, bleffed wealth, and bleffed abundance,
- O that I had these three for the losse of 30 Commensments.

when he should have exclaimd,

O that I had this flea for the losse of 30 Commensments.

Peraduenture, he thinkes thus flightly to fleale

away with a Flea in his eare, but I must flea his asses skin ouer his eares a little handsomer, ere wee part. Those that bee so disposed to take a view of him, ere hee bee come to the full Midsommer

Moone, and raging Calentura of his wretchednes, here The picture of Gabriell Harney let them behold his lively counterfet and portraiture, not in the pantofles of his prosperitie, as he was when he libeld against my Lord of Oxford, but in the finglefoald pumpes of his aduerfitie, with his gowne cast off, vntruffing, and readie to beray himselfe vpon the newes of the going in hand of my booke.

If you aske why I have put him in round hose, that vfually weares Venetians? it is because I would make him looke more dapper & plump and round vpon it, wheras

otherwise he looks like a case of tooth-pikes, or a Lute pin put in a fute of apparell. Gaze vppon him who lift, for, I tell you, I am not a little proud of my workmanship, and, though I

as he is readie to let fly vpon Ajax.



fay it, I have handled it so neatly, and so sprightly, and withall ouzled, gidumbled, muddled, and drizled it so sinely, that I forbid euer a Hanns Boll, Hanns Holbine, or Hanns Mullier of them all (let them but play true with the face) to amend it, or come within fortie foote of it. Away, away, Blockland, Trusser, Francis de Murre, and the whole generation of them will sooner catch the

murre and the pose tenscore times, ere sharp hand-they doo a thing one quarter so masterly.

Yea, (without Kerry merry buffe be it spoken) put a whole million of Iohannes Mabufuffes of them together, and they shall not handle their matters at sharpe so handsomly as I.

Benti: From sharpe to come to the poynt: as farre as I can learne, thou hast all the advantage of the quarell, fince both the first and last firebrand of diffention betwixt you was tost by the Doctour.

Respond: Tossing (by your fauour) is proper to the sea; and so (like the sea) doth hee tosse water, and not fire.

Benti: That is tost, or cast water on fire: if hee did so, he is the wiser.

Respon: On a fire of sea-cole you meane, to make it burne brighter.

Benti: A fire that the fea will coole, or Haruey find water inough to quench, if you looke not too it the better.

Respon: I warrant, take you no care, Ile looke to his water well inough.

Imp: But me thought euen now thou contemndst him, because hee tost water and not fire; whereas in my iudgement, there is not a hairs difference betwixt being burnd and being drownd, fince death is the best of either, and the paine of dying is not more tedious of the one than of the other.

Respon: O, you must not conclude so desperate, for euerie tossing billow brings not death in the mouth of it: besides, if the worst come to the worst, a good swimmer may doo much, whereas fire rapit omnia secum, sweepeth cleane where it seazeth.

Importun: I, but haue you not heard that broken peece of a vearse, Currenti cede furori; giue place to fire or furie, and you shall quickly see it consume it selfe.

Respon: / A stale puddings end, by that reason you may as well come vpon mee with Tempus edax rerum, quid non consumitis anni? As though there is anie thing so eternall and permanent, that consumes and dies not after all his fire of life is spent. For mee, I know I shall liue, and not die, till I have digd the graves of all my enemies: and that the fire of my wit will not bee spent, till (as amongst the Samogetes and Chaldwans) I get it to be worshipt as a god of those whom it most cosounds: and as divers of the Aethiopians curse

the funne when it rifeth, and worship it when it setteth; so, however they curse and raile vpon mee in the beginning, I will compell them to sall downe and worship mee ere I cease or make an end, crying vpon their knees Ponuloi nashe, which is, in the Russan tongue, Haue mercie vpon vs: but I will not haue mercie or be pacifide, till I haue lest them so miserable, that very horses shall hardly abstaine from weeping for them, as they did for the death of Casar; and if they haue but euer a dog that lou'd them, he shall die for griese, to view his masters in that plight.

Confil: In anie case leave this big thunder of words, wherein thou vainly spendst thy spirits, before the push of the battaile; and if thou hast anie such exhaled heat of reuenge in the vpper region of thy braine, let it lighten and slash presently in thy adversaries face, and not a farre off threaten thus idely.

Respon: Threaten idely, said you? Nay sure, Ile performe as much as hee that went about to make the dyuing boate twixt Douer and Callis, and as lightning and thunder neuer lightly goe assunder, so in my stile will I temper them both togither, mixing thunder with lightning, / and lightning with thunder, that is, in dreadfull terror with stripes, & sound thrusts with lowd threats. Tell mee, have you a minde to anie thing in the

Doctors Booke? fpeake the word, and I will helpe you to it vpon the naile; whether it bee his words, his metaphors, his methode, his matter, his meeters. Make your choyce, for I meane to vse you most stately.

Carn: Then, good gentle Frend (if you will) let's haue halfe a dozen spare-ribs of his rethorique, with tart sauce of taunts correspondent, a mightie chyne of his magnificentest elocution, and a whole surloyne of his substantiallest sentences and similes.

Resp: And shall, I am for you; Ile serve you of the best you may assure your selfe: with a continuat Tropologicall speach I will assonish you, all to bee-spiced & dredged with sentences and allegories, not having a crum of any cost bestowed upon it more than the Doctors owne cooquerie.

Import: Tropologicall! O embotched and truculent. No French gowtie leg, with a gamash vpon it, is so gotchie and boystrous.

Consi: It founds like the ten-fold ecchoing rebound of a dubble Cannon in the aire; and is able to spoyle anie little mouth, that offers to pronounce it.

Resp: Gentlemen, take God in your minde, & nere feare you this word Tropologicall, for it is one of Dick Harneys sheepes trattells in his Lambe of God.

Imp: I, Dick Harueys, that may wel be; for I neuer heard there was more in him, than would hard and fcant ferue him to make a Collation: but for the Doctor, trie it who will, his stile is not easie to be matcht, being commended by divers (of good judgement) for / the best that ere they read.

Respond: Amongst the which number, is a red bearded thrid-bare Caualier, who (in my hearing) at an ordinarie, as he fat fumbling the dice after supper, fell into these tearmes (no talke before leading him to it): There is fuch a Booke of Harueys (meaning this his last Booke against mee) as I am a Souldiour and a Gentleman, I protest I never met with the like contriued pile of pure English. O it is deuine and most admirable, & fo farre beyond all that euer he publisht heretofore, as day-light beyond candle-light, or tinfell or leafe-gold aboue arfedine; with a great many more excessive praises he bestowed vpon it: which authentically I should have beleeved, if immediately vpon the nicke of it, I had not feene him shrug his shoulders, and talk of going to the Bathe, and after, like a true Pandar (fo much the fitter to be one of Gabriels Patrons), grew in commending, to yong gentlemen, two or three of the most detested loathsom whores about London, for peereles beauteous Paragons, & the pleasingest wenches

in the world; wherby I guest, his iudgement might be infected as wel as his body; & he that wold not flick fo to extoll flale rotten lac'd mutton, will, like a true Millanoys, fucke figges out of an affes fundament, or doo anie thing. more than halfe fuspect those whom you preferre for the best judgements, are of the same stampe; or if they be not, I wil fet a new stampe on their iudgments, having (to let them fee their dotage and error, and what his stile is they make such a miracle ot) musterd together, in one galimafrie or short Oration, most of the ridiculous senseless sentences, finicall, flaunting phrases, and termagant inkhorne tearmes throughout his / Booke, and fram'd it in his owne praise and apologie, because I would cut his cloake with the Wooll, though Lilly and Nashe neuer so cry Non placet thereat. Auditors awake your attention, and here expect the cleare repurified foule of truth, without the least shadow of fiction; the vnflattered picture of Pedantisme, that hath no one fmile or crinkle more than it fhould: for I deeply auow, on my faith and faluation, if he were a Doctor of gold, here in his owne clothes he shal appeare to you, & not fo much as a knot to his winding sheete, or corner tip to the fmallest seluage of his garments I will insert; only a needle and thred to trusse vp his trinkets more roundly (vppon better aduice) I

am determined to lend him, in hope it may be his thred of life, and even by that fingle bountie dubble stitch him vnto me to be my devoted beadsman till death, but not a pinnes head or a moaths pallet roome gets he of anie farther contribution. Hem, cleare your throates, and spit foundly; for now the pageant begins, and the stuffe by whole Cart-loads comes in.

An Oration, including most of the miscreated words and sentences in the Doctors Booke.

Renowmed and amicable Readers, from whom it is not concealed, that Silence is a flaue in a chaine, and the Pen the hot shot of the musket.

Benti: Marke, marke, a sentence, a sentence.

Orati.

that when the caitife Planet raigneth, of Punical war ther is no end, & of the counter-tenor of an offended Sirē no ela.

Carne: / Theres two, keepe tally.

Orati.

Tell mee (Ipray you) was euer Pegasus a cow in a cage, Mercury a mouse in a cheese, Dexteritie a dog in a dublet, Ledgerdemaine a slow-worme, Viuacitie a lazy bones, Entelechie a slug-plum, Humanitie a

spittle-man, Rhetorique a dummerell, Poetrie a tumbler, Historie a banqrout, Philosophie a broker?

Confili: I marry, now it workes.

Respon: I bely him not a word; iust as it is there, in his owne text it comes together.

Orati.

Why should I then, that have been an incorruptible Areopage,

Benti: Stay that fame Areopage, hee is a forreyner newe come ouer: let vs examine him if hee bee the Queenes friend or no, ere he passe.

Orati.

without anie pregnant cause, be thus prestigiously besiedged, and marked with an Asteriske, by them that are superficial in Theory?

Carne: On my vertuous chastitie, & in veritie, pregnant, prestigious, superficiall and pretie.

Orati.

In manie extraordinarie remarkeable energeticall lines, and perfunctorie pamphlets, both in ambidexteritie and omnidexteritie, together with matters adiophorall, haue I disbalased my minde, & not let slip the least occasionet of advantage, to acquaint the world with my pregnant propositions, and resolute Aphorismes.

Confili: That word Aphorismes Greenes Exequators may claime from him; for while hee

liu'd he had no / goods nor chattles in commoner vse than it.

Import: Away, away, I cannot be perswaded hee wold euer come forth with anie one of these balductum bastardly termes.

Respond: You cannot: then cannot I be per-fwaded that you cannot be perswaded; fince I have as much reason not to credit your bare affertion, where you say you are perswaded it is not so, as you to distrust my deep vehement protestatios, wherin I wold perswade you it is so: but if none of these perswasions or protestations may prevaile with your incredulitie, bring me to the booke, if you please (the Doctours Booke subintelligitur) and that will soone resolve you.

Import: It shall not need, I beleeue thee, since thou standst in it so seriously: yet I wonder thou sets not downe, in sigures in the margent, in what line, page, & solio, a man might find euerie one of these fragments, which would have much satisfied thy Readers.

Respon: What, make an Errata in the midst of my Booke, and haue my margent bescratcht (like a Merchants booke) with these roguish Arsemetrique gibbets or slessh-hookes, and cyphers, or round oos, lyke pismeeres egges? Content your selfe, I will neuer do it: or if I were euer minded to doo it, I could not, since (as I told you some

few leaves before) in more than a quarter of that his tumbrell of Confutation, he hath left the Pages vnfigured; forefeeing by decination (belike) that I should come to disfigure them.

Confil: I warrant thee I, thou hast figur'd him well enough as it is; and if thou hadst tooken the paynes of quotations or figures, as he would have thee, I doubt whether there be anie would ever have bestowed so much / paines to conferre or examine them.

Carnead: On forward good Piers Respondent with your Oration, for I am hungrie vpon it; and with this I have heard alreadie, my appetite is nothing stancht, but rather whetted.

Respond: Beare witnes my masters, if hee dye of a surfet, I cannot doo withall, it is his owne seeking, not mine: as long as I haue it, I am no niggard of it, at all aduentures I will set it before him.

Oration.

Omitting (sicco pede) my encomiasticall Orations, and mercuriall and martiall discourses of the terribilitie of war, in the active and chevalrous vaine, every way coparable with the Cavalcads of Bellerophon, or Don Alphoso d'Avalos, my Seraphicall visions in Queene Poetrie, queint theorickes, melancholy proiects, and pragmaticall discourses; whose beau-desert, and rich economie, the inspiredest Heliconists & arch-patrons

of our new Omniscians, have not stickt to equipage with the ancient Quinquagenarians, Centurions, and Chiliarkes: notwithstanding all which Idees of monstrous excellencie, some smirking singularists, brag Reformists, and glicking Remembrancers (not with the multiplying spirite of the Alchumist, but the villanist) seeke to be masons of infinite contradiction; they (I say) with their frumping Contras, tickling interiections, together with their vehement incensives and allectives, as if they would be the onely A per se a's, or great A's of puissance, like Alexander (whom yet some of our moderne Worthies distaine to have sceptred the est Amen of valure), commense redoutable Monomachies against mee, and the dead honnie-bee my brother.

Bentiu: / A per se, con per se, tittle, est, Amen! Dost thou not feele thy selfe spoyld? why, he comes vppon thee (man) with a whole Hornbooke.

Import: What a supernatural Hibble de beane it is, to call his brother a dead honnie-bee?

Confil: I laughd at nothing so much as that word Archpatrons. Goe thy wayes, thought I: thou art a Ciuilian, and maist well fetch metaphors from the Arches: but thou shalt neuer fish anie monie from thence whilest thou liu'st.

Carm: Troth, I would hee might for me (that's all the harme I wish him), for then we neede neuer

wish the Playes at Powles vp againe, but if we were wearie with walking, and loth to goe too farre to feeke sport, into the Arches we might step, and heare him plead; which would bee a merrier Comedie than euer was old Mother Bomby. As for an instance: suppose hee were to sollicite some cause against Martinists, were it not a iest as right sterling as might be, to see him stroke his beard thrice, & begin thus. Grave Heliconists. feraphicall Omniscians, & the only Centurions, Quinquagenarians and Chiliarks of our time; may it please you to be advertised, how that certaine smirking Singularists, brag Reformists, and glicking Remembrancers, not with the multiplying spirit of the Alchumist, but the villanist, have sought to be Masons of infinite contradiction, and with their melancholy proiects, frumping contras, tickling interiections, and vehement incensiues & allectives, in all pragmaticall terribilitie, commense redoubtable Monomachies against you, and the beau-desert & Idees of your encomiasticall Church gouernment, and particular and peculiar aconomies. O we should have the Proctors / and Registers as busie with their Table-books as might bee to gather phrases, and all the boyes in the Towne would be his clients to follow him. Marry it were necessarie the Queenes Decypherer should bee one of the High Commissioners; for else other-while he would blurt out such Brachmannicall

fulde-fubs, as no bodie should be able to vnderstand him.

Respon: You make too long gloses on the text, attend how it followes.

Oration.

But Mercury Sublimed is some-way a coy & stout fellow.

Ben: Verie true, for it is a good medicine for the itch.

Oration.

and spite as close a secretarie as a scummer,

Carnead: Secretarie Spite and Secretarie Scummer, giue me your hands: I befeech you, what Noble-men about Court doo you belong too?

Oration.

Resolution a forward mate, and Valour a braue man;

Bentiv: O braue man, will you buy a braue dog?

Oration.

Impudencie and Slaunder, two arrant vagabonds.

Carnead: I crie you mercie, I alwaies tooke them for the two Brothers.

Oration.

The world neuer such a Scogin as now, and the diuell neuer such a knaue as now.

Bentiu: What a diuell ayles he to rayle fo

vppon a poore painfull diuell, that dooes for him all he can?

Respond: Whist, silence on euerie hand; for here is the verie S. Georges robes of rhetorique, a speach that I have tooke vp by the lumpe, as it lies in his Booke.

Oration. /

What's the saluation of David Gorge? A Nullitie. What the deification of H. N.? A Nullitie. What the glorification of Ket? A Nullitie. What the santification of Browne? A Nullitie. What the communitie of Barrow? A Nullitie. What the plausibilitie of Martin? A Nullitie; yea and a wofull Nullitie, and a piteous Nullitie.

Carnead: What a piteous noyse, like a spirit in a wal, doth he here make with his Nullities? I should fure run out of my wits, if one should come to my chamber doore at midnight, with nothing but such a dismall note of A Nullitie, a Nullitie!

Oration.

Nay, be you Load-stones to exhale what I say. Martin is a Guerra, Browne a browne-bill, & Barrow a wheel-barrow; Ket a kight, H. N. an o. k.; and to conclude, as the Wheele was an ancient Hieroglyphicke among st the Aegyptians, so some tooles are false prophets.

Bentiu: Thats the cause wee have so manie bad

workmen now a daies: put vp a Bill against them next Parliament.

Import: But if he had faid, manie men haue fome tooles that are litle for their profit, he had hit the mark fomewhat nearer.

Oration.

Iudas, the Gaulonite, in the raigne of Herod was a hot toast,

Carn: It cannot choose but he lou'd ale well, then.

Oration.

and present examples we have, as hot as fresh, that he that hath time hath life.

Confil: / In good time be it spoken.

Import: A good admonition to Musitions to keepe time with their instruments, if they be desirous to liue long.

Oration.

Duke Allocer on his lustie cock-horse is a hot familiar, Carnead: Let him but liue in London halfe a yeare, and there be them that wil take him downe and coole him, were he twice as hot.

Oration.

and no such Arte memorative as the crab-tree deske:

Confil: No; what fay you to a crab-tree cudgell? if it were well husbanded about his

shoulders, I thinke it would make him remember it time enough.

Oration.

for, under correction of the arte notorie be it spoken, enuie is a soaking register, and mortall fewde the claw of an adamant.

Import: Hath adamant fuch sharpe clawes? that makes it hold yron so fast, when it hath it.

Respon: Harke, harke, how hee praiseth Sir Philip Sidney.

Oration.

Sweete Sir Philip Sidney, he was the Gentleman of curtesse and the very Esquire of industrie?

Carnea: The Esquire of industrie? O scabbed scald squire (Scythian Gabriell) as thou art, so vnder-soot to commend the cleerest myrrour of true Nobilitie.

Confil: What a mischiefe does he taking anie mans name in his vicerous mouth? that, being so festred and ranckled with barbarisme, is able to rust and canker it, were it neuer so resplendent.

Respon: / In all his praises he is the most forespoken and vnfortunate vnder heauen, & those whom he feruentest striues to grace and honour, he most dishonors and disgraceth by some vncircumcised sluttish epithite or other: and euen to talke treason he may be drawn vnwares, and neuer

haue anie fuch intent, for want of discretion how to manage his words.

Bent: It is a common fcoffe amongst vs, to call anie foolish prodigall yong gallant, the gentleman or floure of curtesie; & (if it were wel scand) I am of the opinion, with the same purpose hee did it to scoffe and deride Sir Philip Sydney, in calling him the Gentleman of curtesie, and the verie esquire of industrie.

Respond: Poore tame-witted filly Quirko, on my conscience I dare excuse him, hee had neuer anie such thought, but did it in as meere earnest, as euer in commendation of himselfe and his brothers hee writ these two verses;

Singular are these three, Iohn, Richard, Gabriel Haruy,

For Logique, Philosophie, Rhetorique, Astronomie.

as also, in like innocent innocent wel meaning, added he this that ensues.

Oration.

His Entelechy was fine Greece, and the finest Tuscanisme in graine. Although I could tickle him with a contrarie president, where he casts Tuscanisme, as a horrible crime, in a Noble-mans teeth.

Carnead: Bodie of mee, this is worse than all the rest, he sets foorth Sir Philip Sidney in the verie style of a Diers Signe. As if hee should have said:

HEERE WITHIN THIS PLACE IS ONE THAT DIETH ALL KINDE OF ENTELECHY IN FINE GREECE, AND THE FINEST TVSCANISME IN GRAINE THAT MAY BEE, OR ANY COLOVR ELSE YE WOLD DESIRE. AND SO GOD SAVE THE QVEENE./

Bentiu. More Copie, more Copie, we leese a great deale of time foe want of Text.

Imp. Apace, out with it; and let vs nere stand pausing or looking about, since we are thus far onward.

Oration.

But some had rather be a Pol-cat with a stinking stirre, than a Muske-cat with gracious sauour.

Bentiu. I finell him, I finell him: the wrongs that thou hast offred him are so intollerable, as they would make a Cat speake; therefore looke to it Nashe, for with one Pol-cat persume or another, hee will poyson thee, if he be not able to answere thee.

Carnead. Pol-cat and Muske-cat? there wants but a Cat a mountaine, and then there would be old scratching.

Bentiu. I, but not onely no ordinarie Cat, but a Muske-cat, and not onely a Muske-cat, but a

Muske-cat with gracious sauour (which sounds like a Princes stile Dei gratia). Not Tibault or Isegrim, Prince of Cattes, were euer endowed with the like Title.

Respon. / Since you can make so much of a little, you shall have more of it.

Oration.

To vtter the entrayles of a sphericall heart in few fillables, Muske is a sweete curtezan, and sugar and honey daintie hipocrytes.

Bentiu. O sweeter and sweeter, some bodie lend me a hand-kercher, that I may carry some home in my pocket for my little God-sonne.

Carnead. Madame Muske, if you be a curtezan (as the Doctour informes vs) sure you have drest a number of my friends sweetly, have you not? But you were never otherwise like, for mans apparaile & womans apparaile, all was one to you; and some mysterie there was in it, that they alwayes cride, Foh, what a stinke is heere? and stopt their noses when you came neere them. For your worships, Master Sugar & Master Honie, (be you likewise such daintie hipocrytes as he gives testimonie) I doubt not but at one time or other we shall taste you.

Respond. Stay, let me looke vpon it: I, it is the same, right Isenborough good, or neuer trust mee. A speach or sudden exclamation, which, after hee

had been in a deadly found for fixe or feauen houres (vppon what fear-procured fickness I leave you to imagine) was the first words vpon his reuiuing he vttered.

Oration.

O Humanitie my Lullius, and Divinitie my Paracelfus.

Confil. As much to fay, as all the humanitie he hath, is gathered out of Lullius, and all his divinitie, or religion, out of Paracelfus.

Carnead. Let him call vppon Kelly, who is better than / them both; and for the spirites and soules of the ancient Alchumists, he hath them so close emprisoned in the sirie purgatorie of his fornace, that for the welth of the King of Spaines Indies, it is not possible to release or get the third part of a nit of anie one of them, to help anie but himselfe.

Import. Whether you call his fire Purgatorie or no, the fire of Alchumie hath wrought fuch a purgation or purgatory, in a great number of mens purfes in *England*, that it hath clean fir'd the out of al they haue.

Respond. Therefore, our Doctor (verie well heere towards the latter end of his Oration) comes in with a cooling card.

Oration.

Cordially I could wish, that the pelting horne of these sturres (according to the fæciall law) were rebated, wherby our populars might taste of some more plausible

Panegericall Orations, fine Theurgie, and profound effentiall God-full arguments.

Carnead. Soft, ere I goe anie further, I care not if I draw out my purse, and change some odde peeces of olde English for new coyne; but it is no matter, vpon the Retourne from Guiana, the valuation of them may alter, and that which is currant now be then copper. Onely this word God-full goes with mee, if it be but to court a widdow in Christ, or holy sister of ours with, that weares Thy spirit be with vs for the posse of her ring.

Oration.

But the arte of figges had ever a dappert wit, and a deft conceit: Saint Fame give him ioy of his blacke cole, & his white chalke.

Confil. | Saint Fame is one of the notorious nicke-names he gives thee, as also vnder the arte of figges (to cleave him from the crowne to the waste with a quip) he shadowes Master Lilly: but if betweene you you doo not so chalke him vp for a Crimme & Maniquenbecke, and draw him in cole more artificially than the face in cole that Michaell Angelo and Raphaell Vrbin went to buffets about, I would you might be cole carriers or pioners in a cole-pit, whiles colliers ride vpon collimol cuts, or there be any reprisalls of purses twixt this and Cole-brooke.

Respond. Pacific your conscience, and leave your imprecations, wee will beare no coales, neuer feare you. As for him whom (so artlesse and against the haire of anie fimilitude or coherence) hee calls the arte of figges, he shall not need long to call for his figs, for hee will bee choakt foone inough with them; they having lyne ripe by him readie gathered (wanting nothing but pressing) anie time this twelue For my owne proper person, if I doo not (in requitall of S. Fame) enfaint and canonife him for the famousest Paliard and Senior Penaguila, that hath breathed fince the raigne of S. Tor, let all the droppings of my pen bee feazed vpon by the Queenes Takers for Tarre to dreffe ships with. I tarry too trifling superfluously in the twittle cumtwattles of his Text: take it, with a wennion, altogether, if you will have it.

Oration.

Embellishtly I can resolve them, here they shall not meete with chalke for cheese; and though some drinke oyle of prickes for a restorative, they shall have much adoo to void sirrupe of Roses: for it is not everie mans blab that casts a sheepes | eye out of a calves head, and for ought I know, I see no reason why the Wheelwright may not be as honest a man and pregnant mæchanician as the Cutler, the Cutler as the Drawer, the Drawer as the Cutter, and the Writer as the

Printer. And so I recommend every one and them all, to your curtesses.

Your mindfull debter, Gabriell Haruey.

[Carnead.] Thou hast opprest vs with an Inundation of "Biscanisme"; and though we would faine haue made him stand in a white sheet for his budie oyle of pricks (a common receipt most barbarous for the greene sicknes); as also examind as the Northren his sirrupe of roses, wherein Rose English. Flowers is best experimented, yet time & tide (that staies for no man) forbids vs to tire any more on this carrion, being more than glutted with it alreadie.

Bentiv. But yet to give him this one comfort at the parting, it had not been amisse, that whereas he stands in such feare of casting his sheeps eye out of his calues head, thou never meantst it, but if it were an oxes hee should still keepe it, and rather thou wouldst enlarge it than empayre it.

Respond. I, make it vp a paire (I sweare) rather than he should bee vnprouided. Responde breuiter, Senior Importuno: have not I comprehended all the Doctors workes brauely, like Homers Iliads in the compasse of a nut-shell? Now where be our honorable Caualiers, that keepe such a prating and a gabrill about our Gabriell and his admirable stile, (nothing so good as Littletons, with his Iohn a

Nokes, and Iohn a Stiles) let them look to it I wold aduife them, for the course they take in / commending this course Himpenhempen Slampamp, this stale Apple-squire Cockledemoy, who, some 18 yeares fince, when these Italionate carnation painted horse tayles were in fashion, in selfe same fort was about (if his chamber fellow had not ouer-rulde him) to haue fcutchaneled and painted his pickerdeuant, to make it trauer-like antick: this iadish course, this iauels course, this drumbling course, this dry braind course, if you perseuer and insist in, and on the toppe of affes buskind eares, thus labour to build trophees of theyr praife, canonizing euerie Bel-shangles, the water-bearer, for a Saint, and the contemptiblest worlds dish-cloute for a Relique; inspiredly I prophecie, your endes will be Ale and Shorditch, that all preferment and good spirits will abandon you: and more, (to plague you for your apostata conceipts) ballets shalbee made of your base deaths, euen as there was of Cutting Rall.

Confil. Ho Ball, ho; in the name of God, whether wilt thou?

Respond. To Saffron-walden as fast as I can, though I goe a little way about.

Import. Vnfortunate *Gabriell*, I am forry for him, for he hath been a man of good parts.

Respond. Good parts? Ile name you one of

feauen times better parts than he, whom you and I and euery one heere, haue knowen from our childhood.

Import. Who is that?

Respond. In Speach, with his eight Parts. But without further speach, that you may throughly be resolu'd what those good parts are, you enable the Doctor for, here haue I set downe his whole life from his infancie to this present 96, euen as they will be in the beginning of a Booke / to set down the life of anie memorable ancient Author. Dispense with it though it drink some inck, or prodigally dispend manie Pages, that might haue been better employd; for if it yeeld you not sport for your money, at the same price shall you buye mee for your bond-slaue, that my Booke costs you.

Carnead. On that condition, wee will make thee a leafe of our attention for three liues and a halfe, or a hundred lacking one.

The life and godly education from his childhood of that thrice famous Clarke, and worthie Orator and Poet Gabriell Harvey.

Gabriell Haruey, of the age of fortie eight or vpwards, (Turpe Jenex miles, tis time for fuch an olde foole to leave playing the fwash-buckler) was borne at Saffron-walden, none of the obscurest

Townes in Essex. For his parentage, I will say, as Polidore Virgill faith of Cardinall Wolsey, Parentem habuit virum probum, at lanium, he had a reasonable honest man to his father, but he was a butcher; so Gabriell Haruey had one Good-man Haruey to his father, a true subject, that paid scot and lot, in the Parish where he dwelt, with the best of them, but yet he was a Rope-maker: Id quod reminisci nolebat (as Polidore goes forward) vt rem vtique persona illius indignam, that which is death to Gabriell to remember, as a matter euerie way derogatorie to his person, quare secum totos dies cogitabat, qualis esset, non vnde effet; wherefore from time to time he doth nothing but turmoile his thoghts how to raise his estate, and inuent new petegrees, and what / great Noble-mans bastard hee was likely to bee, not whose fonne he is reputed to bee.

Confil. Give me leave before thou readst any further. I would not wish thee so to vpbraid him with his birth, which if he could remedie it were another matter; but it is his Fortune, and Natures, & neither his fathers fault nor his.

Respond. Neither as his fathers nor his fault doo I vrge it, otherwise than it is his fault to beare himselfe too arrogantly aboue his birth, and to contemne and forget the house from whence he came; which is the reason that hath induced mee (aswell in this Treatise as my former Writings) to

remember him of it, not as anie fuch hainous discredit simply of it selfe, if his horrible insulting pride were not:

Nam genus & proavos, & quæ non fecimus ipsi, Vix ea nostra voco.

It is no true glorie of ours what our fore-fathers did, nor are we to answere for anie sinnes of theirs. Demosthenes was the sonne of a Cutler, Socrates of a Midwife; which detracted neyther from the ones eloquence, nor the others wisedome: (farre be it that eyther in eloquence or wisedome I should compare Gabriell to either of them.) Marry, for Demosthenes or Socrates to be ashamed or take it in high derifio (which they neuer did) the one to be faid to have a Cutler to his father, or the other that hee had a Mid-wife to his mother (as Haruey doth to have himselfe or anie of his brothers called the fonnes of a Rope-maker, which by his own private confession to some of my friends, was the onely thing that most set him a fire against me) I wil iustify it, might argue the or him more inferior & despicable, / than anye Cutler, Mid-wife, or Ropemaker. Turne ouer his two bookes he hath published against me (whereon he hath clapt paper Gods plentie, if that would presse a man to death), and see if in the waye of answer, or otherwise, he once mention the word rope-maker, or come within

fortie foot of it: except in one place of his first booke, where hee nameth it not neither, but goes thus cleanly to worke, (as heretofore I haue fet downe) though hee could finde no roome in the expence of 36 sheetes of paper to refute it: And may not a good sonne haue a reprobate to his father? (a Periphrasis of a Rope-maker, which (if [I] should shryue my selfe) I neuer heard before. This is once: I have given him cause enough I wot to have stumbled at it, and take notice of it; for where, in his first booke, hee casts the begger in my dish at euerie third fillable, and so, like an Emperour, triumphs ouer mee, as though he had the Philosophers Stone to play at foot-bal with, & I were a poore Alchumist new set vp, that had scarce money to buy beechen coles for my fornace. In kind guerdon and requitall, I told him in Piers Pennilesse Apologie, That he need not be so lustie, if (like the Peacocke) he lookt downe to the foule feete that upheld him, for he was but the sonne of a Ropemaker; and he would not have a shoo to put on his feete, if his father had not traffique with the Hang-And in another place, when he brought the Towne Seale or next Iustices hands (as it were) to witnes, that his father was an honest man; which no man denide or impaired anie further, than faying, He got his living backward, & that he had kept three sonnes at the Vniuersitie a long time; I joynd issue

with them and confirmed it, & added, Nay which / is more, three proud sonnes, that when they met the hang-man (their fathers best customer) would not put off their hatts to him; with other by-glances, to the like effect: which he filently ouer-skippeth, to withdraw men (lapwing-like) from his neaft, as much as might bee. Onely hee tells a foolish twittle twattle boafting tale, (amidst his impudent brazenfac'd defamation of Doctor Perne) of the Funerall of his kinfman, Sir Thomas Smith, (which word kinsman, I wonderd, he cauld not to be let in great capitall letters), and how in those Obsequies he was a chiefe Mourner. I wis his father was of a more humble spirit; who, in gratefull lieu and remembrance of the hempen mysterie that hee was beholding too, and the patrons and places that were his trades chiefe maintainers and supporters, prouided that the first letter each of his sonnes names began with should allude and correspond with the chiefe marts of his traffick, & of his profession & occupation; as Gabriell, his eldest fonnes name, beginning with a G for Gallowes. Iohn with a I for Iayle, Richard with an R for Rope-maker; as much to fay, as all his whole liuing depended on the Iayle, the Gallowes, & making of Ropes. Another brother there is, whose name I have forgot, though I am fure it iumpes with this Alphabet. Iumpe or iarre they with me as they see cause, this counsaile (if the case were mine) I would give them, not to bee daunted or blanckt anie whit, had they ten hundred thousand legions of hangum tuums or per collum pendere debes to their fathers, and any should twit them or gaule with it neuer fo: but as Agathocles comming from a durt-kneading Potter to be a King, would (in memorie of that his first voca / tion) be served ever after, as well in earthen dishes as sumptuous royal plate; fo, had they but one royall of plate or fixe pennie peece amongst them, they shuld plat (what euer their other cheere were) to haue a falt eele, in refemblance of a ropes end, continually eferu'd in to their tables; or if they were not able to be at fuch charges, let them cast but for a twopenny rope of onions euerie day to be brought in, in stead of frute, for a closing vp of their stomackes. cannot doo amisse, it will remember them they are mortal, & whence they came, & whether they are Were I a Lord (I make the Lord God a vow) and were but the least a kin to this breathstrangling linage, I would weare a chaine of pearle brayded with a halter, to let the world fee I held it in no difgrace, but high glorie to bee discended howsoeuer: and as amongst the ancient Aegiptians (as Massarius de ponderibus writes) there was an Instrument called Funiculus, conteining 60 furlongs, wherewith they measured their fields and their vineyards; fo from the plough harnesse to the slender hempen twist that they bind vp their vines with, wold I branch my alliance, and omit nothing in the praise of it, except those two notable blemishes of the trade of rope-makers, Achitophel and Iudas, that were the first that euer hangd themselves.

Bentiv: Thereto the Rope-makers were but accidentally accessarie, as any honest man may be, that lends a halter to a thiefe, wherewith (unwitting to him) he goes & steales a horse: wherefore, however, (after a sort) they may be said to have their hands in the effect, yet they are free and innocent from the cause.

Respond: As though the cause and the effect (more than / the superfices and the substance) can bee seperated, when in manie things, causa sine qua non is both the cause and the effect, the common distinction of potentia non actu, approuring it selse verie crazed and impotent herein, since the premisses necessarily beget the conclusion, and so contradictorily the conclusion the premisses; a halter including desperation, and so desperation concluding in a halter; without which fatall conclusion and privation, it cannot truly bee termed desperation, since nothing is said to bee, till it is borne, and despaire is neuer fully borne till it ceaseth to bee, and hath deprived him of beeing,

that first bare it and brought it forth. So that herein it is hard to distinguish which is most to be blamed, of the cause or the effect; the Cause without the effect beeing of no effect, and the effect without the cause neuer able to have been. Such another paire of vndiscernable twins and mutuall married correllatives are Nature & Fortune. As for example; If it be anie mans fortune to hang himselfe and abridg his naturall life, it is likewise natural to him (or allotted him by Nature) to have no better fortune.

Carnead: Better or worse fortune, I pray thee let us heare how thou goest forward with describing the Dostor and his life and fortunes: and you, my fellow Auditors, I beseech you, trouble him not (anie more) with these impertinent Parentheses.

Respond: His education I wil handle next, wherein he ran through Didimus or Diomedes 6000. books of the Arte of Grammar, besides learnd to write a faire capitall Romane hand, that might well serue for a boone-grace, to such men as ride with their face towards / the horse taile, or set on the pillorie for cousnage or periurie. Many a copy-holder or magistrall scribe, that holds all his liuing by setting school-boies copies, comes short of the like gift. An old Doctor of Oxford shewd me Latine verses of his in that slourishing flantitanting goutie Omega sist, which he presented

vnto him (as a bribe) to get leaue to playe, when hee was in the heighth or prime of his Puer es cupis atque doceri. A good qualitie or qualification, I promise you truely, to keepe him out of the danger of the Statute gainst wilfull vagabonds, rogues, and beggers. But in his Grammer yeares, (take me thus farre with you) he was a verie gracelesse litigious youth, and one that would pick quarrells with old Gulielmus Lillies Sintaxis and Prosodia, euerie howre of the daye. A desperate stabber with pen-kniues, and whom he could not ouercome in disputation, he would be fure to break his head with his pen and ink-horne. His father prophecyde by that his ventrus manhood and valure, he would proue an other S. Thomas a Recket for the Church. But his mother doubted him much, by reason of certaine strange dreames she had when she was first quicke with childe of him, which wel she hoped were but idle fwimming fancies of no consequence: till beeing aduifde by a cunning man (her frend, that was verie farre in her books) one time shee slept in a sheepes skinne all night, to the intent to dreame true, another time vnder a lawrell tree, a third time on the bare ground starke naked, and last on a dead mans tomb, or graue-stone, in the church in a hot Summers after-noone; when, no barrel better herring, she sped euen as she did before. For first shee dreamed her wombe was turned to fuch another hollow / vessel full of disquiet fiends, as Salomons brazen Bowle, wherein were fo manie thousands of diuels; which (deepe hidden vnder ground) long after the Babilonians (digging for mettals) chaunced to light vpon, and mistaking it for treasure, brake it ope verie greedily, when, as out of Pandoras Boxe of maladyes which Epimetheus opened, all manner of euills flewe into the world; so all manner of deuills then broke loose amongst humane kinde. Therein her drowsie divination not much deceiu'd her; for neuer wer Empedocles deuils so tost from the aire into the sea, & from the sea to the earth, and from the earth to the aire againe exhaled by the Sunne, or driu'n vp by the windes & tempests, as his discontented pouertie (more disquiet than the Irish seas) hath driu'n him from one profession to another. Deuinitie (the Heauen of all Artes) for a while drew his thoughts vnto it, but shortly after the world, the flesh, and the diuell with-drewe him from that, and needes he would be of a more Gentleman-like lustie cut; whereupon hee fell to morrall Epistling and Poetrie. He fell, I may well fay, & made the price of wit and Poetrie fall with him, when hee first began to be a fripler or broker in that trade. Yea, from the aire he fell to the fea, (that my comparison may hold in euerie point) which is,

he would needs croffe the feas to fetch home two penniworth of Tuscanisme: from the sea to the earth againe he was toft, videlicet shortly after hee became a roguish Commenter vppon earth-quakes, as by the famous Epistles (by his owne mouth onely made famous) may more largely appeare. Vltima linea rerum, his finall entrancing from the earth to the skies, was his key-colde defence of the Cleargie in the Tractate of Pap-hatchet, intermingled, like a fmall Fleete of gallies, in the huge Armada against me. The second dreame his mother had, was that she was deliuerd of a caliuer or hand-gun, which in the discharging burst. I pray God (with all my heart) that this caliuer, or caualier, of Poetrie, this hand-gun, or elder-gun, that shoots nothing but pellets of chewd paper, in the discharging burst not. A third time in her fleep she apprehended and imagined, that out of her belly there grew a rare garden bed, ouer-run with garish weedes innumerable, which had onely one flip in it of herb of grace, not budding at the toppe neither, but, like the floure Narcissus, having flowres onely at the roote; whereby she augur'd and coniectur'd, how euer hee made fome shew of grace in his youth, when he came to the top or heighth of his best proofe, he would bee found a barrain stalk without frute. At the same time (ouer and aboue) shee thought that, in stead of a

boye, (which she desired) she was deliuerd and brought to bed of one of these kistrell birds, called a wind-fucker. Whether it be verifiable, or onely probably furmifed, I am vncertaine, but constantly vp and downe it is bruted, how he pift incke as foone as euer he was borne, and that the first cloute he fowld was a sheete of paper; whence fome mad wits giu'n to descant, euen as Herodotus held that the Aethiopians feed of generation was as blacke as inke, so haply they vnhappely wold conclude, an Incubus, in the likenes of an inkebottle, had carnall copulation with his mother, when hee was begotten. Should I reckon vp but one halfe of the miracles of his conception, that verie substantially haue been affirmed vnto me, one or other, like Bodine, wold start / vp and taxe mee for a miracle-monger, as hee taxt Liuy, faying that he talkt of nothing else, faue how oxen spake, of the flames of fire that issued out of the Scipioes heads, of the Statues of the Gods that fwet, how Iupiter, in the likenes of a childe or yong-man, appeared to Hanniball, and that an Infant of fix months olde proclaymed triumph vp and downe the streetes. him that hath the poyson of a thousand Gorgons, or stinging Basiliskes, full crammed in his inke-horne, tamper with mee, or taxe mee in the way of contradiction neuer so little, and he shall finde (if I

finde him not a toad, worthie for nought but to be stampt vnder foote) that I will spit fire for fire, fight diuell fight dragon, as long as he will. No vulgar respects haue I, what Hoppenny Hoe & his fellow Hankin Booby thinke of mee, so those whom Arte hath adopted for the peculiar Plants of her Academie, and refined from the dull Northernly drosse of our Clyme, hold mee in anie tollerable account.

The woonders of my great Grand-father *Harueys* progeniture, were these.

In the verie moment of his birth, there was a calfe borne in the same Towne with a dubble tongue, and having eares farre longer than anie asse, and his feete turned backward, like certaine people of the *Tartars*, that neuertheles are reasonable swift.

In the houre of his birth there was a most darksome Eclipse, as though hel and heauen, about a consultation of an eternall league, had met together.

Those that calculated his nativitie said, that Saturne and the Moone (either of which is the causer of madnesse) were melancholy conioynd together (contrarie to all/course of Astronomie) when into the world hee was produced. About his lips, even as about Dions ship, there slocked a swarme of waspes, as soone as ever he was laid

in his cradle. Scarce nine yeres of age he attaind too, when, by engroffing al ballets that came to anie Market or Faire there-abouts, he aspired to bee as desperate a ballet-maker as the best of them. The first frutes of his Poetrie beeing a pittifull Dittie in lamentation of the death of a Fellow, that at Oueene Maries coronation, came downward, with his head on a rope, from the Spyre of Powles steeple, and brake his necke. Afterward he exercifed to write certaine graces in ryme dogrell, and verses vppon euerie Month, manie of which are yet extant in Primers and Almanackes. father, with the extreame ioy of his towardnesse, wept infinitely, and prophecide he was too forward witted to liue long. His Schoole-master neuer heard him peirse or conster, but he cryde out, O acumen Carneadum! O decus addite divis! and fwore by Susenbrotus and Taleus, that he would prooue another Philo Iudæus for knowledge and deep iudgment, who in Philosophie was preferd aboue Plato; and bee a more rare Exchequer of the Muses, than rich Gaza was for wealth; which tooke his name of Cambyfes, laying all his Treasure there, when hee went to make warre against Aegipt.

By this time imagin him rotten ripe for the Vniuersitie, and that hee carries the poake for a messe of porredge in *Christs Colledge*: which I doo

not vpbraid him with, as anie disparagement at all, since it is a thing euerie one that is Scholler of the House is ordinarily subject vnto by turnes, but onely I thrust it in for a Periphrasis/of his admission, or matriculation. I am sure you will bee glad to heare well of him, since hee is a youth of some hope, and you have been partly acquainted with his bringing vp.

In fadnes I would be loath to discourage ye, but yet in truth (as truth is truth, and will out at one time or other, and shame the diuell) the coppie of his Tutors letter to his father I will shew you, about his carriage and demeanour; and yet I will not positively affirme it his Tutors Letter neither, and yet you maye gather more than I am willing to vtter, and what you list not beleeve referre to after Ages, even as Paulus Iouius did in his lying praises of the House of Medices, or the importunate Dialogue twixt Charles the Fifth and him, of Expedire te oportet, & parare calamos: or his tempestuous thunder-bolt Invective against Selimus.

The Letter of *Harueys* Tutor to his Father, as touching his manners and behauior.

Emanuell.

Sir, Grace and peace unto you premised. So it is, that your sonne, you have committed to my charge,

is of a passing forward carriage, & profiteth very soundly.

Carnead. That is, beares himselfe very forward on his tip-toes (as he did euer) and profits or battles soundly, and is a youth of a good size.

Letter.

Great expectations we have of him, that hee will prove an other Corax or Lacedemonian Ctesiphon for Rhethorique, who was banisht because he vaunted he could talke a whole day of anie thing.

Benti. / I would our Gurmo Hidruntum, were like wife banisht with him; for he can hotch-potch whole Decades vp of nothing, and talks idlely all his life time.

Letter.

and not much inferiour to Demosthenes, Aeschines, Demades, or the melodious recording Muse of Italy, Cornelius Musa, Bishop of Bitonto, or the yet living mellistuous Pancarola, who is said to cast out spirites by his powerfull divine eloquence.

Carnead. The spirit of foolery out of this Archibald Rupenrope he shall neuer be able to cast, were the Nessar of his eloquence a thousand times more superabundant incessant sourding.

Letter.

When I record (as I doo often) the strange vntraffiqu't phrases, by him now vented and vnpackt, as of incen-

darie for fire, an illuminarie for a candle and lanthorne, an indument for a cloake, an vnder foote abject for a shoot or a boote; then I am readie (with Erasmus) to cry, Sancte Socrates; or (with Aristotle) Ens entium miserere mei! what an ingeny is heere? O his conceipt is most delicate, and that right well he apprehendeth, having alreadie proposed high matters for it to worke on. For stealing into his Study by chance the other day, there I found divers Epistles and Orations, purposely directed and prepared, as if he had been Secretarie to her Maiestie for the Latine tongue; or against such a place should fall, he would be fure not to be unprouided: as also hee had furnisht himselfe (as if he made no question to be the Vniuersitie Orator) for all Congratulations, Funerall Elegiacall condolments of the death of such and such a Doctor in Cambridge; and which is more, of euerie Priuy Counsailour / in England. You are no Scholler, & therefore little know what belongs to it, but if you heard him how sacredly hee ends everie sentence with esse posse videatur, you would (like those that arrive in the Phillipinas opprest with sweete odors) forget you are mortall, and imagine your selfe no where but in Paradice. Some there be (I am not ignorant) that vpon his often bringing it in at the end of euerie period, call him by no other name, but effe posse videatur: but they are fuch as were neuer endenizond in so much arte, as Similiter Definens; and know not

the true vse of Numerus Rhetoricus. So vpon his first manumission in the mysterie of Logique, because he obseru'd Ergo was the deadly clap of the peece, or driu'n home stab of the Syllogisme, hee accustomed to make it the Faburden to anie thing hee spake; As if anie of his companions complained hee was hungrie, hee would straight conclude Ergo, you must goe to dinner; or if the clocke had stroke or bell towld, Ergo you must goe to such a Letture; or if anie stranger said he came to seeke such a one, and desir'd him he would shew him which was his chamber, he would foorthwith come upon him with, Ergo he must go up such a paire of staires: whereupon (for a great while) he was cald nothing but Gabriell Ergo, vp and downe the Colledge. But a scoffe which longer dwelt with him than the rest, though it argued his extreame pregnancie of capacitie, and argute transpersing dexteritie of Paradoxisme; was that once he would needs defend a Rat to be Animal rationale, that is, to have as reasonable a soule as anie Academick, because she eate and gnawd his bookes, and, except she carried a braine with her, she could neuer digest or be so capable of learning. And the more to confirme it, because euerie one laught at him for a common Mountebanke | Rat-catcher about it; the next rat he seazd on hee made an Anatomie of, and read a letture of 3. dayes long upon euerie artire or muschle in her, and after hangd her ouer his head in his studie, in stead of an

Apothecaries Crocodile, or dride Alligatur. I have not yet mentiond his Poetrie, wherein hee surmounteth and dismounteth the most heroycallest Countes Mountes of that Craft; having writ verses in all kindes, as in forme of a paire of gloues, a dozen of points, a paire of spectacles, a two-hand sword, a poynado, a Colossus, a Pyramide, a Painters eazill, a market crosse, a trumpet, an anchor, a paire of pot-hookes; yet I can see no Authors he hath, more than his owne naturall Genius or Minerua, except it bee Haue with ve to Florida, The storie of Axeres and the worthie Iphijs, As I went to Walfingham, and In Creete when Dedalus, a fong that is to him food from heaven, and more transporting and ravishing than Platoes Discourse of the immortalitie of the soule was to Cato, who, with the verie ioy he conceiled from reading thereof, wold needs let out his soule, and so stabd himselfe. Aboue Homers or all mens workes whosoeuer he doth prize it, laying it under his pillow (like Homers works) every night, and carrying it in his bosome (next his heart) euerie day. From the generall Discourse of his vertues, let mee digresse, and informe you of some few fragments of his vices; as like a Church and an ale-house, God and the diuell, they manie times dwell neere together. Memorandum: his laundresse complaines of him that hee is mightie fleshly given, and that there had lewdnes passed betwixt her daughter and him,

if she had not luckely preuented it by searching her daughters pocket, wherein she found a little epitomizd Bradfords Meditations, no broader volum'd | than a Seale at Armes, or a blacke melancholy veluet patch, and a three-pennie pamphlet of The Fall of man he had bestowed on her, that he might stow her under hatches in his study, & do what he wold with her. In a wast white leafe of one of which bookes, he had writ for his sentence, or posse, Nox & amor, as much to say as O for a pretie wench in the darke; and underneath, Non funt fine viribus artus, If thou comst, old lasse, I will tickle thee: and in the other, Leue sit quod bene fertur onus, that is, we must beare with one another, and Fœlices quibus vsus adest, vse in all things makes perfect. Secondly, he is beyond all reason, or Gods forbod, distractedly enamourd of his own beautie, spending a whole forenoone euerie day in spunging and licking himselfe by the glasse; and vseth everie night after supper to walke on the market hill to shew himselfe, holding his gown up to his middle, that the wenches may see what a fine leg and a dainty foote he hath in pumpes and pantoffles, and if they give him never so little an amorous regard, he presently boords them with a set speach of the first gathering together of societies, and the distinction of amor and amicitia out of Tullies Offices; which if it work no effect, & they laugh at, he

will rather take a raison of the sunne, and weare it at his eare for a fauor, than it should bee said hee would goe away emptie. Thirdly, he is verie seditious and mutinous in conversation, picking quarrells with everie man that will not magnifie and applaud him, libelling most execrably and inhumanely on Iacke of the Falcon, for that he would not lend him a messe of mustard to his red herrings; yea, for a lesser matter than that on the Colledge dog he libeld, onely because he proudly bare up his taile as hee past by him. And fourthly and lastly, he vseth often to be drunk with the sirrupe or broth of stewd prunes, and eateth more bread under pretence of swearing by it, than would serue a whole Band in the Low Countries. These are the least portion of his veniall sinnes, but I forbear him, & proceed no further, because I love him: only I wold wish you (being his father) at anie hand to warne him of these matters privately betwixt him and you, and againe and againe cry out voon him to beware of pride; which I more than fatally prophecie will be his vtter ouerthrow.

Yours affuredly, and so foorth,

Iohannes fine nomine; Anno
Domini, what ye will.

Carnead. What is your censure, you that bee of

the common counsaile, may this Epistle passe or no without a demurre or prouiso?

Consil. Passe in the way of pastime, and so foorth; it being no indecorum at all, to the Comedie we have in hand, to admit Piers himselfe for his Tutor, for if he proceed in the seuere discipline he hath begun, he is like to humble him, and bring him to more goodnes than anie Tutor or Master he ever had since he was borne.

LIFE.

Leauing his childhood, which hath leaue or a lawe of priviledge to be fond; & to come to the first prime of his pamphleting, which was much about the fetting vp of the Bull by Felton on the bishop of Londons gate, or rather some prettie while before, when for an affay or nice tafting of his pen, he capitulated on the births of monsters, horrible murders, and great burnings; and afterward, in the yeare when the earth-quake was, he fell to be a familiar Epistler, & made Powles Church-yard / refound, or crie twang againe, with foure notable famous Letters: in one of which hee enterlaced his short but yet sharp iudiciall of Earthquakes, & came verie short and sharpe vppon my lord of Oxford in a rattling bundle of English Hexameters. How that thriu'd with him fome honest Chronicler helpe me to remember, for it is

not comprehended in my braines Diarie or Ephemerides: but this I can iustifie, that immediately vpon it he became a common writer of Alman-Tis meruaile if some of you, amongst your vnsatiable ouerturnings of Libraries, haue not stumbled on such an approued architect of Calenders, as Gabriel Frend, the prognosticator. That Frend I not a little suspect (if a man should take occasion to trye his Frend) would be found to bee no Frend, but my constant approued mortall enemie Gabriell Haruey. Well, I may fay to you, it is a difficult rare thing in these dayes to finde a true Frend. But the probable reasons which drive me to coiecture that it is a false Frend which deludes vs with these durtie astronomicall predictions, & that Gabriell Harney is this Frend in a corner, which no man knowes of, be these that follow. First, he hath been noted, in manie companies where hee hath been, very fuspitiously to vndermine, whither any man knew fuch a fellow as Gabriell Frend, the Prognosticator or no? or whether they euer heard of anie that euer faw him or knew him? Wheretoo, when they all aunswered with one voyce, not guiltie to the feeing, hearing, or vnderstanding, of anie such Starry Noune Substantiue; vp starts me he (like a proud schoolmaster, when one of his Boyes hath made an Oration before a countrey Maior that hath pleased) and bites the lip, and winkes / and fmiles privily, and lookes pertly vpon it, as who should fay, coram quem queritis adsum: and after some little coy bridling of the chin, and nice simpring and wrything his face 30. waies, tels them flatly that vpon his credit and knowledge (both which are hardly worth a candles end to helpe him to bed with) there is no fuch Quarter-master, or master of the 4. Quarters, or Writer in redde letters, as that supposed flower of Frend-ly curtesie, Gabriell Frend, the Prognosticator; but, to vse plaine dealing amongst frends, a frend of his it is he must coceale, who thought good to shroud himselfe vnder that title. Now if ye will allow of my verdit in this behalfe, I hold vnu/qui/que proximus ip/e sibi, euery man is the best Frend to himself, & that he himself & no other, is that Frend of his he must conceale. The 2. argument that confirmes me in this strong article of my creede, is, for none is priuy to a blank maintenance he hath, & some maintenace of necessity he must have, or else how can he maintaine his peak in true christendome of rose-water euerie morning? By the ciuil law, peraduenture you will alleage, he fetches it in: nay, therein ye are deceiud, for he hath no law for that. I will not deny but his mother may have fu'd in forma pauperis, but he neuer follicited in form of papers in the Arches in his life. How then, doth he fetch

it aloft with his poetrie? Dii faciant laudis summa sit ista suæ. I pray God he neuer haue better lands or living till he die. Shall I discharge my conscience, being no more than (on my soule) is most true? The Printers and Stationers vse him as he wer the Homer of this age, for they fay vnto him, Si nihil attuleris, ibis, Homere, foras, Haruey if ye bring no mony in your purse, ye get no books printed here. Euen / for the printing of this logger-head Legend of lyes, which now I am wrapping vp hot spices in, hee ran in debt with Wolfe, the Printer, 36. pound, & a blue coate which he borrowed for his man, and yet Wolfe did not fo much as brush it when hee lent it him, or presse out the print where the badge had been. Storie at large, a leafe or two hence, you shall heare. The last refuge and fanctuarie for his exhibition (after his lands, law, & poetrie are confiscated) is to presume he hath some priuy benefactors or patrons that holde him vp by the chin. What hee hath had of late, my intelligence failes me, but for a number of yeares past, I dare confidently depose, not a bit nor cue of anie benefactor or patron he had, except the Butler or Manciple of Trinitie Hall (which are both one) that trusted him for his commons & fizing; fo that when I have toyled the vtmost that I can to saue his credite and honestie, the best wit-craft I can turn him too, to get three

pence a weeke, and keepe the paper soales and vpper leather of his pantoffles together, is to write Prognostigations and Almanackes; and that alone hath beene, and must bee, his best Philosophers Stone till hys last destiny.

I was fure, I was fure, at one time or other I should take him napping. O eternall iest (for Gods fake helpe me to laugh). What a graue Doctor, a base Iohn Doleta, the Almanack-maker, Doctor Deuse-ace and Doctor Mery-man? Why from this day to proceed, Ile neuer goe into Powles Church-yard to enquire for anie of his workes, but (where euer I come) looke for them behinde the doore, or on the backe-fide of a screene (where Almanackes are fet usually); or at a Barbers or Chand / lers shop neuer to misse of them. A maker of Almanackes, quoth a, God forgiue me they are readier money than Ale and cakes, and are more familiar read than Tullies familiar Epiftles, or the Discourse of Debitor & Creditor, especially of those that ordinary write Letters, or haue often occasion to paye money. They are the verie Dialls of dayes, the Sunnes ghesses; and the Moones months-mind. Here in London streets, if a man haue busines to enquire for anie bodie, and he is not well acquainted with the place, he goes filthely halpering, and asking, cap in hand, from one shop to another, where's fuch a house and fuch a figne?

But if we have busines to speake with anie in the skie, buy but one of Gabriell Frend or Gabriell Harueys Almanacks, and you shall carry the figne & house in your pockets, whether Iupiters house, Saturnes house, Mars hys house, Venus house, or anie hot-house or baudyhouse of them all. To conclude, not the poorest walking-mate, or thredbare cut-purse in a countrey, that can well be without them, be it but to know the Faires & Markets when they fall: & against who dare I will vphold it, that theres no fuch necessarie Book of common places in the earth as it, as for example, From London to Yorke, from Yorke to Barwicke, and so backwardes. It is a strange thing I should be fo skilfull in Phisiognomie and neuer studied it. I alwaies faw in the Doctors countenaunce he greedily hunted after the high way to honour, and was a busie Chronicler of high wayes, he had fuch a number of vgly wrinckled high wayes in his vifage. But the time was, when he would not haue giuen his head for the washing, and would have tooke foule fcorne that the best of them all should have out-fac'd / him. I have a tale at my tungs end, if I can happen vpon it, of his hobbyhorse-reuelling & dominering at Audley-end, when the Queene was there: to which place, Gabriell (to doo his countrey more worship & glory) came ruffling it out, huffty tuffty, in his fuite of veluet. There be the in Cambridge that had occasion to take note of it, for he flood noted or scoard for it in their bookes manie a faire day after: and if I take not my markes amisse, Rauen, the botcher by Pembrook-hal, (whether he be aliue or dead I know not) was as privile to it everile patch of it from top to toe, as hee that made it; and if euerie one would but mend one as often as hee hath mended that, the world would bee by 200 parts honester than it is; yet be he of the mending hand neuer so, and Gabriell neuer able to make him amends, he may bleffe the memorie of that wardrope, for it will be a good while ere hee meete with the like customer as it was to him, at least 14. yere together, falling into his hands twice a yeare, as fure as a club, before euery Batchelors and Masters Commensment, or if it were aboue, it was a generall Item to all the Vniuersitie, that the Doctor had some ierking Hexameters or other shortly after to passe the stampe, hee neuer in all his life (till lately he fel a wrangling with his fifter in law) having any other busines at London. The rotten mould of that worme eaten relique (if hee were well fearcht) he weares yet, meaning when he dies to hang it ouer his tombe for a monument: and in the meane time, though it is not his lucke to meete with euer a substantiall baudie case (or booke case) that carries rem in re, meate in the

mouth in it (A miserable, intollerable case, when a yong fellow & a yong wench cannot put / the case together, and doo with their owne what they lift, but they shalbe put to their booke to confesse, and be hideously perplext) yet I say daily and hourely doth he deale vpon the case notwithstanding. You wil imagine it a fable percase which I shall tell you, but it is x times more vnfallible thã the newes of the Iewes rifing vp in armes to take in the Land of promise, or the raining of corne this Summer at Wakefield. A Gentleman (long agoe) lent him an old veluet faddle, which when he had no vse for, since no man else would trust him for a bridle, and that he was more accustomed to be ridden than to ride, what does me he, but deeming it a verie base thing for one of his standing in the Vniuerfity to be faid to be yet dunfing in Sadolet, & with all, scorning his chamber shuld be employd as an oftry presse to lay vp iades riding iackets and trusses in, presently vntrusseth & pelts the out-fide from the lining, and vnder benedicite here in private be it spoken, dealt verie cunningly and couertly in the case, for with it he made him a case or couer, for a dublet, which hath cased and couered his nakednes euer fince, and to tell yee no lye, about two yeare and a halfe past, hee creditted Newgate with the same metamorphized costly vestiment. As good cheape as it was deliuerd to mee

(at the fecond hand) you have it. Nil habeo præter auditum, I was not at the cutting it out, nor will I binde your consciences too strictly to embrace it for a truth, but if my judgement might stand for vp, it is rather likely to be true than false, since it vanisht invisible and was never heard of: and besides. I cannot deuise how he should behaue him to confume fuch an implement, if he conficated it not to that vie, neither lending it away nor / felling it; nor how hee fhould other wife thrust himselfe into such a moth-eaten weed, hauing neyther money nor frends to procure it. Away, away, neuer hauke nor pause vpon it, for without all par-anters it is fo; and let them tattle and prate till their tongues ake, were there a thousand more of them, and they should set their wit to his, he would make them fet besides the faddle, euen as he did the Gentleman. A man in hys case hath no other shift, or apparaile, which you will, but he must thus shift otherwhile for his liuing, especially liuing quiet as he dooth without anie Crosses (in his purse fubaudi) and being free from all couetous incumbraunces: yet in my shallow foolish conceipt, it were a great deale better for him if he were not free, but crost foundly, & comitted prisoner to the Tower, where, perhaps once in his life, he might be brought to look vpon the Queenes coine in the Mynt, & not thus be

alwaies abroad, and neuer within, like a begger. I must beg patience of you, though I have been somewhat too tedious in brushing his veluet, but the Court is not yet remou'd from Audley-end, and we shall come time enough thether to learne what rule he keepes.

There did this our Talatantana, or Doctour Hum, thrust himselfe into the thickest rankes of the Noblemen and Gallants, and whatsoeuer they were arguing of, he would not misse to catch hold of, or strike in at the one end, and take the theame out of their mouths, or it should goe hard. In selfe same order was hee at his pretie toyes and amorous glaunces and purposes with the Damsells, & putting baudy riddles vnto them. In sine, some Disputations there were, and he made an Oration before the Maids of Honour, and not before her/Maiestie, as heretofore I misinformedly set down, beginning thus:

Nux mulier asinus simili sunt lege ligata, Hæc tria nill restè faciunt, si verbera desunt.

A nut, a woman, and an affe are like, These three doo nothing right, except you strike.

Carnead. He would have had the Maids of Honor thriftely cudgeld belike, and lambeakt one after another.

Respond. They understood it not so.

Bentiv. No, I thinke so, for they understood it not at all.

Confil. Or if they had, they would have driu'n him to his guard.

Carnead. Or had the Guard driu'n him downe the staires, with Deiu vous garde Monsieur, goe and prate in the yard Don Pedant, there is no place for you here.

LIFE.

The proces of that Oration was of the same woofe and thrid with the beginning: demurely and maidenly fcoffing, and blushingly wantoning, & making loue to those foft skind soules & sweete Nymphes of Helicon, betwixt a kinde of carelesse rude ruffianisme, and curious finicall complement: both which hee more exprest by his countenance, than anie good iests that hee vttered. finished (though not for the finishing or pronouncing of this) by some better frends than hee was worthie of, and that afterwards found him vnworthie of the graces they had bestowed vpon him, he was brought to kiffe the Queenes hand, and it pleafed her Highnes to fay (as in my former Booke I have cyted), that he lookt fomething like an Italian. No other incitement he needed to rouze his plumes, pricke up his eares, / and run

away with the bridle betwixt his teeth, and take it vpon him (of his owne originall ingrafted dispofition theretoo he wanting no aptnes) but now he was an infulting Monarch, aboue Monarcha the Italian, that ware crownes on his shooes: and quite renounst his naturall English accents and gestures, & wrested himselfe wholy to the Italian puntilios, fpeaking our homely Iland tongue strangely, as if he were but a raw practitioner in it, and but ten daies before had entertained a schoole-master to teache him to pronounce it. Ceremonies of reuerence to the greatest States (as it were not the fashion of his cuntray) he was very parsimonious and niggardly of, and would make no bones to take the wall of Sir Philip Sidney, and another honourable Knight (his companion), about Court yet attending; to whom I wish no better fortune, than the forelockes of Fortune he had hold of in his youth, & no higher fame than hee hath purchast himselfe by his pen: being the first (in our language) I have encountred, that repurified Poetrie from Arts pedantisme, & that instructed it to speake courtly. Our Patron, our Phæbus, our first Orpheus or quintessence of invention he is: wherefore, either let vs. iointly inuent fome worthy fubiect to eternize him; or let Warre call back Barbarisme from the Danes, Pietes, and Saxons, to fuppres our frolicke spirits, and the least sparke of

more eleuated fence amongst us finally be quenched and die, ere we can fet vp brazen Pillers for our Names and Sciences, to preferue them from the Deluge of Ignorance. But to returne from whence I haue strayd, Dagobert Coppenhagen in his iollitie perfisteth; is Haile fellow well met with those that looke highest: and to cut it off in three / fyllables, follows the traine of the delicatest fauorites and minions, which by chaunce being withdrawne a mile or two off, to one Master Bradburies, where the late deceased countesse of Darbie was then harbinged, after supper they fell to dansing, euery one choosing his mate as the custome is: in a trice fo they shuffled the cards of purpose (as it wer to plague him for his prefumption) that will he nil!, he must tread the measures about with the foulest vgly gentlewoman or fury that might be, (then wayting on the foresaid Countesse) thrice more deformed than the woman with the horne in her head. A turne or two hee mincingly pac't with her about the roome, & folemnly kist her at the parting: Since which kiffe of that fquinteyd Lamia or Gorgon, as if she had been another Circe to transforme him, he hath not one houre beene his owne man. For whilst yet his lips sinoakt with the steame of her scortching breath, that parcht his beard like funburnt graffe in the Dog-daies, he ran headlong violently to his study as if he had bin

borne with a whirl-winde, and strait knockt me up together a Poem, calde his Aedes Valdinenses, in prayse of my L. of Leycester, of his kissing the Queenes hand, and of her speech & comparison of him, how he lookt like an Italian: what vide, fayth he in one place; Did I fee her Maiesty, quoth a, Imo, vide ipse loquentem cum Snaggo, I saw her conferring with no worse man then Master Snagge. The bungerliest vearses they were that euer were fcande, beeing most of them hought, and cut off by the knees, out of Virgill and other Authors. This is a patterne of one of them: Wodde, meusque tuusque suusque Britannorumque suorumque, running through all the Pronounes / in it, and iumpe imitating a verse in As in presenti, or in the demeanes or adiacents I am certaine. I had forgot to observe vnto you, out of his first foure familiar Epistles, his ambicious stratagem to aspire, that whereas two great Pieres beeing at iarre, and their quarrell continued to bloudshed, he would needs, vncald and when it lay not in his way, steppe in on the one fide, which indeede was the fafer fide (as the foole is crafty inough to fleepe in a whole skin) and hewe and flash with his Hexameters, but hewd and flasht he had beene as small as chippings, if he had not played ducke Fryer, and hid himselfe eight weeks in that Noblemans house, for whome with his pen hee thus bladed. Yet neuerthelesse Syr Iames a Croft, the olde Controwler, ferrited him out, and had him vnder hold in the Fleete a great while, taking that to be aimde and leveld against him, because he cald him his olde Controwler, which he had most venomously belched against Doctour Perne. Vppon his humble submission, and ample exposition of the ambiguous Text, and that [at] his forementioned Mecenas mediation, matters were dispenst with and quallified, & some light countenance, like funshine after a storme, it pleafed him after this to let fall vppon him, and fo dispatcht him to spurre Cut backe againe to Cambridge. Where, after his arrival, to his affociates and companions he privatly vaunted what redoubled rich brightnes to his name this short eclipse had brought, and that it had more dignified and raifd him, than all his endeuours from his childhood. With fuch incredible applause and amazement of his Iudges hee bragd hee had cleard himfelfe, that euery one that was there ran to him and embrast him, and shortly hee was / promist to be cald to high prefermet in court, not an ace lower than a Secretariship, or one of the Clarks of the Councell. Should I explaine to you howe this wrought with him, and howe in the itching heate of this hopefull golden worlde and hony moone, the ground would no longer beare him, but to Sturbridge Fayre, and vp and downe Cambridge, on his foot-cloth maiestically he would pace it, with manie moe madde trickes of youth nere plaid before; in stead of making his heart ake with vexing, I should make yours burst with laughing. Doctor *Perne* in this plight, nor at anie other time, euer met him, but he would shake his hand and crie *Vanitas vanitatum*, *omnia vanitas*, Vanitie of vanities, and all things is vanitie.

His father he vndid to furnish him to the Court once more, where presenting himselfe in all the colours of the raine-bow, and a paire of moustachies like a black horse tayle tyde up in a knot, with two tuffts flicking out on each fide, he was askt by no meane personage, Unde hæc insania? whence proceedeth this folly or madnes? & he replied with that wether-beaten piece of a verse out of the Grammer, Semel infaniuimus omnes, once in our dayes there is none of vs but have plaid the ideots; and fo was he counted and bad fland by for a Nodg scombe. He that most patronized him, prying more fearthingly into him, and finding that he was more meete to make sport with, than anie way deeply to be employd, with faire words shooke him of, & told him he was fitter for the Vniuersitie, tha for the Court or his turne, and so bad God prosper his studies, and sent for another Secretarie to Oxford.

Readers, be merry; for in me there shall want

nothing / I can doo to make you merry. You fee I have brought the Doctor out of request at Court, & it shall cost me a fall, but I will get him howted out of the Vniuersitie too, ere I giue him ouer. What will you give mee when I bring him vppon the Stage in one of the principallest Colledges in Cambridge? Lay anie wager with me, and I will; or if you laye no wager at all, Ile fetch him aloft in Pedantius, that exquisite Comedie in Trinitie Colledge; where vnder the cheife part, from which it tooke his name, as namely the concife and firking finicaldo fine School-master, hee was full drawen & delineated from the foale of the foote to the crowne of his head. The just manner of his phrase in his Orations and Disputations they stufft his mouth with, & no Buffianisme throughout his whole bookes, but they bolfterd out his part with; as those ragged remnaunts in his foure familiar Epistles twixt him and Senior Immerito, raptim scripta, Nosti manum & stylum, with innumerable other of his rabble-routs: and scoffing his Mufarum Lachrymæ with Flebo amorem meum, etiam Musarum lachrymis; which, to give it his due, was a more collachrymate wretched Treatife than my Piers Pennilesse, being the pittifullest pangs that euer anie mans Muse breathd foorth. I leaue out halfe; not the carrying vp of his gowne. his nice gate on his pantoffles, or the affected

accent of his speach, but they personated. And if I should reueale all, I thinke they borrowd his gowne to playe the Part in, the more to flout him. Let him denie this (and not damne himselfe) for his life if hee can. Let him denie that there was a Shewe made at *Clare-hall* of him and his two Brothers, called,

Tarra | rantantara turba tumultuosa Trigonum, Tri-Harueyorum, Tri-harmonia.

Let him denie that there was another Shewe made of the little Minnow his Brother, *Dodrans Dicke*, at *Peter-house*, called,

Duns furens. Dick Haruey in a frensie.

Whereupon Dick came and broke the Colledge glasse windowes; and Doctor Perne (being then either for himselfe or deputie Vice-chancellour) caused him to be fetcht in, and set in the Stockes till the Shew was ended, and a great part of the night after.

The first motiue, or caller foorth, of Gabriels English Hexameters, was his falling in loue with Kate Cotton, and Widdowes his wife, the Butler of Saint Iohns. And this was a rule inuiolate amongst the fraternitie of them, Gabriell was alwayes in loue, Dick still in hate, either with Aristotle, or with the great Beare in the firmament which he continually bayted; or with Religion, against which

in the publique Schooles he set up Atheistical Questions, and besides compared his beard so Porphirian blasphemously; as I am asraid the Earth would swallow me, if I should but rehearse. It fell to my lot to have the perusing of a letter of his to Doctor Fulke, then lying at a Preachers house neere Criplegate, in London, as touching his whole persecution by the Fellowes of the House about it, & how, except he had mercie on him, he were expulst and cast awaye without redemption.

The third Brother (Iohn), had almost as ill a name as the Spittle in Shorditch, for the olde reakes hee kept with / the wenches in Queenes Colledge Lane; and if M. Wathe his ancient ouer-wharter (betwixt whom & him there was fuch deadly emulation) had bin furnisht with those instructions thereof which I could have lent him, he had put him downe more handsmoothe than he did, though at a Commensment dinner in Queenes Colledge (as apparantly as might be) he graueld, and fet a ground both him and his brother Gabienus. This Iohn was hee, that beeing entertaind in Iustice Meades House (as a Schoolemaster) stole away his daughter, and to pacifie him, dedicated to him an Almanacke; which daughter (or Iohns wife) fince his death, Gabriell (vnder pretence of taking out an Administration, according as she in every court exclaimes) hath gone about to circumvent of al she hath: to the which effect (about 3 yere agoe) there were three Declarations put vp against him, & a little while after I heard there were Attachments out for him: whether he hath compounded since or no, I leave to the Iurie to enquire.

Pigmey Dicke aforesaid, that lookes like a pound of gold-smiths candles, is such another Venerian steale placard as Iohn was, being like to commit folly the last yeare in the House where he kept (as a frend of his verie foberly informed me) with a Milke-maid; & if there had not bin more gouernment in her than in him (for all his diuinitiship) the thing you wote of, the blowe that neuer smarteth had been strooke, and she carried away to Saffron-walden, he fending for her to one Philips his house, at the figne of the Bell in Bromley, & there feasting her to that end. Fast and pray, luxurious Vicar, to keepe vnder thy vnruly members, and wrap thee in a Monkes Cowle, which (they fay) is good to mortifie; or/ drinke of the water of Saint Iues, by Iohn Bale (out of Romish Authors) produced to be good against the temptations of the petticoate; or (which exceedeth them both) trie Master Candishes Roote hee brought out of the Indies, giu'n him by a venerable Hermit, with this probatum eft.

or vertue, that he which tafted it should neuer lust after; by that token he could meet with none about Court, or in London, that was content to be an Eunuch for the Kingdome of Heauen, or lou'd his pleasure so little, as to venture vpon it. haue not yet feald and shakt hands with him for making two fuch false Prophets of Saturne & Iupiter, out of whose iumbling in the darke, and coniunction copulative, he denounced fuch Oracles and alterations to enfue, as if (like another Thebit Bencorat) he had liu'd 40. yere in a mountain to discerne the motion of the eighth Orbe: but as he (for all his labour) could not attaine to it, no more could Dick (with his predictions) compasse anie thing but derifion, being publiquely preacht against for it at Powles Crosse by the Bishop of London that then was, who (according to Arte, if such a Conjunction had chanc'd) disproou'd the reuolutions to bee cleane contrarie; and besides, a fingular Scholler, one Master Heath, (a Follower of the right Honorable and worthie Lord of Hunsdon that now is) fet vpon it, and answered it in Print, pell mell, cape a pee, by probable reason, and out of all Authors perspicuously demonstrating what a lying Ribaden, and Chinklen Kraga it was, to constellate and plannet it fo portentously. I am none of the Cashiers, or Providitores, for lame fouldiours or Men of defert.

but were I one, as the Athenians (in the noblest Schoole of their Academy) erected to Berofus, the Aftro / loger, a Statue with a golden tongue, for his predictions were true: fo wold I largely difburse toward the building him a Statue on Sophisters Hills, by Cambridge, with a tongue of copper or ockamie (neerely counterfetting filuer) fuch as organe pipes & ferieants maces are made of, because his predictions are false & erronious. And fo lightly are all the trade of them, neuer foretokening or foretelling anie thing, till after it be come to passe: and then, if it be a Warrior, or Conqueror, they would flatter, who is luckie and fuccesfull in his enterprises, they say he is borne vnder the auspicious Signe of Capricorne, as Cardan faith Cosmo de Medices, Selimus, Charles the fifth, and Charles Duke of Burbon were; albeit, I dare be fworne, no wizardly Astronomer of them all euer dreamd of anie fuch Calculations, till they had shewd themselues so victorious, and their prosperous raignes were quite expired. On the other fide, if he be disaftrous or retrograde in hys courses, the maleuolent starres of Medusa and Andromeda, inferring fuddaine death or banishment, predominated his natiuitie. But (I thank heauen) I am none of their credulous disciples, nor can they coufen or feduce me with anie of their jugling coniecturalls, or winking, or tooting throuh a fix penny Iacobs Staffe; their spels, their characters, their anagrams, I have no more persuasion of, than I am perswaded, that vnder the inversed denomination or anagram of this Word September, (as fome of our late Deuines and auncient Hebrue Rabbines would enforce vpon vs) is included the certaine time of the Worlds first Creation; or that he which is born under Aries shall neuer goe in a thrid bare cloake, or be troubled with the rheume, because the / Sunne, arriving in that Poynt, cloatheth the Earth with a new fleece, and fucks vp all the Winters fuperfluous moysture; or that he which is borne vnder Libra shall bee a Judge or Iustice of Peace, because the Sunne in that Signe equally poyzeth the daies & nights alike. Heilding Dicke (this our Ages Albumazar) is a temporist that hath faith inough for all Religions, euen as Thomas Deloney, the balletting Silke-weauer, hath rime inough for all myracles, & wit to make a Garland of goodwill more than the premisses, with an Epistle of Momus and Zoylus; whereas his Muse, from the first peeping foorth, hath stood at Livery at an Ale-house wispe, neuer exceeding a penny a quart, day nor night; and this deare yeare, together with the filencing of his loombes, fcarce that; he being strained to betake him to carded Ale: whence it proceedeth that fince Candlemas or his ligge of Iohn for the King, not one merrie

Dittie will come from him, but The Thunder-bolt against Swearers, Repent England, repent, & The strange iudgments of God. No more will there from Dick quibus in terris, Dick, pastor of Cheselhurst, that was wont to pen Gods judgements vpon fuch and fuch and one, as thicke as Watermen at Westminster-bridge. The miracles of the burning of Brustur with his Wench in adulterie, he writ for Binneman; which a villaine (Brusturs owne kinsman) long afterward at the Gallowes tooke vppon him, and shewed what Ninnies a vayne Pamphleter (one Richard Haruey) had made of the world, imputing it to fuch a wonderfull vengeance of adulterie, when it was nought but his murdrous knauerie. Dead fure they are in writing against the dead; dauncing Morifcoes and Laualtoes on the filent graues of / Plato, Buchanan, Sinefius, Pierius, Aristotle, & the whole Petigree of the Peripatecians, Sophisters, & Sorbonists; the most of whose mouthes, clods had bungd vp many Olimpiades fince, yet feeke they to stifle and choak them again with waste paper: when (in thys innouating felfe-love Age) it is disputable, whether they have anie frends or no left to defend them. This is that Dick, that fet Aristotle, with his heeles vpward, on the Schoole gates at Cambridge, and affes eares on hys head; a thing, that in perpetuam rei memoriam, I will record and neuer haue done with. This is that Dick, that comming to take one Smiths (a yong Batchelour of Trinitie Colledge) Questions, and they being fuch as he durst not venture on, cride, Aquila non capit muscas, an eagle catcheth no flies; and so gaue them him againe: wheretoo, the other (beeing a lustie big boand fellow, & a Golias, or Behemoth, in comparison of him) strait retorted it vpon him, Nec elephas mures, no more doth an elephant stoope to myce; and so they parted. This is that Dick, of whom Kit Marloe was wont to fay, that he was an affe, good for nothing but to preach of the Iron Age: dialoguizing Dicke, Io Pæan Dicke, Synesian and Pierian Dick, Dick the true Brute, or noble Trojan, or Dick that hath vowd to liue and die in defence of Brute, and this our Iles first offspring from the Troians, Dick against baldnes, Dick against Buchanan, little and little witted Dicke, Aquinas Dicke, "Lipsian" Dick, heigh light a loue a Dick, that Therefore Liplost his Benefice & his Wench both at cause lamely once; his Benefice for want of suffi- hee striues to ciencie, and his wench for want of a miniate and bee another English Lipsius, when his lippes tained here. Did taine her, Dilemma Dick, diffentious light, as hee can neuer come neere him. is, get all thy frends in their prayers to commend thee, I shut vp the congested Index of thy redundant opproby, and hast backe to the right worshipfull of the Lawes, Master D. Garropius, thy brother, (as in euerie Letter that thou writ'st to him thou tearmst him,) who, for all he is a ciuill Lawier, will neuer be Lex loquens, a Lawier that shall lowd throate it with, Good, my Lord, confider this poor mans case. But thogh he be in none of your Courts Licentiate, and a Courtier otherwise, hee is neuer like to be; one of the Emperour Iustinians Courtiers (the civill Lawes chiefe Founder) malgre he will name himselfe: and a quarter of a yeare fince, I was advertised, that aswell his workes, as the whole body of that Law compleat, (hauing no other employment in his Facultie) hee was in hand to tourne into English Hexameters; and if he might have had his will, whiles he was yet refident in Cambridge, it should have been severely enacted throughout the Vniuersitie, that none should speake or ordinarily conuerfe, but in that cue. For himselfe, hee verie religiously obseru'd it, neuer meeting anie Doctor or frend of his, but he would falute him, or give him the time of the day in it most heroically, euen as hee faluted a Phisition of special account in these tearmes.

Nere can I meet you, sir, but needs must I veile my bonnetto.

Which he (loth to be behinde with him in curtesie) thus turnd vpon him againe,

Nere can I meet you, fir, but needs must I call ye knauetto.

Once hee had made an Hexameter verse of seauen feete, whereas it would lawfully beare but sixe; which fault / a pleasant Gentleman having found him with, wrapt the said verse in a peece of paper, & sent a lowse with it, inserting vnderneath, This verse hath more feet than a lowse. But to so Dictionarie a custome it was grown with him, that after supper if he chaunst to play at Cards, and had but one Queen of Harts light in his hand, he would extempore, in that kinde of verse, runne vppon mens hearts and womens hearts all the night long, as,

Stout heart and sweet hart, yet stoutest hart to bee stooped.

No may-pole in the streete, no wether-cocke on anie Church steeple, no garden, no arbour, no law-rell, no ewe tree, that he would ouerslip without haylsing after the same methode. His braynes, his time, all hys maintenance & exhibition vpon it he hath consumed, and neuer intermitted, till such time as he beganne to Epistle it against mee, since which I have kept him a work indifferently: and that in the deadest season that might bee; hee lying in the ragingest surie of the last Plague, when there dyde aboue 1600. a week in London,

inck-squittring and printing against me at Wolfes in Powles Church-yard. Three quarters of a yere thus cloystred and immured hee remained, not beeing able almost to step out of dores, he was fo barricadoed vp with graues, which befiedged and vndermined his verie threshold; nor to open his window euening or morning, but a dampe (like the fmoake of a Cannon) from the fat manured earth with contagion (being the buriall place of fiue parishes) in thick rouling clowds would struggingly funnell vp, & with a full blast puffe in at his casements. Supply mee with a margent note, some bodie that hath more idle leafure than I have at the / post hast hudling vp of these presents, as touching his spirites yearning empafionment, and agonizd fiery thirst of reuenge, that neglected foule & bodies helth, to compasse it: the helth of his bodie, in lying in the hell mouth of infection, & his foules health in minding any other matters than his foul; nay, matters that were vtter enemies to his foul (as his first offring of wrong, & then profecuting of it), when his foule and bodie both, euerie hower wer at the hazard poynt to be feperated. The argument (to my great reioycing & folace) fro hence I haue gathered, was, that my lines were of more fmarting efficacie than I thought, & had that steele and mettall in them, which pierst & stung him to

the quick, and droue him, vpon the first searching of the wounds I had giu'n him, to fuch rauing impatience, as he could rest no where, but through the poysonfullest iawes of death, and fire and water, he would burst, to take vengeance, and not onely on the liuing but the dead also, (as what will not a dogge doo that is angerd, bite and gnarle at anie bone or stone that is neere him): but rather I deeme that from the harsh grating in his eares, & continuall crashing of fextens spades against dead mens bones (more difmall musique to him than the Voyce or Ghosts Hearse), he came so to be incenst & to inueigh against the dead, therewith they exasperating, and fetting his teeth on edge, more than hee would But let that rest, which would not let him rest: at Wolfes he is billetted, fweating, and dealing vpon it most intentiuely; and for he would (as nere as was possible) remoue all whatsoeuer encumbraces, that might alienate, or withdraw him from his studie, hee hath vowd (during his abode there) not to have a denier in his purse, or see money, / but let it run on the score, and goe to the diuell if it will, he is resolute, and means to trouble himselfe with none of this trash: and yet it is a world to heare how malicious tongues will flaunder a man with truth, and give out, how of one Mighell, (somtimes Dexters man in Powles

Churchyard, though now he dwells at Exceter) he should borrow ten shillings to buy him shooes and stockings, and when it came to repayment, or that he was faine to borrow of another to fatisfie and pay him (as he will borrow fo much fauor of him he nere faw before) no lesse than halfe a crowne out of that ten shillings he forfwore, & rebated him for vsurie. Contet your felf, it was a hard time with him, let not Mighel and Gabriell (two Angels) fall out for a trifle: those that be his frends will consider of it & beare with him, euen as Beniamin, the Founders father who dwels by Fleete-bridge, hath borne with him this foure yere for a groat which he owes him for plaisters; and so Trinitie Hall hath borne with him more than that, he being (as one that was Fellow of the same House of his standing informd mee) neuer able to pay his Commons, but from time to time borne out in almes amongst the rest of the Fellowes; how euer he tells fome of his frends he hath an out-brothership, or beadsmans stipend, of ten shillings a yeare there still comming to him, and a Library worth 200. pound. Iohn Wolfe fayes nothing, and yet hee beares with him asmuch as the best, and if hee had borne a little longer, he would have borne till his back broke, though Gabriell lookes big vpon it, and protests by no

bugges, he owes him not a dandiprat, but that Wolfe is rather in his debt than hee in his, all reckonings iustly cast. In plaine truth and in verity, some pleasures / he did Wolfe in my knowledge. For first and formost he did for him that eloquent post-script for the Plague Bills, where he talkes of the feries, the classes & the premisses, & presenting them with an exacter methode hereafter, if it please God the Plague continue. By the style I tooke it napping, and smelt it to be a pig of his Sus Mineruam, the Sow his Muse, as foone as euer I read it, and fince the Printer hath confest it to mee. The vermilion Wrinckle de crinkledum hop'd (belike) that the Plague would proceed, that he might have an occupation of it. The fecond thing wherein he made Wolfe fo much beholding to him, was that if there were euer a paltrie Scriuano, betwixt a Lawiers Clark & a Poet, or fmattring pert Boy whose buttocks were not yet coole fince he came from the grammer, or one that houers betwixt two crutches of a Scholler and a Traueller, when neither will helpe him to goe vpright in the worlds opinion, & shuld stumble in there with a Pamphlet to fell, let him or anie of them but have conjoynd with him in rayling against mee, and feed his humor of vaine-glorie, were their stuffe by ten millions more Tramontani or Transalpine barbarous

than balletry, he would have prest it vpon Wolfe, whether he would or no, and giu'n it immortall allowance aboue Spencer. So did he by that Philistine Poem of Parthenophill and Parthenope, which to compare worse than it felfe, it would plunge all the wits of France, Spaine, or Italy. And when hee faw it would not fell, hee cald all the World affes a hundred times ouer, with the stampingest cursing and tearing he could vtter it, for that he having giu'n it his passe or good word, they obstinately contemnd and mislik'd it. So did he by Chutes Shores Wife, / and his Procris and Cephalus, and a number of Pamphlagonian things more, that it would ruft & yron fpot paper to have but one fillable of their names breathed ouer it. By these complots and carefull purueyance for him, Wolfe could not choose but bee a huge gainer, a hundred marke at least, ouer the shoulder: & which was a third advantage to hoyst or raise him, besides the Doctors meate and drinke, which God payd for, and it is not to be spoken of, he set him on the score for sack centum pro cento, a hundred "quarts in a seuennight," whiles he was thus faracenly

You must consider it was the dog dates, and he did it to coole him. keeping him and fo manie affes (of his procuring) at livery, and would grumble and

mutiny in his hearing of want of money. Tut man, mony would he fay, is that your discontent? Plucke vp your spirites and bee merry, I cannot abide to heare anie man complaine for want of money. Twice or thrice hee had fet this magnificent face vpon it, and euer Wolfe lookd when hee would have terrifide the table with a found knock of a pursse of angels, and fayd, There's for thee, paye mee when thou art able: but with him there was no fuch matter, for he put his hand in his pocket but to scrub his arme a little that itcht, and not to pluck out anie cash, which with him is a stranger shape than euer Cacus shrowded in his den, and would make him, if he should chop on anie such churlish lumpe vnawares, to admire & bleffe himfelfe, with

Quis nouus his nostris successit sedibus hospes.

Iefu how comes this to passe? heere is such geere as I neuer saw? So blesse himselfe he could not, but beeing a little more roundly put to it, he was saine to confesse, that / he was a poore impecunious creature, & had not trassiqut a great while for anie of these commodities of Santa Cruz, but as soone as euer his rents came vp, which he expected euerie howre (though I could neuer heare of anie he had, more than his ten shillings

a yeare at Trinitie Hall, if he haue that) he would most munificently congratulate, correspond, and fimpathize with him in al interchangable viciflitude of kindnes; & let not the current of time seeme too protractiue, extended, or breed anie disunion betwixt them, for he would accelerate & festinate his procrastinating ministers and commissaries in the countrey, by Letters as expedite as could bee. I give him his true dialect and right varnish of elocution, not varying one I tittle from the high straine of his harmonious phrase, wherein he puts downe Hermogenes with his Art of Rhetorique, and so farre outftrips ouer-tunged Beldam Roome, or her fuperdelicate bastard daughter ceremonious dissembling Italy, as Europe puts down all the other parts of the World in populous societies and fertilenes. A Gentleman, a frend of mine, that was no straunger to such bandyings as had past, bewixt vs, was defirous to fee how he lookt fince my strapadoing and torturing him; in which spleene he went and enquird for him: answere was made he was but new rifen, and if it wold pleafe him to stay, he would come down to him anon. Two howres good by the clocke he attended his pleasure, while he (as some of his fellow-Inmates haue fince related vnto mee) stood acting by the glaffe, all his gestures he was to vse all the day

after, and currying & fmudging and pranking himselfe vnmeasurably. Post varios casus, his case of tooth-pikes, his combe case, his case / of head-brushes and beard-brushes run ouer, & tot discrimina rerum, rubbing cloathes of all kindes, downe he came, and after the bazelos manus, with amplifications and complements hee belaboured him till his eares tingled, and his feet ak'd againe. Neuer was man so surfetted and ouer-gorged with English, as hee cloyd him with his generous spirites, renumeration of gratuities, stopping the posternes of ingratitude, bearing the launcier too feuere into his imperfections, and trauerfing the ample forrest of interlocution. The Gentleman fwore to mee, that vpon his first apparition (till he disclosed himselfe) he tooke him for an Vsher of a dancing Schoole, neither doth he greatly differ from it, for no Vsher of a dauncing Schoole was euer fuch a Basha Dona or Bassia de umbra de umbra des los pedes, a kisser of the shadow of your feetes shadow, as he is. I have perused vearses of his, written under his owne hand to Sir Philip Sidney, wherein he courted him as he were another Cyparissus or Ganimede; the last Gordian true loues knot, or knitting vp of them is this:

Sum iecur ex quo te primum Sydnee vidi, Os oculósque regit, cogit amare iecur. All liver am I, Sidney, since I saw thee;
My mouth eyes rules it, and to love doth draw
mee.

Not halfe a yeare fince, comming out of Lincolnshyre, it was my hap to take Cambridge in my waye, where I had not beene in fixe yeare before, when by wonderfull destenie, who (in the same Inne and very next chamber to mee, parted but by a wainfcot doore that was naild vp, either vnwitting of other) should be lodged but his Gabrielship, that, in a manner, had liu'd as long a Pilgrim from thence as I. Euerie circumstance I cannot stand to / reckon vp, as how wee came to take knowledge of one anothers being there, or what a flomacke I had to have fcratcht with him, but that the nature of the place hinderd mee, where it is as ill as pettie treason, to look but awry on the facred person of a Doctour, and I had plotted my reuenge otherwise; as also of a meeting, or conference, on his part defired, wherein all quarrells might be discust and drawne to an attonement, but non vult fac, I had no fancie to it: for once before I had bin so cousend by his colloging, though personally we neuer met face to face, yet by trouch-men and vant-curriers betwixt vs, nor could it fettle in my confcience, to loofe fo much paines I had tooke in new arraying & furbushing him, or that a publique wrong in Print was to be so sleightly slubberd ouer in private, with Come, come, give me your hand, let vs bee frends, and therevpon I drinke to you. And a further doubt there was if I had tasted of his beife and porredge at Trinity Hal as he defired, (notandum est, for the whole fortnight together that he was in Cambridge, his Commons ran in the Colledge detriments, as the greatest curtesie hee could doo the House, whereof he was, to eate vp their meate and neuer pay anie thing); If I had (I fay) rusht in my selfe, and two or three hungrie Fellowes more, and cryde. Doo you want anie guestes? what, nothing but bare Commons; it had beene a question (confidering the good-will that is betwixt vs) whether he wold have lent me a precious dram more than ordinarie, to helpe difgestion: he may be fuch another craftie mortring Druggeir, or Italian porredge feasoner, for anie thing I euer faw in his complexion. That word complexion is dropt foorth in good time, for to describe to you / his complexion & composition, entred I into this tale by the way, or tale I found in my way riding vp to London. It is of an adust, swarth, chollericke dye, like restie bacon, or a dride scatefish; so leane and so meagre, that you wold thinke (like the Turks) he obseru'd 4 Lents in a yere, or take him for the Gentlemans man in the Courtier, who was so thin cheekd and gaunt and staru'd, that as he was blowing the fire with his mouth, the smoke tooke him vp, like a light strawe, and carried him to the top or funnell of the chimney, wher he had slowne out God knowes whether, if there had not bin crosse barres ouerwhart that stayde him; his skin riddled and crumpled like a peice of burnt parchment; & more channels and creases he hath in his face, than there be Fairie circles on Salsburie Plaine, and wrinkles & frets of old age, than characters on Christs Sepulcher in Mount Caluarie, on which euerie one that comes scrapes his name, and sets his marke, to shewe that hee hath been there: so that whosoeuer shall behold him,

Esse putet Boreæ triste furentis opus,

will sweare on a booke I have brought him lowe, and shrowdly broken him: which more to confirme, look on his head and you shall finde a gray haire for everie line I have writ against him; and you shall have all his beard white too, by that time hee hath read over this booke. For his stature, he is such another pretie Iacke a Lent as boyes throw at in the streete, and lookes in his blacke sute of veluet, like one of these ieat droppes which divers weare at their eares in stead of a iewell. A smudge peice of a hand-

fome fellow it hath beene in his dayes, but now he is olde and past his best, and fit for nothing but to be a Noble mans porter, or a Knight of / Windsor, cares have so crazed him, and disgraces to the verie bones confumed him; amongst which hys missing of the Vniuersitie Oratorship, wherin Doctor Perne besteaded him, wrought not the lightliest with him; and if none of them were, his course of life is such, as would make anie man looke ill on it, for he wil endure more hardnes than a Camell, who in the burning fands will liue foure dayes without water, & feeds on nothing but thiftles and wormewood, & fuch lyke': no more doth he feed on anie thing, when he is at Saffron-walden, but sheepes trotters, porknells, and butterd rootes; and other-while in an Hexameter meditation, or when hee is inventing a new part of Tully, or hatching fuch another Paradoxe, as that of Nicholaus Copernicus was, who held, that the Sun remains immoueable in the center of the World, & that the Earth is moou'd about the Sunne, he would be so rapt, that hee would remaine three dayes and neither eate nor drinke, and within doores he will keepe feauen yeare together, and come not abroad fo much as to Church. The like for feauen and thirtie weekes space together he did, while he lay at Wolfes coppying against mee, neuer stirring

out of dores or being churched all that while, but like those in the West country, that after the Paulin hath cald them, or they have feene a spirit, keep themselues darke 24. howres; so after I had plaid the spirit in hanting him in my 4. Letters cofuted, he could by no means endure the light, nor durst venter himself abroad in the open aire for manie moths after, for feare he should be fresh blasted by all mens scorne and derision. My instructions of him are so ouerflowing and numberleffe, that except I abridge them, my Book will grow / fuch a bouncer, that those which buy it must bee faine to hire a porter to carry it after them in a basket. For breuitie fake I omit twentie things, as the conflict betwixt my Hostesse of the Dolphin in Cambridge, and him at my beeing there, about his lying in her house a fortnight, and keeping one of the best Chambers, yet neuer offring to spend a penie; the Hackney-mens of Saffron-walden pursuing him for their horses, he hiring them but for three dayes and keeping them fifteene, & telling him very flatly, when he went about to excuse it, that they could not spare them from their Cart fo long, they being Cart horses which they fet him on. The description of that poore Iohn a Droynes his man, whom he had hyred for that iourney, a great big-boand thresher, put in a blue

coate too short wasted for him, & a sute made of the inner linings of a fute turnd outward, being white canuas pinkt vpon cotton; his intollerable boasting at Wolfes to such as wold hold him chat, & he could draw to talk with him, that he thought no man in England had more learning than himselfe; hys threatning anie Noble-man whatfoeuer, that durst take my part, and vowing he would do this and that to him if he should: his incenfing my L. Mayor against me that then was, by directing vnto him a perswasiue pamphlet to persecute mee, and not to let slip the aduantage hee had against mee, and reporting certaine words I shuld speake against him that Christmas at a Tauerne in London, when I was in the Ile of Wight then and a great while after. His inciting the Preacher at Poules Crosse, that lay at the fame house in Wood-streete which hee did, to preach manifestly against Master Lilly and mee, with, Woe to the Printer, woe to the Seller, woe to the Buyer, / woe to the Author. But in none of these will I insist, which are remnants in comparison of the whole piece I have to shew; only I will have a short tutch at Wolfes and his parting, and so make an end of an old song, and bid god night to this Historie.

Pierses Supererogation printed, the charge whereof the Doctor had promist to defray and be count-

able to Wolfe for, amounting (with his diet) to 36 pounds, from Saffron-walden no argent would be heard of, wherefore, downe he must go amongst his tenaunts, as he pretended (which are no other than a company of beggers, that lye in an out barne of his mothers fometimes) and fetch vp the grand fummes, or legem pone. To accomplish this, Wolfe procur'd him horses and money for his expences, lent him one of his Prentifes (for a feruing creature) to grace him, clapping an olde blue coate on his backe, which was one of my Lord of Harfords liveries (he pulling the badge off) & so away they went. Saint Christopher be their speed, and fend them well backe againe; but so prayes not our Dominico Ciuilian, for he had no fuch determination: but as foone as ever he had left London behinde him, he infinuated with this Iuventus to run away fro his Master, and take him for his good Lord and supporter. The Page was eafily mellowd with his attractive eloquece, as what heart of adamant, or enclosed in a Crocodyles skin (which no yron will pierce) that hath the power to withstand the Mercurian heauenly charme of hys Rhetorique? With him he stayes halfe a yere, rubbing his toes, and following him, with his fprinkling glasse & his boxe of kissing comfets, from place to place; whiles his Master, fretting & chafing to be thus colted

of both of / them, is readie to fend out Processe for the Doctor, and get his Nouice cride in euerie market Towne in Essex: but they preuented him, for the impe or stripling, being almost staru'd in this time of his beeing with him, gaue him warning he would no longer ferue him, but wold home to his mafter what ever shift he made. Gabriell thought it not amisse to take him at his word, because his clothes were all greasie and worne out, & hee is neuer wont to keepe anie man longer than the fute lasteth he brings with him, and then turne him to graffe and get one in newe trappings; and euer picke quarrells with him before the yeares end, because hee would be fure to pay him no wages: yet in his prouident forecast, he concluded it better policie for him to fend him backe to his Master, than he should goe of his owne accord, and whereas he was to make a iourney to London within a weeke or fuch a matter, to haue his blue coate (being destitute of euer another trencher-carrier) credit him vp, though it were thrid bare. So confidered, and fo done, at an Inne at Islington hee alights, and there keepes him aloofe, London being too hot for him. His retinue (or attendaunt), with a whole cloke-bag full of commendations to his master, he dismisseth, and in stead of the 36. pounds hee ought him, wild him to certifie him, that verie shortly hee would fend him a couple of Hennes to Shroue with. Wolfe, receiving this message, and holding himselfe palpablye flouted therein, went and feed Baylies, and gets one Scarlet (a frend of his) to goe and draw him foorth, & hold him with a tale whiles they might steale on him and arrest him. The watch-word giu'n them when they should seaze vpon him, was Wolfe (I must needes say) hath ! vsde you verie grosely: and to the intent he might fuspect nothing by Scarlets comming, there was a kind letter fram'd in Wolfes name, with To the right worshipfull of the Lawes, in a great Text hand, for a superscription on the out-side; and vnderneath at the bottome, Your worships ever to commaund, and prest to doo you service, Iohn Wolfe. The contents of it were about the talking with his Lawier, and the eager proceeding of his Sister in law against him. This letter deliuered and read, and Scarlet and he (after the tasting of a cup of dead beere, that had flood pawling by him in a pot three dayes) descending into some conference, he began to finde himselfe ill apaid with Wolfes encroaching vpon him, and asking him money for the Printing of his Booke, and his diet, whiles he was close prisoner, attending and toyling about it, & objecting how other men of leffe defert wer liberally recompenst for their paines, whereas he (whose worth ouer-balaunst the proudest) must be

conftrained to hire men to make themselves rich. I appeale to you (quoth hee) whether euer anie mans workes fold like mine? I, euen from a childe, good master Doctor, replide Scarlet, and made a mouth at him ouer his shoulder, so soothing him on forward till the Baylies Cue came of Wolfes abusing him verie grosely, which they not failing to take at the first rebound, stept into the roome boldly (as they were two well bumbasted fwaggering fat bellies, hauing faces as broad as the backe of a chimney, and as big as a towne bag-pudding) and clapping the Doctor with a lufty blow on the shoulder that made his legs bow vnder him, and his guts cry quag againe, by your leaue, they faid vnto him (in a thundering yeoman vfhers diapason) in / Gods name and the Queenes wee doo arrest you. Without more pause, away they hurried him, & made him beleeue they wold carry him into the Cittie, where his Creditor was, whe comming vnder Newgate, they told him they had occasion to goe speake with one there, and so thrust him in before them for good manners fake, because he was a Doctour, and their better, bidding the Keeper, as foone as euer he was in, to take charge of him. Some lofty tragicall Poet helpe mee, that is dayly conversant in the fierce encounters of Raw-head and bloody-bones, and whose pen, like the Plowes in Spayne that often

stumble on golde vaines, still splits and stumpes itselfe against olde yron and raking ore, battred Armour and broken Truncheons, to recount and expresse the more than Herculean fury he was in, when hee fawe hee was fo notably betrayd, and bought and folde. Hee fumde, he stampt, he buffeted himselfe about the face, beat his head against the walls, and was ready to byte the flesh off his armes, if they had not hindred him: out of doores he would have gone (as I cannot blame him) or hee fwore hee would teare down the walls and fet the house on fire, if they resisted him: whither, quoth he, you villaines, haue you brought mee? To Newgate, good Master Doctour, with a lowe legge they made answer: I knowe not where I am. In Newgate, agayne replyed they, good Master Doctour. Into some blinde corner you haue drawne me to be murdred: to no place (replyed they the third time) but to Newgate, good Master Doctour. Murder, murder, (he cryed out): fome body breake in, or they will murder mee. No murder but an action of debt, fayd they, good Master Doctour. O you prophane / Plebeyans, exclaymed hee, I will massacre, I will crucifie you for presuming to lay hands thus on my reuerent person. All this would not serue him, no more than Hackets counterfet madnesse would keepe him from the Gallowes, but vp he was

had and shewed his lodging, where hee should lye by it, and willed to deliuer vp his weapon. That wrung him on the withers worse than all the rest. What my armes, my defence, my weapon, my dagger, quoth hee: my life then, I fee, is conspired against, when you seek to bereaue me of the instruments that should secure it. They ratled him vp foundly, and told him if he would be conformable to the order of the prison so it was, otherwise hee should bee forc't: force him no forces, no fuch mechanicall drudges should have the honor of his artillery: marry, if some worthy Maiestrate came, as their Master or Mistresse, it might be vppon good conditions, for his lifes fafetie and preservation hee woulde surrender. The mistresse of the house (her husband beeing absent) vnderstanding of his folly, came vp to him, and went about to perswade him. At her fight fomewhat calm'd hee was, as it is a true amorous Knight, and hath no power to deny any thing to ladies & gentlewomen, & he tolde her if fhe would command her feruants forth (whom hee found should have theyr eyes so much illuminated as to beholde any martiall engin of his) hee would, in all humility, dispoyle himselfe of it. Shee so farre yeelded to him, when as foone as they were out, he runs and fwaps the doore too, & drawes his dagger vpon her with, O I will kill thee, what could I doo to thee nowe? And fo extreamely terrified her, that shee scritched out to her servants, who burst in in heapes, as thinking / he would haue rauisht her. Neuer was our Tapthartharath (though hee hath run through manie briers) in the like ruthfull pickle hee was then, for to the bolts he must, amongst theeues and rogues, and tast of the Widdowes Almes for drawing his dagger in a Prison: fro which there was no deliuerance, if basely hee had not falne vppon his knees and askt hir forgiuenes. Dinner being readie, he was cald downe, & there beeing a better man than hee present, who was plac'd at the vpper end of the boord, for very spite that hee might not sit highest, he straight flung to his chamber againe, and vowd by heauen and earth and all the flesh on his backe, he would famish himselfe, before he would eate a bit of meate as long as he was in Newgate. How inuiolably hee kept it, I will not conceale from you. About a two howres after, when he felt his craw emptie, and his stomacke began to wamble, hee writ a Supplication to his Hostesse, that he might speak with her; to whome (at her approaching) hee recited what a rash vow he had made, and what a commotion there was in his entrayles or pudding-house, for want of food; wherefore if she would steale to him a byt secretly, and let there be no words of it, hee would, I marry would

hee (when hee was releast) perfourme mountaines. She (in pittie of him) feeing him a brain-ficke bedlam, and an innocent that had no fense to gouerne himselfe, being loth he should be damnd and go to hell for a meales meate, having vowd, and through famine readie to breake it, got her husband to go forth with him out of dores, to fome Cookes shop at Pye-corner there-abouts, or (as others will haue it) to the Tap-house vnder the prison; where having eaten sufficient / his hungrie bodie to fustaine, the diuell a scute had he to pay the reckoning, but the keepers credite must goe for it. How he got out of this Castle Dolorus, if anie be with childe to know, let them enquire of the Minister then serving at Saint Albanes in Wood-street, who in Christian charitie, onely for the names fake (not being acquainted with him before) entred bod for him to answere it at law, & fatisfied the house for his lodging and Mangerie. But being restored to the open aire, the case with him was little altred, for no roofe had he to hide his noddle in, or whither he might go to fet vp his rest, but in the streets vnder a bulk he should have been constraind to have kenneld. & chalkt out his cabbin, if the faid Minister had not the fecond time stood his friend, and preferd him to a chamber at one Rolfes, a Serieants in Woodstreete; whom (as I take it) he also procured to

be equally bound with him for his new coufens apparance to the law, which he neuer did, but left both of them in the lurtch for him: and running in debt with Rolfe beside for house-roome and diet, one day when he was from home, he closely conuaid away his truncke foorth of doores, and shewde him a fayre paire of heeles. At Saffronwalden (for the most part) from that his flight to this present hath hee mewd and coopt vp himselfe inuifible, being counted for dead & no tidings of him, till I came in the winde of him at Cambridge, And fo I winde up his thrid of life, which, I feare, I have drawne out too large, although in three quarters of it (of purpose to curtall it) I have left descant, and taskt me to plaine song: whereof, that it is anie other than plaine truth let no man diffrust, it being by good men and true (word for word as I let it fly amongst/you) to mee in the feare of God vttred, all yet aliue to confirme it. Wherefore fettle your faith immoueably, and now you have heard his life, judge of his doctrine accordingly.

Carnead. His life and doctrine may both be to vs an ensample, for since the raigne of Queen Gueniuer was there neuer seene worse.

Import. Yet for all he is fuch a vaine Basilisco, and Captaine Crack-stone, in all his actions & conversation, & swarmeth in vile Canniball words,

there is some good matter in his booke against thee.

Respond. We will trie that matter immediately, for my minde euer giuing mee, that wee should haue you, and such like Humorists of your Faction, runne from one matter to another, & from the matter to the manner, and from the manner to the forme, and from the forme to the cause, and from the cause to the effect, I prouided to match you at all weapons. And here, next his life, I haue drawen an Abridgement, or Inuentorie, of all the materiall Tractates and Contents of hys Booke.

Import. Then thou hast done well: for it is it that I all this while lookt for. I pray thee, let me read it my selfe.

A Summarie, or breife Analysis, of such matters as are handled in the Doctors Booke.

Inprimis, one Epistle, of a sheete and more of paper, to his gentle & liberall frends, Master Barnabe Barnes, Master Iohn Thorius, Master Anthonie Chute, and euerie fauourable Reader.

Carnead. O ho, those whom hee calls the three orient wits. Mine eyes are partly accessarie unto it. It is to thanke them for their curteous Letters and commendatorie Sonnets, writ to him from a farre, as namely, out of the hall into the kitchin

at Wolfes, where altogether at one time they lodged and boorded. With a great manie maidenly excuses of, tis more of your gentlenes than my deserving, and I cannot, without blushing repeate, and without shame remember. Then he comes upon thee with, I'le, I'le, I'le.

Respond. What should I say, I will and commaund, like a Prince? hee might as well write against Poules for having three Iles in it.

Carnead. Hee calls thee the greene Popinjay, & saies thou art thine owne idoll.

Respond. Let him either shew how or wherein, or I will not belieue him, & my negatiue (in any ground in England) is as good as his affirmatiue.

Carnead. And so proceeds with complement and a little more complement, and a crust of quippes, and a little more complement after that; then he falls in exhorting those his three Patrons to goe forward in maturitie, as they have begun in pregnancie; whose Parthenophils and Parthenopes embellished, and Shores Wife eternized, shall everlastingly testifie what they are.

Respond. And so have I testifide for them what they are, which will last time enough.

Carnead. Hee bids Barnabe of the Barnes, bee the gallant Poet like Spencer, or the valiant Souldiour like Baskeruile; and euer remember his French Service under such a Generall.

Respond. What his Soldiourship is I cannot iudge, but sif you have ever a chaine for him to runne awaye with, as hee did with a Noblemans Stewards chayne at his Lords enstalling at Windsore; or if you would have anie rymes to the tune of stink-a-pisse, hee is for you. In one place of his Parthenophill and Parthenope, wishing no other thing of Heaven, but that hee might bee transformed to the Wine his Mistres drinks, and so passe thorough her.

Bentiv. Therein he was verie ill aduisde, for fo the next time his Mistres made water, he was in danger to be cast out of her fauour.

Respond. Of late he hath set foorth another Booke, which hee entitles no lesse than A deuine Centurie of Sonets, and prefixeth for his posse,

Altera Musa venit, quid ni sit & alter Apollo?

As much to fay, as why may not my Muse bee as great an Apollo, or God of Poetrie, as the proudest of them? but it comes as farre short, as Paris Garden Cut of the height of a Cammell, or a Cocke-boate of a Carricke: such another deuice it is as the godly Ballet of Iohn Carelesse, or the Song of Greene sleeves moralized.

Carnead. For his Caualiership, since thou art not instructed in it, let mee tell thee, it is lewder by nine score times than his Poetry; since his

doughtie service in France five yeares agoe, I not forgetting him: where, having followd the Campe for a weeke or two, and seeing there was no care had of keeping the Queenes Peace, but a man might haue his braines knockt out, and no Iustice or Cunstable neere hand to send foorth precepts, and make hue and crie after the murdrers; without farther tarrying or consultation, to the Generall he went, and told him he did not like of this quarrelling kinde of life; and common occupation | of murdring, wherein (without anie lurie or triall, or giving them so much leave, as to saye their praiers) men were run thorough, and had their throats cut, both against Gods lawes, her Maiesties lawes, & the lawes of all Nations: wherefore hee desir'd license to depart, for hee stood euerie howre in feare and dread of his person, and it was alwaies his praier, From suddain death, good Lord, deliver vs. Vpon this motion, there were divers warlike Knights and principall Captaines, who, rather than they would bee bereau'd of his pleasant companie, offred to picke out a strong guard amongst them, for the safe engarisoning and better shielding him from perrill. Two stept foorth and presented themselves as muskettiers before him, a third and fourth as targatiers behinde him, a fifth and fixt vowd to trie it out at the push of the pike before the malicious foe should

inuade him. But home hee would; nothing could ftay him, to finish Parthenophil and Parthenope, and write in praise of Gabriell Haruey.

Confil. Hee was wife, hee lou'd no blowes: but what said the Doctor to his other two copesmates?

Carnead. Why thus: Be thou, Iohn, the many tungd linguist like Androwes, or the curious Intelligencer, like Bodley; & neuer forget thy Netherlandish Traine under him, that taught the prince of Nauarre, now the valorous King of France.

Respond. Of this Iohn Thorius more sparingly I wil speake, because hee hath made his peace with mee, & there bee in him fundrie good parts of the Tungs and otherwise; though thirtie parts comming behinde & limping after Doctor Androwes: who (if it bee no offence so to compare him) is tanquam Paulus in cathedra, / powerfull preaching like Paul out of his chaire; and his Church another Pantheon, or Templum omnium deorum, the absolutest Oracle of all sound devinitie heere amongst vs; hee, mixing the two feuerall properties of an Orator and a Poet both in one, which is not onely to perswade, but to win admiration. Thorius, being of that modestie and honestie I ascribe to him, cannot but bee irksomly ashamed, to bee resembled so hyperborically, and no lesse agreeu'd than master Bodley (a Gentleman in our Common-wealth of fingular desertiue reckoning & industrie, beeing at this present her Maiesties Agent in the Low countries) ought he to bee at the hellish detested Iudas name of an Intelligencer, which the Doctor in the waye of friendship hath throwne vpon him. Master Bodley calls him rascall & villaine for his labour, and before his going ouer was mad to know where he might hunt him out to bee reuengd: which both hee and Thorius have reason for, since but to be couertly suspected for an Intelligencer, (much more to be publikely registred in Print for such a flearing false brother or Ambodexter) is to make eyther of them worse pointed and wondered at than a cuckold or wittall, and fet them vp as common marks for euerie iackanapes Prentife to kicke, spit, or throw durt at. To bee an Intelligencer is to have oathes at will, and thinke God nere regards them; to frame his religion and alleageance to his Prince, according to euerie companie he comes in: a Iew he is, that but for the spoile loues no man; a curre, that flatters & fawns vpon euerie one, low crowching by the ground like a tumbler, till hee may fpie an aduantage, and pluck out his throate. An ingratefull flaue, that there fpendeth the / bitterest of his venome, where hee hath received most benefites; a hang-man, that dispatcheth all that come vnder his hands; a drunken ferieant, or fumner, that could not liue if (like the diuell) hee did not, from time to time, enquire after the finnes of the people; a necessarie member in a State to bee vsde to cut off vnnecessarie members. Such fame hath he preferd Master Bodley too, and wisheth Thorius to emulate. By his Netherlandishe trayne vnder him, that taught the Prince of Nauarre, now the valorous King of France, is not to bee gathered that hee was schoolefellow to the King of France, as he would faine put the world in a fooles Paradice, because hee hath sonnetted it in hys praise, but that hee was doctor Coranus fonne of Oxford, who was Tutor to the faid King, as well he might bee, and that no argument his fonne should be so well improou'd as he is.

Carnead. The last of them is Chute, to whome hee thus dilateth. Be thou Anthonie the flowing Oratour, like Doue, and the skilfull Herald, like Clarencius; and euer remember thy Portugall Voyage vnder Don Anthonio.

Respond. Chute, is hee such a high Clearke in hys Bookes? I knew when hee was but a low Clarke, and carried an Atturnies bookes after him. But this I will say for him, though hee bee dead and rotten, and by his obsequies hath preuented

the vengeaunce I meant to have executed vpon him; of a youth that could not vnderstand a word of Latine, hee lou'd lycoras, and drunke posset curd, the best that euer put cuppe to mouth; and for his Oratorship, it was such, that I have seene him non plus in giving the charge at the creating of / a new Knight of Tobacco; though, to make amends fince, he hath kneaded and daub'd vp a Commedie, called The Transformation of the King of Trinidadoes two Daughters, Madame Panachea and the Nymphe Tobacco: and to approue his Heraldrie, scutchend out the honourable Armes of the smoakie Societie. His voiage vnder Don Anthonio was nothing fo great credit to him, as a French Varlet of the chamber is; nor did he follow Anthonio neither, but was a Captaines Boye that fcornd writing and reading, and helpt him to fet downe his accounts, and score vp dead payes. But this was our Graphiel Hagiels tricke of Wily Beguily herein, that whereas he could get no man of worth to crie Placet to his workes, or meeter it in his commendation, those worthlesse Whippets and Iack Strawes hee could get, he would feeme to enable and compare with the highest. Hereby hee thought to connycatch the fimple world, and make them beleeue, that these and these great men, euerie waye sutable to Syr Thomas Baskeruile, Master Bodley, Doctor Androwes, Doctor Done,

Clarencius and Master Spencer, had seperately contended to outstrip Pindarus in his Olympicis, and fly aloft to the highest pitch, to stellifie him aboue the cloudes, and make him shine next to Mercury. Here some little digression I must borrow, to reuenge his base allusion of Sir Thomas Baskeruile, even as I have done of Doctor Androwes; neither of them being men that euer faluted mee, or I rest bound vnto in anie thing, otherwise than by Doctor Androwes own desert, and Master Lillies immoderate commending him, by little and little I was drawne on to bee an auditor of his: fince when, whenfoeuer I heard him, I thought / it was but hard and fcant allowance that was giu'n him, in comparison of the incomparable gifts that were in him. For Sir Thomas Baskeruile, France, England, the Low Countries, & India, acknowledgeth him; and though it was neuer my hap, but once in a young Knights Chamber in the Strand (none of my coldest well-wishers) to light in his companie, yet for Syr Roger Williams testimonie of him (a noble Gentleman that a yeare and a halfe before his death, I was excessively beholding too, & on whom I have vowd, when my busines are a little ouercome, to bestow a memoriall Epitaph, such as Plato would in no more but foure verses to bee fet vpon the graues of the dead) downe his throate I will thrust this turn-broach comparison of a chicken and a christome with one of the most tryed Souldiours of Christendome. Doctor Doue and Clarencius I turne loose to bee their owne Arbitratours and Aduocates; the one being eloquent inough to defend himselfe, and the other a Vice roy & next Heyre apparant to the King of Heralds, able to emblazon him in his right colours, if hee finde hee hath sustained any losse by him: as also, in like fort, Master Spencer, whom I doo not thrust in the lowest place, because I make the lowest valuation of, but as wee vie to set the Summ' tot' alway vnderneath, or at the bottome, he being the sum' tot' of whatsoeuer can be said of sharpe inuention and schollership.

Confil. Of the Doctor it may be said, as Ouid sayth of the Scritch owle.

Aliifque (dolens) sit causa dolendi.

Hee cannot bee content to bee miserable himselfe, but hee must draw others to miscarrie with him. And as Plato had | his best beloved Boy Agatho, Socrates his Alcibiades, Virgill his Alexis; so hath hee his Barnabe and Anthony for his minions and sweetharts: though therein I must needes tell him (as Fabritius the Romane Consult writ to Pirrhus when he sent him back his Phisition that offred to poyson him) hee hath made as ill choyce of frends as of

enemies; seeking, like the Panther, to cure himselfe with mans dung, and with the verie excrements of the rubbishest wits that are, to restore himselfe to his bloud, and repaire his credit and estimation.

Bentiv. If his Patrons bee such Peter Pingles and Moundragons, hee cannot chuse but bee sixtie times a more poore Slauonian arse-worme.

Respond. Tender itchie brainde infants, they car'd not what they did, fo they might come in print: and of that straine are a number of mushrumpes more, who pester the World with Pamphlets before they have heard of Terence Pamphilus, & can construe & pearse Proh Dii immortales; being like those barbarous People in the hot Countries, who, when they have bread to make, doo no more but clap the dowe vpon a poast on the out-side of their houses, and there leave it to the Sunne to bake; so their indigested conceipts (farre rawer than anie dowe) at all aduentures vpon the poaftes they clap, pluck them off who's will: and if (like the Sunne) anie man of iudgement (though in fcorne) do but looke vpon them, they thinke they haue strooke it dead, and made as good a batch of Poetrie as may be. Neither of these princockesses (Barnes or Chute) once cast vp their noses towards Powles Church-yard, or fo much as knew how to knock at a Printing house dore, till they consorted themselves with Haruey, who infected / them

within one fortnight with his owne spirit of Bragganisme: which after so increased and multiplied in them, as no man was able to endure them. The first of them (which is Barnes) presently vppon it, because hee would bee noted, getting him a strange payre of Babilonian britches, with a codpisse as big as a Bolognian sawcedge, and so went vp and downe Towne, and shewd himselfe in the Presence at Court, where he was generally laught out by the Noble-men and Ladies: and the other (which is Chute) because Haruey had praised him for his Oratorship & Heraldry, to approue himselfe no lesse than hee had giu'n his word for him, sets his mouth of a new key, and would come foorth with fuch Kenimnawo compt metaphors and phrases, that Edge was but a botcher to him; and to emblazon his Heraldrie, he painted himself like a Curtizan, which no stationers boy in Poules Church-yard but discouered and pointed at. One of the best Articles against Barnes I have overflipt, which is, that he is in print for a braggart in that vniuerfall applauded Latine poem of master Campions; where, in an Epigram entituled In Barnum, beginning thus,

Mortales decem tela inter Gallica cæsos,

he shewes how hee bragd, when he was in France, he slue ten men, when (fearfull cowbaby) he

neuer heard peice shot off but hee fell flat on his face. To this effect it is, though the words somwhat varie.

Carnead. Alloune, alloune, let vs march, and from armes and skirmishing, cast thy selfe in the armes of a sweete Gentlewoman, that here, at the end of the Epistle, stands readie to embrace thee. Gabriell calls her the excellent Gentlewoman, his patronesse, or rather championesse, in this quarrell, meeter by nature, and sitter by nurture, to bee an inchaunting Angell with a white quill, than a tormenting surie with her blacke incke.

Respond. What, is he like a Tinker, that neuer trauailes without his wench and his dogge? or like a Germane, that neuer goes to the warres without his Tannakin and her Cocke on her shoulder? That Gentlewoman (if she come vnder my fists) I will make a gentle-woman, as Doctor Perne said of his mans wife,

Tunc plena voluptas, Cum pariter viɛti fæmina virq. iacent.

Then it is sport worth the seeing, when he and his woman lye crouching for mercie vnder my seete. I will bestow more cost in belabouring her, because, throughout the whole pawnch of his booke, hee is as infinite in commending her, as Saint *Ierome* in praise of Virginitie; and

oftener mentions her, than Virgill & Theocritus Amarillis. In one place he calls her the one shee, in another the credible Gentlewoman, in a third the heavenly plant, in the fourth a new starre in Cassiopeia, in the fifth the heavenly creature, in the fixth a Lion in the field of Minerua, in the seventh a right Bird of Mercuries winged chariot, with a hundred such like: he saith, shee hath read Homer, Virgill, the divine Architipes of Hebrue, Greeke, and Romane valour, Plutarch, Polien, Agrippa, Tyraquell.

Bentiv. I have found him, I have the trast of him: hee thinkes in his owne person if hee should raile grosely, it will bee a discredit to him, and therefore hereafter hee would thrust foorth all his writings under the name of a Gentlewoman; who, howsoever shee scolds and playes the vixen never so, wilbe borne with: and to prevent that he bee not describe by his alleadging of Authors (which it will hardly bee thought can proceed from a woman) hee casts forth this Item, that she hath read these and these books, and is well seene in all languages.

Confil. Shall we have a Hare of him then? a male one yeare, and a female another: or as Pliny holds there is male and female of all things under heaven, and not so much but as of trees and precious stoanes; so cannot there be a male Confuter, but there must be a female confuter too; a Simon

Magus, but hee must have his whoore Silenes; an Aristotle that sacrificed to his harlot Hermia, but everie Silius Poeta must imitate him? Doth he, when his owne wits faile, crie Da Venus confilium? Holy Saint Venus inspire mee? But as Bentiuole hath wel put in, Pars minima est ipsa puella sui. I beleeve it is but a meere coppy of his countenaunce, and onely hee does it to breed an opinion in the world, that he is such a great man in Ladies and Gentlewomens bookes, that they are readie to run out of their wits for him, as in the Turkes Alchoron it is written, that 250 Ladies hanged themselves for the love of Mahomet, and that, like another Numa Pompilius, he doth nothing without his Nymph Egeria.

Imp. Nay, if Iupiter ioynd with the Moone (Haruey and his Gentlewoman) conspire against thee, & that, like another Messier Gallan, the hangman of Antwerp, he hath a whole Burdeil vnder his gouernement, it cannot chuse but goe hard with thee. She will say, as the Italian Lady did, Kill my children as long as thou wilt, here is the mould to make more.

Confil. We read that Semiramis was in love with a Horse, but for a Gentlewoman to bee in love with an Asse | is such a tricke as never was.

Respond. It would doo you good to heare how he gallops on in commending her: hee

fayes shee enuies none, but art in person and vertue incorporate, and that she is a Sappho, a Penelope, a Minerua, an Arachne, a Iuno, yeelding to all that whe her and hers well, that she stands vpon masculine and not seminine termes, & her hoatest fury may be resembled to the passing of a braue Careere by a Pegasus, and wisheth hartily that he could dispose of her recreations.

Carnead. Call for a Beadle and haue him away to Bridewell, for in euery fillable he commits letchery.

Resp. He threats shee will strip my wit into his shirt, were that fayre body of the sweetest Venus in print, & that it will then appeare, as in a cleare vrinall, whose wit hath the greene sicknes.

Bent. If she strip thee to thy shirt, if I were as thee, I wold strip her to her smocke.

Carnead. That were to put that fayrest body of Venus in Print, indeede, with a witnes, and then shee neuer need to have her water cast in an vrinall for the greene sicknes.

Respond. She may be Queene Didoes peere for honestie, for anie dealings I euer yet had with her; but anie Gentlewomans name put in his mouth, it is of more force to discredite it than Licophrons penne was to discredite Penelope, who, notwithstanding Homers praises of her, saith shee lay with all her wooers.

Confil. Whether shee be honest or no, he hath done enough to make her dishonest, since as Ouid writes to a Leno, Vendibilis culpa facta puella sua est, he hath set her commonly to sale in Poules Church-yard.

Import. / Let vs on with our Index or Catalogue, and descant no more of her, since I am of the minde that, for all the stormes & tempests Haruey from her denounceth, there is no such woman, but tis onely a Fittion of his, like Menanders Fable or Comedie, cald Thessala, of women that could pluck back the Moone when they listed; or Ennius invention of Dido, who, writing of the deedes of Scipio, first gave life to that Legend. The Epistle Dedicatorie past, the Gentlewomans demurre, or Prologue, staggers next after, the first line whereof is stolne out of the Ballet of Anne Askew; for as that begins,

I am a woman poore and blinde,

so begins this,

O Muses, may a woman poore and blinde, and goes on,

Ift possible for puling wench to tame The furibundall champion of fame?

Bids thee hazard not panting quill thy aspen selfe, calls thee bombard-goblin, and most raili-

potent for euerie raine; then followeth shee with a counter Sonnet, or correction of her owne preamble, where there is nothing but braggardous affronts, white liuerd tronts, where doth the vranie or furie ring, pulcrow implements, Danters scar-crow Presse; and endes with, Vltrix accincta slagello.

Respond. Yea, Madam Gabriela, are you such an old ierker? then, Hey ding a ding, vp with your petticoate, haue at your plum-tree: but the ftyle bewraies it, that no other is this goodwife Megara but Gabriel himself; so doth the counter-fonnet and the correction of preambles, which is his methode as right as a fiddle. I will neuer open my lips to confute anye rag of it, it confuting / it felfe fufficiently in the verie rehearfall. And fo doth that which is annexed to it, of her olde Comedie new intituled, where she faith her prose is as resolute as Beuis sword, calls mee rampant beast in formidable hide, with I wot not what other Getulian slabberies; scarre-bugges mee with a Comedie which shee hath scrawld and scribeld vp against mee. But wee shall lenuoy him, and trumpe and poope him well enough if the winde come in that doore, and he will needes fall a Comedizing it. Comedie vpon Comedie he shall haue, a Morall, a Historie, a Tragedie, or what hee will. One shal bee called The Dostors dumpe, another, Haruey and his excellent Gentlewoman, Madame Whipsidoxy, a third, The triumphes of Saffron-walden, with the merrie conceipts of Wee three, or, The three Brothers; a fourth, Stoope Gallant, or The Fall of Pride; the fifth and last, A pleasant Enterlude of No Foole to the old Foole, with a ligge at the latter ende in English Hexameters of, O neighbour Gabriell, and his wooing of Kate Cotton. More than half of one of these I have done alreadie, and in Candlemas Tearme you shal see it acted, though better acted than hee hath been at Cambridge, hee can never bee; where vpon everie stage hee hath beene brought for a Sicophant and a Sow-gelder.

Bent. Wilt thou have nere a plucke at him for Danters scar-crow presse, and so abusing thy Printer?

Resp. In pudding time you have spoken: my Printer, who ever, shall sustain no damage by me: & where hee tearmeth his Presse a Scar-crow Presse, he shall find it will scare & crow over the best Presse in London, that shall Print a Reply to This. Hee that dares most, let him trie it (as none will trie it that hath a care to live by his trade, not a hundred of anie Impression of the Doctors bookes ever selling). My Printers Wise too, hee hath had a twitch at in two or three places about the midst of his booke, and makes a maulkin & a shoo-clout of her, talkes of her moody tung, and

that she wil teach the storme winde to scolde English; but let him looke to himselfe, for though in all the time I have lyne in her House, and as long as I have knowen her, I never saw anie such thing by her; yet since hee hath giu'n her so good a cause to finde her tung, and so vniustly & despitefully provokt her, shee will tell him such a tale in his eare, the next time shee meetes him, as shall bee worse than a Northern blast to him, and have a hand sull of his beard (if hee defend not himselfe the better) for a maulkin, or wispe, to wype her shooes with.

Import. The Gentlewoman having taken her Lenuoy or farewell, Barnabe Barnes steps in with, An Epistle to the right Worshipfull his especiall deare Frend, M. Gabriell Harvey, Doctor of the Law.

Respo. It were no booke else, if one or other were not drawne in to call him Right Worshipfull: & when hee hath no bodie to help him, he gets one of his Brothers to Epistle it to him, or, in their absence, faines an Epistle in their names, where his stile to the ful shalbe set in great letters, like a Bill for a house to be let: and vppon paine of excommunication, with bell book & candle, none of his Brothers must publish anie thing, but to his Dottrel-ship they must frame the like dedication.

Import. The tenure of that scrimpum scrampum of Barneses is no more but this, to exhort the sweet Doctor (as hee names him) to confound those viperous criticall monsters, wheretoo hee is manifestly vrged; though he bee fitter | to encounter some more delicate Paranymphes, and honour the Vrany of Du Bartas. Hee hath a Sonet with it, wherein hee inuokes and coniures up all Romes learned Orators, sweete Grecian Prophets, Philosophers, wisest States-men, reverend generall Councells, all in one, to behold the Doctors ennobled Arts, as precious stones in gold. At the foote of that (like a right Pupill of the Doctors bringing up) hee inserteth his post-script or correction of his Preamble, with a Counter-sonnet, superscribed Nash, or the confuting Gentleman. which he besmeares and reuiles thee with all the cutpurse names that is possible, and sayes hee cannot bethinke him of names ill enough, fince thou raylest at one, whome Bodine & Sidney did not flatter.

Respond. No more will I flatter him; hee may build vpon it. Thus it is: there was sometimes some prety expectation of this Patter-wallet & Megiddo, that now I am a salting and poudring of; and then Sir Philip Sidney (as he was a naturall cherisher of men of the least towardnes in anie Arte whatsoeuer) held him in some good regard, and so did most men; & (it may be) some kinde letters hee writ to him, to encourage

and animate him in those his hopefull courses he was entred into: but afterward, when his ambitious pride and vanitie vnmaskt it selfe so egregiously, both in his lookes, his gate, his gestures, and fpeaches, and hee would do nothing but crake and parret it in Print, in how manie Noble-mens fauours hee was, and blab euerie light speach they vttred to him in private, cockering & coying himselfe beyond imagination; then Sir Philip Sidney (by little and little) began to looke askance on him, and not to care for him, though vtterly fhake him off hee / could not, hee would fo fawne & hang vpon him. For M. Bodines commendation of him, it is no more but this, one coplementarie Letter asketh another; & Gabriell first writing to him, and feeming to admire him and his workes, hee could doo no lesse in humanitie (beeing a Scholler) but returne him an answere in the like nature. But my yong Master Barnabe the bright, and his kindnes (before anie desert at all of mine towards him might plucke it on or prouoke it) I neither haue, nor will bee vnmindfull of.

Import. Here is another Sonet of his, which hee cals Haruey, or The Sweete Doctour, confisting of Sidney, Bodine, Hatcher, Lewen, Wilson, Spencer; that all their life time have done nothing but conspire to lawd and honour Poet Gabriell.

Respond. Miserum est fuisse fælicem. It is a

miserable thing for a man to be said to have had frends, and now to have nere a one left.

Import. What saift thou to the Printers Aduertisement to the Gentleman Reader?

Respond. I say, ware you breake not your shins in the third line on preambles and postambles; and that it is not the Printers, but Harueys.

Imp. In it he makes mention of Thorius & Chutes sonets to bee added, prefixed, inserted or annexed at the latter ende.

Respond. The latter end? but the beginning of the tyde, it may bee, for the flowing.

Import. As also a third learned French Gentlemans verses, Monsieur Fregevile Gautius, who, both in French and Latine, hath publisht some weightie Treatises.

Respond. Were they weightie Treatises? the Printers / purse neuer so; but in this respect they might bee tearmd to be weightie, that they were so heavie, they would nere come out of Poules Church-yard. I will have a sound lift at him anone, for all his Mathematical devices of his owne invention, wherewith hee hath acquainted Ma. Doctour Harvey, nothing so good as a knife with prickles in the haft, or these Boyes paper-dragons that they let sly with a pack-thrid in the fields.

Import. His booke.

Respond. Hand off, there is none but I will have the vnclasping of that, because I can doo it nimblest. It is devided into source parts; one against mee, the second against M. Lilly, the third against Martinists, the sourch against D. Perne. Neither are these parts severally distinguished in his order of handling, but, like a Dutch stewd-pot, iumbled altogether, and linseywolsey woven one within another. But one of these parts salleth to my share, I being bound to answer for none but my selfe; yet if I speake a good word now & then for my frends by the way, they have the more to thanke mee for.

Incipit Caput primum.

I was neuer vnwilling to vndertake anie thing, &c.

You ly, you ly, Gabriell, I know what you are about to faye, but Ile shred you off three leaues at one blowe. You were most willing to vndertake this controuersy, for els you would neuer haue sirst begun it; you wold neuer haue lyne writing against mee here in London, in the verie hart of the Plague, a whole Summer; or after (through your Frends intreatie) we were reconcilde, popt out your Booke against me. Now say what you will of being vrgd, loosing of time, impudencie and slander, / & another Table Philo-

fophie that ye fancy; for there is not a dog vnder the table that will beleeue you.

Sa ho: hath Apuleius euer an Atturney here? One Apuleius (by the name of Apuleius) he endites to be an engroffer of arts and inuentions, putting downe Plato, Hippocrates, Aristotle, and the Paragraphs of Iustinian. Non est inuentus: there's no fuch man to be found: let them that have the Commission for the Cocealments looke after it, or the Man in the Moone put for it. Gabriell casts a vile learing eye at me, as who should saye, he quipt me secretly vnder it, if he durst vtter so much. Also, in that which fucceedeth of One that is a common contemner of God and man, stampes and treades under his foote the reverenest old and new Writers, opposeth himselfe against Vniuersities, Parliaments, and generall Councells, encloseth all within his owne braine, and is a changer, an innouater, a cony-catcher, a rimer, a rayler, that out-faceth heaven and earth. But foft you now, how is all this or anie part of this to bee prou'd? make account he will (vpon his oath) denie it. Hath he fpoken, printed, written, contriued, or imagined, or caused to bee spoken, written, printed, contriued, or imagined anie thing against these? or exprest in his countenaunce the least wincke of dislike of them? Let some instance of that be produced,

and he be not able to refute it; Ile vndertake for him (which is the most ignominious impofition he can tie himfelfe to) he shall give thee his tung for a rag to wype thy taile with, and haue his right hand cut off for thy mother to hang out for an ale house figne. Cannot a man declaime against a Catalonian and a Hethite, a Moabite Gabriell, and an Amorite Dicke, but all the ancient Fathers, all the renoumed / Philosophers, Oratours, Poets, Historiographers, and old & new excellent Writers must bee disparaged and trode vnder foote, God and man contemned and fet at nought? Vniuerfities, Parliaments, generall Councells oppugned? and he must be another Romane Palemon, who vaunted Science began and ended with him? a changer, an innouater, a cony-catcher, a railer, an out-facer of heaven and earth.

Is there such high treason comprehended vnder calling a soppe a soppe, & cudgelling a curre for his snarling? Or is it thus, our iracundious Stramutzen Gabriell, standing much vpon his reading, and that all the Libraries of the auncient Fathers, renowmed Philosophers, Poets, Orators, Historiographers, and olde and new excellent Writers, are hoorded vp in the Amalthwas Horne of his braine, with whatsoeuer Constitutions and Decretalls of generall Councells and Parliaments?

and for he hath commenst in both Vniuersities, therefore he concludes, He which writes against him must write against them all, & so (per consequens) vaunt him aboue all; and if he vaunts him aboue them all, he is a changer, an innovater, an impostor, a railer at all, & confounds heaven and earth. This is the tydiest Argument he can frame to make his matter good, though it followes no more, than that a man should bee helde a traitor, and accused to have abused the Queene and Counsaile, and the whole State, for calling a fellowe knaue that hath read the Booke of Statutes, since by them all in generall they were made.

Carn. Thou art vnwise to canuaze it so much, for hee thrust it in but for a Rhetoricall figure of amplification.

Respond. Rhetoricall figure? and if I had a hundred sonnes, I had rather have them disfigur'd, & keep them at home as cyphers, than send them to schoole to learn to figure it after that order.

Carnead. You may have them worse brought vp, for so you should be sure never to have them counted lyers, since Rhetoricians, though they lye never so grosely, are but said to have a luxurious phrase, to bee eloquent amplifiers, to bee full of their pleasant Hyperboles, or speake by Ironies; and if they

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raise a slaunder upon a man of a thing done at home, when hee is a 1000. mile off, it is but Prosopopeya, personæ sictio, the supposing or faining of a person: and they will alledge Tully, Demosthenes, Demades, Aeschines, and shew you a whole Talæus & Ad Herennium of sigures for it, soure and siftie times more licentious. These Arithmetique sigures are such, like iugling transformers, lying by Addition and Numeration, making frayes and quarrelling by Diuision, getting wenches with childe by Multiplication, stealing by Substraction; and if in these humors they have conjumd all, and are faine to breake, they doo it by Fraction.

Respond. That last part of Arithmetique (which is Fraction, or breaking,) I intend to teach Gabriel; thogh to all the other, as Addition, Deuision, Rebating, or Substraction, of his owne ingrasted disposition hee is apt inough; and so hee is to Multiplication too, hee having, since I parted with him last, got him a Gentlewoman.

Bentiv. Both thou and hee talke much of that Gentlewoman, but I would we might know her, and fee her vnbuskt and naked once, as Paris, in Lucians Dialogues, desires Mercury hee might see the three goddesses naked, that strong for the golden Ball.

Carnead. The Venus shee is that would win it from them all, if the controversie were now associate againe: and, which thou pretermittedst before, hee

puts her in print for a Venus, yet desires to see her a Venus in print; publisheth her for a strumpet (for no better was Venus) and yet he would have her a strumpet more publique.

Respond. By that name had hee not so publisht her, yet his peacocke-pluming her like another Pandora, (from Poets too parafiticall commending of whome first grew the name of Pandare, though Sir Philip Sidney fetcheth it out of Plautus) through his incredible praising of her, I say, (wherein one quarter of his Book is spent,) he hath brought all the world into a perswasion, that shee is as common as Rubarbe among Phisitions; fince (as Thucidides pronounceth) shee is the honestest woman, of whose praise, or dispraise, is least spoken. My pen, he prodigally infulteth, shee shall pumpe to as drie a fpunge as anie is in Hosier Lane, and wring our braines like emptie purses. Idem per idem in sense he speakes, though it be not his comparison, and, Tamburlain-like, hee braues it indefinently in her behalfe, fetting vp bills, like a Bear-ward or Fencer, what fights we shall have, and what weapons she will meete me at.

Con. Fasilia, the daughter of Pelagius, King of Spain, was torne in peices by a Beare; & so I hope thou wilt tear her and tug with her, if she begin once to playe the Deuill of Dowgate: but as there was a woman in Roome, that had her childe slaine

with thunder and lightning in her wombe ere she was deliuerd, so it is like inough hers will bee, and prove an Embrion, and we shall never see it: or if wee doo, looke for another armed Pallas issuing out of Ioues braine, or an Amazonian Hippolite, that will bee good | inough for Theseus; or the semale of the Aspis, who (if her mate be kild by any passenger in the way) thorough sire, thorough the thickest assembly she will pursue him, or aniething but water.

Bentiv. In some Countreys no woman is so honorable as she that hath had to doo with most men, and can give the lustiest striker oddes by 25 times in one night, as Messalina did; and so it is with this his bratche, or bitch-foxe.

Confil. Agelastus, Grand-father to Crassius, neuer laught but once in his life, and that was to see a mare eate thistles; so this will be a iest to make one laugh that lyes a dying, to see a Gillian draggell taile run her taile into a bushe of thornes, because her nailes are not long inough to scratch it, and play at wasters with a quil for the britches.

Carm. Multi illum iuuenes multæ petiere puellæ, Boyes, wenches, and euerie one pursue him for his beauty.

Non caret effectu, quod voluere duo,

Thou canst neuer hold out, if thou wert Hercules, if two to one encounter thee.

Respo. Quis nisi mentis inops teneræ declamat amicæ. Who but an ingram cosset would keepe fuch a courting of a Curtezan, to have her combat for him; or doo as Dick Haruey did, (which information piping hot in the midst of this line was but brought to mee) that, having preacht and beat downe three pulpits in inueighing against dauncing; one Sunday euening, when hys Wench, or Friskin, was footing it aloft on the Greene, with foote out and foote in, and as busie as might be at Rogero, Basilino, Turkelony, All the flowers of the broom, Pepper is black, Greene sleeues, Peggie Ramsay, he came fneaking behinde a tree and lookt on, and though hee was loth to be feene to countenance the fport, having laid / Gods word against it so dreadfully, yet to shew his good-will to it in hart, hee fent her 18. pence, in hugger mugger, to pay the fiddlers: let it fink into ye, for it is true & will be verefide. Let Gabriel verefie anie one thing fo against mee, and not thinke to carrie it away with hys generall extenuatings, ironicall amplifications, and declamatorie exclamations. Nor let him muckehill vp fo manie pages in faying he lookt for termes of aqua fortis, and gunpowder, and that I haue thundred and giu'n out tragically, when nought appeares but the sword of cats-meate, and the firebrand of dogs-meate, and, Aut nunc aut nunquam, and two stanes and a pike: but let him shew what

part of that his first Booke I have not, from the crowne to the little toe, confuted, and laid as open as a cuftard, or a cowfheard; and if my Booke bee cats-meate and dogs-meate, his is much worse, fince on hys mine hath his whole foundation and dependance, and I doo but paraphrase vpon his Something that he grounds this cats-meate and dogs-meate on, I will not with-stand but I haue lent him; as in my Epistle to Apis lapis, where I wish him to let Chaucer be new scowrd against the day of battaile, and Terence but come in now and then with the snuffe of a sentence and Dictum puta, wee'l strike it as dead as a doorenaile, Haud teruntii estimo, we haue cats-meate & dogs-meate inough for these mungrels. Hence, as if I had continually harpt vppon it, in euerie tenth line of my Book he faith, I do nothing but assaile him with cats-meat & dogs-meat, when there is not anie more spoken of it than I have shewd you. So, Aut nunc aut nunquam he brings in for a murdring shot, beeing neuer my posie, but, Aut nunquam tentes, aut perfice, at the latter end of my Foure Letters; spea/king to him, that he shuld not go about to answere me, except he fet it foundly on; for otherwife, with a found counterbuffe I would make his eares ring againe, and haue at him with two staues & a pike, which was a kinde of old verse, in request before

he fell a rayling at Turbervile or Elderton. Some Licosthenes reading (which showes plodding & no wit) he hath giu'n a twinckling glimps of, & like a school-boy said ouer his gear to his vnckles & kinsfolk, and tels what Authours he hath read, when he floted in the fea of encounters; which, for ought he hath alleadgd out of them, he may haue stolne by the whole sale out of Ascanius, or Andrew Maunsells English Catalogue. villaine, no Atheist, no murdrer, no traitor, no Sodomite, hee euer read of but he hath likend mee too, or in a superlative degree made me a monster beyond him, for no other reason in the earth, but because I would not let him go beyond me, or be won to put my finger in my mouth, & crie mumbudget, when he had baffuld mee in print throughout England. The victorioust Captaines and Warriours, the inuinciblest Cafars and Conquerours, the fatyricallest confuters, and Luthers (like whom the Germanes affirme neuer anie in their tung writ fo forcible) in an Alphabet he trowles vp, and fayes I out-strip them all, I fet them all too schoole. The quorsum, or quare, if you demaund, is this, I have outstript and set him to schoole, and he is fure he is a better man than anie of them. The verie guts and garbage of his Note-book he hath put into this tallow loafe, & not left anie Frezeland, Dutch, or Almain

scribe (where they Commence, and doo their Actes, with writing Bookes) that hath but fquibd foorth a Latin Puerilis in Print, or set / his name to a Catechisme, vncopared or vnscoard. A true Pellican he is, that peirceth his breaft out all his bowels to giue life to his yong. No Author but himselfe and Nashe hereafter he can cyte, which hee hath not stellisted worse than Sapies dominabitur astris, the ordinarie Posie for all Almanackes, or the presenting of Artaxerxes with a cup of water, víde in euerie Epistle Dedicatorie; and those two hee hath wrought reasonably vpon, having worne the first (which is himselfe) naplesse, & the other owes him nothing. Against blasphemous Seruetus, or Muretus, or Sunius, that have been fo bold with her Maiestie and this State, was thys Inuective of his first armd and advanced; which (vppon the missing his preferment, or advauncement, in Court) he supprest, and in the bottom of a rustie hamper let it lye asleepe by him (euen as he did the Aduertisement against Paphatchet & Martin, which he hath yoakt with it, by his own date, euer fince 89.) and now, with putting in new names here and there of Nashe & Piers Pennilesse, he hath fo pannyerd and drest it that it seemes a new thing, though there be no new thing in it that claimes anie kindred of mee, more than a dozen

of famisht quips, but like a lose French cassock, or gabberdine, would fit any man. Those more appropriate blowes ouer the thumbe are these. My praising of Aretine; so did he before me, the verie words whereof I have fet downe in my other Booke: my excepting against his Doctorship; better Doctors than euer he wil be put it in my head, and if therein I mifreport, I erre by authoritie. My calling him a fawne-guest messenger betwixt M. Bird and M. Demetrius, in the companie of one of which he neuer din'd nor supt this 6 yeres; & for the other he never drunke with to this day: he may be a fawn-guest in his intent neuertheles, and if he neither eate nor drunck at M. Demetrius, why did he so familiarly write to him, M. Demetrius in your absence I found your wife verie curteous? For a great trespasse he layes it to me, in that I haue praised her Maiesties affabilitie towards [[c]hollers, and attributed to Noble-men so much pollicy & wisdome as to have a privy watch word in their praises, and crossing his sleight opinion of Inuectiues and Satyres. Like Sophisticall Disputers that onely rehearfe, not answere, he runs on telling how I have fatherd on him a new part of Tully, which he fetcht out of a wall at Barnwell. euen as Poggius in an old Monasterie found out a new Part of Quintillian, after it had bin manie hundred yeres lost; my taking upon me to be

Greenes advocate, my threatning so incessantly to haunt the Civilian and the Devine, that to avoid the hot chase of my serie quill, they shall be constrained to enskonse themselves in one of their Phistion Brothers old urinall cases; my calling him butterwhore, & bidding him, Rip, rip, you kitchin-stufte wrangler; my accusing him of carterly derisions and milk-maids girds, as, Good beare bite not, A man's a man thogh he hath but a hose on his head. Pulchre mehercule dictum, sapienter, laute, lepide, nil suprà, nothing so good as the iests of the Councell Table asse, Richard Clarke.

Carnead. Yes, that he doth more than rehearse, for he maintains them to be the Ironies of Socrates, Aristophanes, Epicharmus, Lucian, Tully, Quintillian, Sanazarius, K. Alphonsus, Cardan, Sir Th. Moore, Isocrates: looke the first 156 Page of his Booke, & ye shal finde it so.

Bentiv. What, had they no better iests than Good beare bite not, or A man is a man though he hath but a hose / on his head: Pulchre mehercule dictum? O, dishonor to the house from whence they come!

Resp. Hee chargeth mee, to have derided and abused the most valorous Mathematicall Arts; let him shewe mee wherein, and I will answere: of palpable Atheisme he condemnes me, for drinking a cup of lambs wool to the health of his Brothers

Booke, cald The Lamb of God & his Enemies: then, what Atheists are they that turne it to wast paper, and goe to the priuy with it? as to no other vses it is converted, it lying dead and never selling: and againe with the Atheist he spurgals mee, in that I iested at heaven, calling it the haven where his deceased Brother is arrived.

Carnead. Is it a iest that his brother is arriu'd in heauen? he is in hell then belike.

Confil. A more likelier piece of Atheisme thou maist vrge against him, where he saith in one lease that one acre of performance is worth twentie of the Land of Promise; as though God had not perform to the Children of Israel the Land of Promise he vowd to them.

Resp. The deepe cut out of my grammer Rules, Astra petit disertus, he hits me with: I am forry for it I slanderd him so, for he was neuer eloquent; if he bee not aboue the starres, I would hee were. Hee complaines I doo not regard M. Bird, M. Spencer, Mounsieur Bodin. In any thing but in praising him, and therin as Aristotle non vidit verum in spiritualibus, nor Barnard all things; so they may have they eyes dazeled. To a beadroll of learned men and Lords hee appeales, whether he be an Asse or no, in the forefront of whom he puts M. Thomas Watson, the Poet. A man he was that I dearely lou'd and honor'd,

and for all / things hath left few his equalls in England: he it was that, in the company of divers Gentlemen one night at supper at the Nags head in Cheape; first told me of his vanitie, and those Hexameters made of him,

But o what newes of that good Gabriell Haruey, Knowne to the world for a foole and clapt in the Fleet for a Rimer?

For the other graue men, they all speak as their fore-man. His imprisonment in the Fleete, he affirmes, is a lewd supposall (the Hexameter yearse before prooues it) as also his writing the welwillers Epistle in praise of himselfe, before his first foure Letters a yeare ago. The Compositor that set it, fwore to mee it came vnder his owne hand to bee printed. Hee bids the world examine the Preamble before the Supplication to the Diuell, and see if I doo not praise my selfe, and that the tenour of the stile, & identity of the phrase proves it to be mine. He needed not go fo far about to fent me out by my stile and my phrase, for if he had euer ouerlookt it he would have feene my name to it, and besides, another argument that he neuer read it is (which whosoeuer shal peruse it wil finde) it is altogether in my owne dispraise and disabling, and grieuing at the imperfect printing and misinterpreting of it: let him shewe mee but one tittle or letter in it tending to any other drift. He vpbraides me by the poore fellow my Fathers putting me to my scribling shifts, and how I am beholding to the Printing-house for my poore shifts of apparaile: My Father put more good meate in poore mens mouthes, than all the ropes and liuing is worth his Father left him, together with his mother and two brothers; and (as another Scholler) he brought me vp at S. Iohns, where (it / is well knowen) I might haue been Fellow if I had would: and for deriving my maintenaunce from the Printing-house, so doo both vniuersities, and whosoeuer they be that come vp by learning, out of Printed Bookes gathering all they haue; and would not have furre to put in their gownes, if it, or writing were not. But if hee meane that from writing to the Presse, I scrape vp my exhibition, let him scrape it out for a lye, till the Impression of this Book, I having got nothing by Printing these three yeres. But when I doo play my prizes in Print, Ile be paid for my paines that's once; & not make my felfe a gazing stocke and a publique spectacle to all the world for nothing, as he does, that gives money to be feene and haue his wit lookt vpon, neuer Printing booke yet for whose Impression he hath not either paid or run in debt. Printers (aboue all the rest) haue nothing to thanke him for, in his Praise of

the Asse, he putting in the Presse for the arrantest Asse of all, because it is such a meanes to presse him to death, and confound him. Danters Presse fweares after three Forme a day, fince he hath giuen it the presse and disgrac't them it will (how euer others neglect it) neuer haue Printers beating with inke done "beating vppon him"; nor hath it acquited him for calling me Danters gentleman, who is as good at all times as Wolfes right worshipfull Gabriell, or the gentleman he brings in reading a chapter (Colledge fashion at dinner time) against Piers & his proceedings, and the approbation of his Docterly reincounter. Applaud and partake with him who lift, this is my definitiue position; which Anaxandrides, a Comick Poet, faid of the Aegyptian superstition, Maximam Anguillam, quam Deum putant, comedo; canem quem colunt verbero: / they worship the great Eele for a God, which I eate or difgest; and the Dog they adore, I spurne or drive out of dores. heads I should go about to cut off, (as Tacitus faies of them that thinke to cut off all discommodities or inconveniences from the Lawes) if I should vndertake to run throghout all the foolish friuolous reprehensions & cauils he hath in his Booke. I will take no knowledge of his tale of ten egs for a penny, and nine of them rotten; a gormandizing breakfast, he faies, I was at of egs

and butter; which if he can name, where, when, or with whom, I will give him an annuitie of egpyes. No more will I of his calling me Captaine of the boyes, and Sir Kil-prick; which is a name fitter for his Piggen de wiggen, or gentlewoman: or els, because she is such a hony sweetikin, let her bee Prick-madam, of which name there is a flower; & let him take it to himselfe, and raigne intire Cod-pisse Kinks, and Sir Murdred of placards, durante bene placito, as long as he is able to please, or give them geare. Like-wife the Captainship of the boyes I tosse backe to him, he having a whole band of them to write in his praise: but if so he terme me in respect of the minoritie of my beard, he hath a beard like a Crow, with two or three durtie strawes in her mouth, going to build her neast. See him & see him not I will, about that meazild invention of the Good-wife my mothers finding her daughter in the ouen, where she would neuer haue sought her, if she had not been there first her selfe: (a hackny prouerb in mens mouths euer fince K. Lud was a little boy, or Belinus, Brennus brother, for the loue hee bare to oysters built Billin gate): therfore there is no more to be faid to it, but if he could have told how to have made a bet/ter lye he would. I wil not present into the Arches, or Commissaries Court, what prinkum prankums Gentlemen (his nere neighbors) haue

whifpred to me of his Sister, and how shee is as good a fellow as euer turnd belly to belly; for which she is not to be blam'd, but I rather pitie her, and thinke she cannot doo withall, hauing no other dowrie to marie her. Good Lord, how one thing brings on another; had it not bin for his baudy fifter, I should have forgot to have answerd for the baudie rymes he threapes vpon me. they rimes? and are they baudie? and are they mine? Well, it may be so that it is not so; or if it be, men in their youth (as in their fleep) manie times doo fomething that might have been better done, & they do not wel remember.

O Yes. Be it knowen vnto all men by these presents, that whatsoeuer names of Duns, asse, or Dorbell I have giv'n Gabriell Harvey, or of a kitchin stuffe wrangler, and reading the Lecture of Ram alley, I will still perseuer and insist in; as also, that I wilbe as good as my word in defending any (but abhominable Atheists) that shall write against him, that I wil still maintaine there is in court but one true Diana, & so wil all that are true subiects to her Maiestie; that

He might as well have cald I think as reverently of London as of it the Count-esse or Duches any Citie in Europe, though I doo not cal it the "Madam Towne of the

Realme," as he hath done, and that I hold no place

better gouerned, how euer in so great a sea of all waters there cannot chuse but be some quickfands and rockes & shelues; that I neuer so much as in thought detracted from Du Bartas, Buchanan, or anie generall allowed moderne Writer, howere Gnimelfe Hengist here gives out, without / naming time, place, or to whome I did, how I vowd to confute them all; that Mast. Lilly neuer procur'd Greene or mee to write against him, but it was his own first seeking and beginning in The Lamb of God, where he and his Brother (that loues dauncing fo wel) scummerd out betwixt them an Epistle to the Readers against all Poets and Writers; & M. Lilly & me by name he be-ruffianizd & berascald, copar'd to Martin, & termd vs piperly make-plaies and make-bates, yet bad vs holde our peace & not be so hardie as to answere him, for if we did, he would make a bloodie day in Poules Church-yard, & Splinter our pens, til they stradled again as wide as a paire of Compasses. Further be it knowen vnto you, that before this I praisde him (after a fort) in an Epiftle in Greenes Menaphon.

Bentiv. But didst thou so?

Respon. O what do you meane to hinder my Proclamation? I did, I did, as vnfainedly and fincerely as, in his first butter-fly Pamphlet against

Greene, he praised me for that proper yong man, Greenes fellow Writer, whom (in some respects) he wisht well to; as also in hys Booke he writ against Greene and mee, he raild vppon me vnder the name of Piers Pennilesse, and for a bribe that I should not reply on him praised me, and reckond me (at the latter end) amongst the samous Schollers of our time, as S. Philip Sidney, M. Watson, M. Spencer, M. Daniell, whom he hartily thankt, & promised to endow with manie complements for so enriching our English Tongue.

Confil. Then, what an Asse is hee to call thee an Asse for praising him, & after thou hadst praised him (though it was but pretie and so, for a Latine Poet after others) vpon | a good turn done him (& no iniurie fore-running) to build the foundation of a quarrell.

Resp. Further than further bee it knowne (fince I had one further before) I neuer abused Marloe, Greene, Chettle in my life, nor anie of my frends that vsde me like a frend; which both Marloe and Greene (if they were aliue) vnder their hands would testifie, euen as Harry Chettle hath in a short note here.

I Hold it no good manners (M. Nashe), beeing but an Artificer, to give D. Harvey the ly, though he have deserved it, by publishing in Print you have done mee wrong, which privately I never found: yet to confirme by my Art in deed, what his calling forbids me to affirme in word, your booke being readie for the Presse, Ile square & set it out in Pages, that shall page and lackey his infamie after him (at least) while he lives if no longer.

Your old Compositer,

Henry Chettle.

Impo. Yes, Greene he convinces thee to have abused, in that thy defence of him is a more biting commendation than his reproofe.

Respond. It is so hereticall a falsifier, a man had not need talke with him without a Bible in the roome; for it may be he hath some care of his oath, if it be not in a matter of reconciliation, or repaying of money, as to Dexters man: but his ipse dixit, his report otherwise, is nothing so currant as beggers about the Courts remoue. Nere tell me of this or that he fayes I spake or did, except he particularize and stake downe the verie words, and, catching them by the throate like a theefe, fay, / thefe are they that did the deed, I arrest you, and I charge you all, gentle Readers, to aid me. What truly might be fpoken of Greene, I publisht, neither discommending him, nor too much flattering him (for I was nothing bound to him); whereas it maye be alleaded

against Gabriel, as it was against Paulus Iouius, Quæ verissime scribere potuit noluit, & quæ voluit non potuit: those things which hee might haue related truely hee would not, and those which he would hee could not, for want of good intelligence. How he hath handled Greene and Marloe, fince their deaths, those that read his Bookes may iudge: and where, like a iakes barreller and a Gorbolone, he girds me with imitating of Greene, let him vnderstand, I more scorne it, than to haue fo foule a iakes for my groaning stoole as hys mouth; & none that euer had but one eye, with a pearle in it, but could discern the difference twixt him & me; while he liu'd (as fome Stationers can witnes with me) hee subscribing to me in anie thing but plotting Plaies, wherein he was his crafts mafter. Did I euer write of Conveatching? stufft my stile with hearbs & stones? or apprentifd my selfe to running of the letter? If not, how then doo I imitate him? A hang-by of his (one Valentine Bird, that writ against Greene) imitated me, & would embezill out of my Piers Pennilesse sixe lines at a clap, and vse them for his owne. Nay, he himselfe hath purloyned fomething from mee, and mended his hand in confuting by fifteen parts, by following my prefidents. There is two or three mouth fulls of my Oo yes yet behinde, which, after I

haue drawne out at length, you shall seeme (like a Crier, that when he hath done kire-elosoning it, puts of his cap, and cries God saue the Queene, / & so steps into the next ale-house) steale out of your companie before you bee aware, and hide my selfe in a Closet, no bigger than would holde a Church Bible, till the beginning of Candlemas Terme, and then, if you come into Poules Churchyard, you shall meete mee.

Oo yes, be it knowne, I can ryme as wel as the Doctor, for a fample whereof, in stead of his

Noddy Nash, whom euerie swash, and his occafionall admonitionative Sonnet, his Apostrophe Sonnet, and tynie titmouse Lenuoy, like a welt at the edge of a garment, his goggle-eyde Sonnet of Gorgon, and the wonderfull yeare, and another Lenuoy, for the chape of it, his Stanza declarative, Writers post-script in meeter, his knitting up Cloase, and a third Lenuoy, like a fart after a good stoole; In stead of all these (I say) here is the tufft or labell of a rime or two, the trick or habit of which I got by looking on a red nofe Balletmaker that reforted to our Printing-house. They are to the tune of Labore Dolore, or the Parlament tune of a pot of ale and nutmegs and ginger, or Eldertons ancient note of meeting the diuell in coniure house lane. If you hit it right, it will go maruelloufly fweetly:

Gabriel Haruey, fames duckling, hey noddie, noddie, noddie: Is made a gosling and a suckling, hey noddie, noddie, noddie.

Or that's not it, I have a better.

Dilla, my Doctor deare, fing dilla, dilla, dilla: Nashe hath spoyled thee cleare with his quilla, quilla, quilla.

What / more haue I in my Proclamation to yalp out? No more but this, that in both my bookes I haue obiected fome perticular vice more against him than pumps and pantofles, which those that have not faith inough to beleeve, may toote & fuperuize when they have any literall idle leyfure. The Tragedie of wrath, or Priscianus vapulans, promifed in the epilogue Sonnet of my Foure Letters, (three or foure words wherof, as Awayte, and paint, and tread no common path, he mumbles and chewes in his mouth like a peece of Allom, or the stone of a horse plum, to sucke off all the meate of it) let him take this for it, whereby I am out of his debt, if not ouer-plus. And where he terrefies mee with infulting hee was Tom Burwels the Fencers Scholler, and that he will squeaze and mazer me whensoeuer he met me, why did hee not when hee met me at Cambridge, we lying

backe to backe in the same Inne, and but two or three fquare trenchours of a wainfcot dore betwixt vs? By our reconciliation he cannot excuse it, fince the law-day was out, and the feude open againe by his breach of truce, and my defiance to him in an Epistle to the Reader in Christs tears. But let him henceforth prouide him of two or three sturdie Plow men (such as his swines fac't blue-coate was) when I legerd by him in the Dolphin, for otherwise not all the fence he learnd of Tom Burwell shall keepe mee from cramming a turd in his iawes (and no other bloud will I draw of him): I haue bespoken a boy and a napkin already to carry it in. Last of all, there is nothing I have bragd of my writing in all humors, no not fo much as of his fleshly humours, but shall be anuilde for true steele on his standish, I making an indenture twixt God and my / foule, to confume my bodie as flender as a stilt or a broome-staffe; and my braine as poore and compendius as the pummell of a scotch saddle, or pan of a Tobacco pipe, but as the Elephant and the Rinoceros neuer fight but about the best pastures, so will I winne from him his best Patrons, and drive him to confesse himselfe a Conundrum, who now thinks he hath learning inough to prooue the faluation of Lucifer; Apologize it for him as many Chutes, Barneses, or vile friggers, or Fregeuiles, as there will.

Bentiv. Thou promisedst to have a dead lift at that Fregeuile.

Resp. I, here I am come to his verses, but let mee take them in order as they lie; Thorius is first, with a Letter and Sonnet, and Post-script of Chutes.

Carnead. More Post-scripts and preambles: hath he (as with his Thrasonisme) infected them all with his methode of Lenuoyes, Post-scripts and Preambles.

Respond. From Master Thorius I have a letter vnder his owne hand, which he sent mee to be printed, vtterly disclaiming the wrong which the Doctour (vnder his name) hath thrust out against mee. This is the counterpaine of it.

To my very good friend M. Nashe.

Master Nashe: I pray you to let my carriage towardes you alwaies, beget but thus much in your opinion, that I would never have beene led with so much indiscretion as to raile against any man vn-provoked, or to offer him | wrong that never offended mee. Truely, vpon the sight of sive or six sheets of Dostor Harveyes Booke, I wrote certaine verses in his commendation; but that Sonnet which in his booke is subscribed with my name, is not mine, and I

gesse at the mistaking of it. Indeed the Stanzaes are, though altred to your disgrace in some places. To vse many words were vaine, and to ende writing and leave you vnsatisfied, were to write to no end, and to leave my selfe discontented. But if you consider how I was as much offended with the vniust vaineglorious Print as your selfe, wee shall both rest contented. Little did I think the booke should have had so famous a Title, or so many Prefaces, or so many Letters and Preambles; amongst which some of mine, blushing to looke vppon so contemptible a person they were directed too, could not but be exceedingly ashamed to bee presented to the eyes of a whole world. I could mislike other things, but I will leave them as tristes. Farewell.

Yours to vse,

I. Thorius.

Chute, / that was the bawlingest of them all, & that bobd me with nothing but Rhenish furie, Stilliard clyme, oyster whore phrase, claret spirit, and ale-house passions, with talking so much of drinke, within a yere and a halfe after died of the dropsie, as divers Printers that were at his buriall certeside mee. Beeing dead, I would not have revived him, but that the Doctor (whose patron he was) is alive to answere for him. Mounsieur Fregusius, or Mounsieur Fregevile Gautius, that

prating weazell fac'd vermin, is one of the Pipers in this confort, and he is at it with his Apologie of the thrice learned and thrice eloquent Doctour Haruey, befooles and befots mee in euerie line, pleads the Doctors innocence, and the lawfulnes of his proceedings, praiseth his moderate stile, saies he is sorie he is so vniustly pusht at, and, being pusht at, glad he hath so acquited him, and that his Answere is reasonable and eloquent.

I am forie I haue no more roome to reason the matter with him; for if I had, I did not doubt but to make him a fugitiue out of *England* as well as he is out of his owne Countrey: & in this great dearth in *England* we haue no reason but to make him a Fugitiue or banish him, since he is the rauenousest slower that euer lapt porredge; and out of two Noblemens houses he had his Mittimus of ye may be gone, for he was such a peruerse *Ramisticall* heretike, a busic reprouer of the principles of all Arts, and sower of seditious Paradoxes amongst kitchen boyes.

My clue is spun, the Tearme is at an end, wherefore here I wil end and make Vacation: but if you wil haue a word or two of Doctour Perne and Master Lilly, in stead of one of Gabriels Apostrophe Sonnets or Lenuques / by Struthio Belliuecento de Compasso Callipero, and the Contents of it, I protest and adiure, you shall.

Against Doctor Perne our Poditheck, or Tolmach, hath in his booke twilted and stitcht in a whole penny-worth of paper, which his Gossipship, that had the naming of the child, dubs the Encomium of the Foxe. In it he endorseth him the puling Preacher of Pax vobis & humilitie, (to both of which Gabriell alwaies was an enemie, euen as Doctor Perne was to his loue-lockes & his great ruffes and pantofles) the triangle turne-coate, (I wold he had anie coat to turne but that he weares:) and for triangles, one angle or corner he wilbe glad of to hide him in after this Booke is out, & brickil & ouen vp his stinking breath, (which smells like the greasie snase of a candle) that I maye not come within eleuen-teene score nose length of it. He brings in his cossin to speake: what a woodden iest is that? An apostata, an hipocryte, a Machauill, a cousner, a iugler, a letcher hee makes him, and faies he kept a Cubbe at Peterhouse; that his hospitalitie was like Ember weeke or good Friday: & if a man should have writ against Sergius, that was the first setter vp of Mahomet, he could not have parbraked more vilenes, than he hath done against him. Vincit qui patitur he faith (or a great Counseller that giues that Posie) can vnrip the whole packet of his knauerie, making him a broker to his scutcherie. The whole Quire thankes you hartily. Doctor

Perne is caskt vp in lead, and cannot arise to plead for himselse: wherefore this (as dutie to those some way bindes mee that were somewhat bound to him) I wil commit to inke & paper in his behalse. Few men liu'd better, though, like Dauid / or Peter, he had his falls, yet the Vniuersitie had not a more carefull Father this 100 yere, and if no regard but that a chiese Father of our Commonwealth lou'd him, (in whose house he died) hee might haue spar'd and forborne him.

His hospitalitie was as great as hath bin kept before, or euer fince, vpon the place he had, and for his wit & learning, they that mislike want the like wit and learning, or elfe they would haue more iudgement to discerne of it. For Master Lillie (who is halues with me in this indignitie that is offred) I will not take the tale out of his mouth, for he is better able to defend himselfe than I am able to fay he is able to defend himselfe. and in as much time as hee spendes in taking Tobacco one weeke, he can compile that which would make Gabriell repent himselfe all his life after. With a blacke fant he meanes shortly to bee at his chamber window, for calling him the Fiddlesticke of Oxford. In that he twatleth, it had bin better to have confuted Martin by Reverend Cooper than fuch leuitie; tell mee why was hee not then confuted by Reuerend Cooper, or made

to hold his peace, till Master Lillie, and some others, with their pens drew vpon him? A day after the faire when he is hangd Haruey takes. him in hand, but if he had beene aliue now, euen as he writ more worke for the Cooper, fo would hee haue writte Harueys whoope diddle, or the nonsuting, or vncasing of the animadvertiser. I have a laughing hickocke to heare him faye, hee was once suspected for Martin, when there is nere a Purfiuant in England, in the pulling on his boots, euer thought of him or imputed to him so much wit. The bangingest thinges which I can picke / out, wherein he hath festered Martin, or defended bishops, are these: For a polished stile few goe beyond Cartwright; his rayling at mee, for speaking against Beza, the grand Champion against Bishops; his malicious defamation of Doctour Perne; where, after hee hath polluted him with all the scandale hee could, hee faies, The clergie neuer wanted excellent fortune-wrights, and he was one of the cheefest; as though the Church of England were vpheld and Atlassed by corruption, Machauelisme, apostatisme, hipocrysie and treacherie: in all these hee, making him notorious in the highest kinde, dooth give out, that he was one of the Churches cheife fortune-wrights: and besides (to mend the matter) he asks, What Bishop or Politician in England was so great a Temporiser as hee? I hope

there be some Bishops within the compasse of the two Metrapolitaine Seas, that can fish out a fhamefull meaning out of this word Temporiser, and doo disdaine their high calling should be so Gnathonically compar'd, for fuch is a Temporiser; and with their profession it stands to bee no state Politicians, but onely to meddle with the state of heaven. Then he hath a tale out of Pontane against Bishops, for their riding upon horses, & not asses as Christ did: aswel he might restrain them to ride vpon mares, as John Bale faith our English Bishops wer limitted too heretofore. Such another tale of a Horse hee hath of Gelo, a Tyrant of Sicily, whom he termes the politique Tyrant, for bringing in his great horse, instead of a harper, into his Banquetting-house; to dung and stale amongst his guests. It is a stale stinking Apotheg; but Benè olet hostis interfectus Vitellius faid); the sweete fauer of an enemie flaine takes away the fmell of it.

More | battring engins I had in a readines prepared to shake his walles, which I keepe backe till the next Tearme, meaning to insert them in my Foure Letters Confuted, which then is to be renewed and reprinted againe.

So be your leave God be with you, I was bold to call in, Spectatores. The faults escaped in the Printing I wish may likewise escape you in reading.

In the Epistle Dedicatoric correct Willington, and put in Williamson: in the midst of the Booke vide make vidi: about the latter end stellisted stallisted, and Sunius Surius: with as many other words, or letters to much, or too-wanting, as ye will.

The Paradoxe of the Asse, M. Lilly hath wrought uppon; as also to him I turne ouer the Doctors Apothecarie tearmes he hath used throughout, & more especially in his last Epistle of notable Contents.

Herewith the Court breakes up and goes to dinner, all generally concluding with Traian; The Gods neuer suffer anie to be ouer-come in battail, but those that are enemies to peace.

Tu mihi criminis
Author.

FINIS.





x.

THE
TERRORS OF THE NIGHT.

1594.



N. III.

NOTE.

For the exemplar of 'The Terrors of the Night' I am indebted to the Bodleian.—G.



THE Terrors of the night,

Or

A Discourse of Apparitions.

Post Tenebras Dies.

THO: NASHE.



LONDON,
Printed by John Danter for William Jones, and are to be fold at the figne of the Gunne, nere Holburne Conduit.

1594.





TO THE NEW KIND-

led cleare Lampe of Virginitie, and the excellent adored high Wonder of sharpe Wit and sweete Beautie, Mistres Elizabeth Carey; fole Daughter and Heire to the thrice noble and renowned Sir George Carey, Knight Marshall, &c.

Are adorned Mistris, whom al that know admire, and not malice it selfe but doth honor. True Stemme of Nobilitie, outstourishing your sexe or your age; pure saint-like picture of Sobrietie and Modestie, sacred and immaculate virgin Starre, cleare (if anie liuing) from the originall sin of thought: giue me leaue (though contemptible and abiect) once more to sacrifice my worthles wit to your glorie. Manie feruent vowes and protestations of observance, your bountifull gracious deserts towards mee, haue entrancedly extracted, which yet remain in the o're vnwrought and vntride. As touching this short glose or annotation on the foolish Terrors of the Night, you partly are acquainted, from whose motiue imposition

it first proceeded, as also what strange sodaine cause necessarily produced that motion. A long time fince hath it bine suppressed by mee; vntill the vrgent importunitie of a kinde frend of mine (to whom I was fundrie waies beholding) / wrested a Coppie from me. That Coppie progressed from one scriueners shop to another, & at length grew fo common, that it was readie to bee hung out for one of their fignes, like a paire of indentures. Wherevppon I thought it as good for mee to reape the frute of my owne labours, as to let some vnskilfull pen-man or Nouerint-maker startch his ruffe & new spade his beard with the benefite he made of them. Accept of them, exquisite Mistris, as the best testimonie I have yet to expres the dutie that I owe. A little more leafure and prosperitie, will beget better labors; wherein I will enioyne my spirit to be a peremptorie combattant for your praises, against all vulgar deepe flattred mediocritie, and pale penurious beautie, which giues dull Painters store of gold to solder vp their leane dints of deformity. Against your perfections no tung can except. Miraculous is your wit; and fo is acknowledged by the wittiest Poets of our age, who have vowed to enshrine you as their second Delia. Temperance her felfe hath not temperater behauiour than you; religious Pietie hath humble hand-maide that she more delights in.

worthy Daughter are you of so worthie a Mother; borrowing (as another Phabe, from her bright Sunne-like resplendaunce) the orient beames of your radiaunce. Into the Muses societie her selse she hath lately adopted, & purchast divine Petrarch another monument in England. Euer honored may she be of the royallest breed of wits, whose purse is so open to her poore beadsmens distresses. Well may I fay it, because I have tride it, neuer liu'd a more magnificent Ladie of her degree on this earth. A number of men there bee, / who pursuing the high way to the Indies, haue perisht in lingring expectation before they could get thether: but a neerer Cut haue I found in her extraordinarie liberalitie and bountie: and to a companie of my malcontent companions will discouer if it please them, how to be gainfull and gain-coping nauigators if they will infift in my directions. Now I must tie my selfe to the Printers paper limits, and knit vp much thankfulnesse in few words. Deare Mistris, perswade your felfe, that no frowning misfortune or anye accident whatsoeuer, shall diuorce me from your reuerence. No more I craue in requitall, but that you would put me in the checke-roule of your remembrance, and not falute me as a stranger.

Your vertues immoueable Votarie:

THO: NASHE.



To Master or Goodman Reader, generally dispersed East or West.

Entlemen (according to the laudable custome) I am to court you with a few premisses considered: but a number of you there bee, who consider neither premisses nor conclusion, but piteouslie torment Title Pages on euerie poast: neuer reading farther of anie Booke, than Imprinted by Simeon such a signe, and yet with your dudgen iudgement will desperatelie presume to run up to the hard hilts through the whole bulke of it. Martin Momus, and splaie footed Zoylus that in the eight and fixt age of Poetrie, and first yere of the reigne of Tarltons toies kept a foule stir in Poules Church-yard, are now reuiu'd againe: and like wanton Whelpes that have wormes in their tungs, sauer and betouse euerie paper they meete withall. Yea, if they chance but on a moate or a wind bladder, they neuer have done with it, till they have cleane bandied and tost it out of sight. For my part, I wish that I may be both out of their sight and out

of their minde too: and if their winy wits must needs be working, that they would rather be Tailors to make, than botchers or coblers to amend or to marre. Come, come, I know their dull tricks wel inough, you shal have them lie in child-bed one and thirtie weeks and eight daies of three bad lines and a halfe, & afterward spend a vohole tovelue month in spunging & sprucing them, honest thriftie Peter Littleton discharging their commons all the vvhile: but such poore fellowves as I, that cannot put out money to be paid againe when we come from Constantinople, either must have our voork dispatcht by the vveeks end, or els vve may go beg: and yet I will not beg of them, neither go to the wworld neuer so hard, no not so much as a good word: but if in vvord or deed I hear that they vvrong me, Ile meet them right if I can. And so I leave them to stop mustard pots with my leaves if they will, or to their owne will wwhat soeuer.

THOMAS NASH.





The Terrors of the Night.

OR

A Discourse of Apparitions.



Litle to beguile time idlely discontented, and fatisfie fome of my folitary friends heere in the Countrey, I have hastily vndertooke to write of the wearie

fancies of the Night, wherein if I weary none with my weak fancies, I will hereafter leane harder on my penne and fetch the petegree of my praife, from the vtmost of paines.

As touching the terrors of the night, they are as many as our finnes. The Night is the Diuells Blacke booke, wherein hee recordeth all our transgressions. Euen as when a condemned man is put into a darke dungeon, secluded from all comfort of light or companie, he doth nothing but despairfully call to minde his gracelesse former / life, and

the brutish outrages and misdemeanours that have thrown him into that desolate horrour: so when Night in her rustie dungeon hath imprisoned our ey-fight, and that we are shut seperatly in our chambers from resort, the diuell keepeth his audit in our fin-guilty consciences, no sense but surrenders to our memorie a true bill of parcels of his detestable impieties. The table of our hart is turned to an index of iniquities, and all our thoughts are nothing but texts to condemne vs.

The rest we take in our beds is such another kinde of rest, as the wearie traueller taketh in the coole soft grasse in summer; who thinketh there to lye at ease, and refresh his tyred limmes, layeth his fainting head vnawares on a loathsome neast of snakes.

Well have the Poets tearmd night the nurse of cares, the mother of despaire, the daughter of hell.

Some Divines have had this conceipt, that God would have made all day and no night, if it had not been to put vs in minde, there is Hell as well as a Heaven.

Such is the peace of the subiects, as is the peace of the Prince vnder whom they are gouerned. As God is intitled the Father of light, so is the diuell surnamed the Prince of darknesse, which is the night. The only peace of minde that the diuell hath is dispaire, wherefore wee that liue

in his nightly kingdome of darknes, must needs taste some disquiet.

The Rauen and the Doue that were sent out of Noes Arke, to discouer the worlde after the generall Deluge, may well be an allegorie of the day and the night. The day / is our good Angell the Doue, that returneth to our eyes with an Oliue branch of peace in his mouth (presenting quiet and fecuritie to our distracted soules and consciences); the night is that ill angel the Rauen, which neuer commeth back to bring anie good tidings of tranquilitie: a continuall messenger hee is of dole and misfortune. The greatest curse almost that in the scripture is threatened, is, that the rauens shal picke out their eies in the valley of death. This curfed rauen the night, pecks out mens eyes in the valley of death. It hindreth them from looking to heauen for fuccor, where their Redeemer dwelleth: wherefore no doubt it is a time most fatall and vnhallowed. This being proued, that the diuell is a speciall predominant Planet of the night, and that our creator for our punishment hath allotted it him as his peculiar fegniorie and kingdome, from his inueterate enuie, I will amplifie the vgly terrours of the night. The names importing his mallice, which the fcripture is plentiful of, I wil here omit; least some men shuld think I went about to conjure. Sufficeth

vs to haue this heedfull knowledge of him, that hee is an auncient male content, and feeketh to make anie one desperat like himselfe. Like a cunning fowler to this end he spreadeth his nets of temptation in the darke, that men might not see to auoyd them. As the Poet saith.

Quæ nimis apparent retia vitat auis. Too open nets euen simple birds doo shun.

Therefore in another place (which it cannot be but the diuell hath read) he counfaileth thus.

Notem | peccatis & fraudibus obiice nubem. By night time finne, and cloake thy fraud with clouds.

When hath the diuell commonly first appeared vnto anie man but in the night?

In the time of infidelitie, when spirits were so familiar with men that they cald them Dii Penates, their houshold Gods or their Lares, they neuer facrificed vnto them till Sunne-setting. The Robbin-good-sellowes, Elses, Fairies, Hobgoblins of our latter age, which idolatrous former daies and the fantasticall world of Greece ycleaped Fawnes, Satyres, Dryades, & Hamadryades, did most of their merry prankes in the Night. Then ground they malt, and had hempen shirts for their labours, daunst in rounds in greene meadowes, pincht maids in their sleep that swept not their

houses cleane, and led poore Trauellers out of their way notoriously.

It is not to be gain-faid, but the diuell can transforme himselfe into an angell of light, appeare in the day aswell as in the night, but not in this subtil world of Christianity so vsuall as before. If he doo, it is when mens mindes are extraordinarily throwne downe with discontent, or inly terrified with some horrible concealed murder, or other hainous crime close smoothered in secret. In the day he may smoothly in some mild shape infinuat, but in the night he takes upon him like a tyrant. There is no theese that is halfe so hardie in the day, as in the night, no more is the diuell. A generall principle it is, hee that doth ill hateth the light.

This Macheuillian tricke hath hee in him worth the noting, that those whom he dare not vnited or together encounter, / disioined and divided, hee will one by one assaile in their sleepe. And even as Ruptures and crampes doo then most torment a man when the bodie with any other disease is distemperd, so the Divell when with any other sickenes or malladie the faculties of our reason are enseebled and distemperd, will be most busie to disturbe vs and torment vs.

In the quiet filence of the night he will be fure to furprize vs, when he vnfallibly knowes we shall be vnarmed to refift, and that there will be full audience granted him to vndermine or perswade what he lists. All that euer he can scare vs with, are but *Seleucus* ayrie Castles, terrible bug-beare brags, and nought els, which with the least thought of faith are quite vanished and put to slight. Neither, in his owne nature dare he come nere vs, but in the name of sin, and as Gods executioner. Those that catch birds imitate their voyces, so will hee imitate the voyces of Gods vengeance, to bring vs like birds into the net of eternall damnation.

Children, fooles, ficke-men or mad-men hee is most familiar with (for he still delights to worke vpon the aduantage) and to them he boldly reuealeth, the whole astonishing treasurie of his wonders.

It will be demaunded why in the likenes of ones father or mother, or kinsfolks, he oftentime presents himselfe vnto vs?

No other reason can bee given of it but this, that in those shapes which hee supposeth most familliar vnto vs, and that wee are inclined to with a naturall kind of loue, we will sooner harken to him than otherwise.

Should / he not disguise himselfe in such subtil formes of affection, we would slie from him as a serpent, and eschew him with that hatred he ought to be eschewd. If anie aske him why he is more conuerfant & busie in church-yards and places where men are buried, than in anie other places? It is to make vs beleeue that the bodies & soules of the departed rest entirely in his possession, and the peculiar power of death is resigned to his disposition. A rich man delights in nothing so much as to be vncessantly raking in his treasurie, to bee turning ouer hys rustie gold euerie houre: the boanes of the dead, the diuell counts his chiefe treasurie, and therfore is he continually raking amongst them; and the rather he doth it, that the liuing which heare it should bee more vnwilling to die, insomuch as after death their boanes should take no rest.

It was faid of Cataline, Vultum gestauit in manibus, with the turning of a hand he could turne and alter his countenance. Farre more nimble and sodaine is the Diuell in shifting his habit, his forme he can change, and cogge as quicke as thought.

What do we talke of one diuell? There is not a roome in anie mans house, but is pestred and close packed with a campe royall of diuels. Chrisostome saith, the aire and earth are three parts inhabited with spirits. Hereunto the Philosopher alluded, when hee said, Nature made no voydnes in the whole vniuersall: for no place (bee it no bigger than a pock hole in a mans sace) but is close

thronged with them. Infinite millions of them wil hang fwarming about a worm-eaten nose.

Don / Lucifer himselfe their grand Capitano, asketh no better throne than a bleare eye to set vp his state in. Vpon a haire they will sit like a nit, and ouer-dredge a bald pate like a white scursse. The wrinkles in old witches visages, they eate out to entrench themselves in.

If in one man a whole legion of diuells have bin billetted, how manie hundred thousand legions retaine to a Tearme at London? If I said but to a Tauerne, it were an infinite thing. In Westminster Hall a man can scarce breath for them: for in every corner they houer as thick as moates in the sunne.

The *Druides* that dwelt in the Ile of *Man*, which are famous for great coniurers, are reported to have beene lousie with familiars. Had they but put their finger and their thumbe into their neck, they could have pluckt out a whole neaft of them.

There be them that thinke euerie sparke in a flame is a spirit, and that the wormes which at sea eate through a ship, are so also: which may verie well bee; for haue not you seene one sparke of sire burne a whole towne, & a man with a sparke of lightning made blinde, or kild outright. It is impossible the gunnes should goe off as

they doo, if there were not a spirit either in the fier, or in the powder.

Now for wormes: what makes a dog run mad, but a worme in his tung? and what should that worme bee, but a spirit? Is there anie reason, such small vermine as they are, should deuoure such a vast thing as a shippe, or haue the teeth to gnaw through yron and wood? No, no, they are spirits, or els it were incredible.

Tullius | Hostillius who tooke vpon him to coniure vp Ioue by Numa Pompillius bookes, had no sense to quake & tremble at the wagging and shaking of euery lease, but that he thought all leaues are full of wormes, and those wormes are wicked spirits.

If the bubbels in streames were wel searcht, I am perswaded they would be found to be little better. Hence it comes that mares (as Columella reporteth) looking their formes in the water, run mad. A flea is but a little beast, yet if she were not possest with a spirit, she could neuer leape and skip so as she doth. Froisard saith, the Earle of Fois had a familiar that presented it selfe vnto him in the likenes of two rushes sighting one with another. Not so much as Tewksburie mustard but hath a spirit in it or els it would neuer bite so. Haue wee not read of a number of men that haue ordinarily carried a familiar or a spirite in a ring

in flead of a sparke of a diamond? Why I tell ye we cannot break a crum of bread so little, as one of them will be if they list.

From this generall discourse of spirits, let vs digresse, & talke another while of their seperate natures and properties.

The fpirits of the fire which are the purest and perfectest, are merry, pleasant, and well inclined to wit, but neuertheles gyddie, and vnconstant.

Those whome they possesse, they cause to excell in what euer they vndertake. Or Poets or boone companions they are out of question.

Socrates Genius was one of this stampe, and the Doue wherewith the Turks hold Mahomet their Prophet to bee / inspired. What their names are, and vnder whome they are gouerned, the Discouerie of witchcraft hath amplified at large, wherefore I am exempted from that labour. But of the diuinest quintessence of mettals and of wines are many of these spirits extracted. It is almost impossible for any to bee encumbred with ill spirits, who is continually conversant in the excellent restorative distillations of wit and of Alcumie. Those that ravenously englut themselves with grosse meates, and respect not the quality but the quantity of what they eate, have no affinitie with these spirits of the sire.

A man that will entertaine them must not

pollute his bodie with any groffe carnall copulation or inordinate beaftly defires, but loue pure beauty, pure vertue, and not haue his affections linsey wolfey, intermingled with luft, and things worthy of liking.

As for example if hee loue good Poets hee must not countenance Ballet-makers, if he haue learned Phisitions he must not fauor horse-leaches and mountebanks: for a bad spirit and a good can neuer endure to dwell together.

Those spirits of the fire, however I terme them comparatively good in respect of a number of bad, yet are they not simply well inclinde, for they bee by nature ambitious, haughty and proud, nor do they loue vertue for it selfe any whit, but because they would ouerquell and outstrip others, with the vaine glorious oftentation of it. A humor of monarchizing and nothing els it is, which makes them affect rare quallified studies. Many Atheists are with these spirits inhabited.

To/come to the spirits of the water, the earth, & the ayre, they are dull flegmaticke drones, things that haue much mallice without anie great might. Drunkards, mizers, and women they vsually retain too. Water (you all know) breedeth a medley kinde of licor called beere; with these watrie spirits they were possessed, that first invented the art of bruing. A quagmire consisting

of mud and fand, fendeth forth the like pudly mixture.

All rheumes, poses, Sciaticaes, dropsies, and gouts, are diseases of their flegmaticke engendring. Sea-faring men of what fort so euer, are chiefe entertainers of those spirits. Greedy vintners likewise giue hospitalitie to a number of them; who having read no more scripture, than that myracle of Christs turning water into wine in Chanaan, thinke to doo a farre stranger miracle than euer he did, by turning wine into water.

Ale houses and cookes shadie pauilions, by watrie spirits are principally vpholden.

The spirits of the earth are they which crie, all bread and no drinke, that loue gold and a buttond cap aboue heaven. The woorth in nought they respect, but the weight, good wits they naturally hate; insomuch as the element of fire their progenitor, is a wast-good & a consumer. If with their earth-plowing snowtes they can turne vp a pearle out of a dunghill, it is all they desire. Witches have manie of these spirits, and kill kyne wyth them. The giants and chiefetaines of those spirites, are powrfull sometimes to bring men to their ends, but not a iot of good can they doo for their lives.

Souldiers with these terrestriall spirits participate part / of their essence, for nothing but yron and golde (which are earths excrements) they delight in. Besides, in another kinde they may be said to participate with them, insomuch as they confirme them in their furie, & congeale their mindes with a bloodie resolution. Spirites of the earth they were that entred into the heard of swyne in the Gospel. There is no citie merchant, or country purchaser, but is haunted with a whole hoste of these spirits of the earth. The Indies is their Metrapolitane realme of abode.

As for the spirits of the aire, which have no other visible bodies or form, but such as by the vnconstant glimmering of our eies is begotten; they are in truth all show and no substance, deluders of our imagination, & nought els. Carpet knights, politique statesmen, women & childre they most conuers with. Carpet knights they inspire with a humor of setting big lookes on it, being the basest cowards vnder heaven, covering an apes hart with a lions case, and making false alarums when they mean nothing but a may-game. Politique statesmen they privily incite, to bleare the worlds eyes with clowdes of common wealth pretences, to broach any enmitie or ambitious humor of their owne, vnder a title of their cuntries preservation. To make it faire or fowle when they lift to procure popularity, or induce a preamble to some mightie peece of prowling, to stir

vp tempests round about, & replenish heauen with prodigies and wonders, the more to ratissie their auaritious religion. Women they vnder-hand instruct to pownce and boulster out theyr brawnfalne deformities, to new perboile with painting their / rake-leane withered visages, to set vp flaxe shops on their forheads, when all their owne haire is dead and rotten, to sticke their gums round with Comfets, when they have not a tooth left in their heads to help them to chide withall.

Children they feduce with garish obiects and toyish babies, abusing them many yeares with slight vanities. So that you see all their whole influence is but thin ouer cast vapours, slying clouds dispersed with the least winde of wit or vnderstanding.

None of these spirits of the ayre or the fire haue so much predominance in the night as the spirits of the earth and the water; for they seeding on soggie-braind melancholly, engender thereof many vncouth terrible monsters. This much observe by the way, that the grossest part of our blood is the melancholy humor, which in the spleene congealed whose office is to disperse it, with his thicke steaming fennie vapours casteth a mist ouer the spirit, and cleane bemasketh the phantasse.

And euen as flime and durt in a standing puddle, engender toads and frogs, and many other

vnfightly creatures, fo this slimie melancholy humor still still thickning as it stands still, engendreth many mishapen objects in our imaginations. Sundry times wee behold whole Armies of men skirmishing in the Ayre, Dragons, wilde beasts, bloody streamers, blasing Comets, firie strakes, with other apparitions innumerable: whence have all these their conglomerate matter but from fuming meteors that arise from the earth, so from the fuming melancholly of our spleene mounteth that hot matter into the higher / Region of the braine, whereof manie fearfull visions are framed. Our reason euen like drunken fumes it displaceth and intoxicates, & yeelds vp our intellective apprehenfion, to be mocked and troden vnder foote, by euerie false obiect or counterfet noyse that comes neere it. Heerein specially consisteth our senses defect and abuse, that those organicall parts which to the minde are ordained embassadours, doo not their message as they ought, but by some misdiet or misgouernment being distempered, faile in their report, and deliuer vp nothing but lyes and fables.

Such is our braine oppressed with Melancholly, as is a clocke tyed downe with two heavie weights or plummets; which as it cannot chuse but monstrously goe a square, or not goe at all: so must our braines of necessitie be either monstrously distracted, or vtterly destroyed thereby.

Lightly this extreamitie of Melancholye neuer commeth, but before fome notable ficknesse; it faring with our braynes as with Bees, who, as they exceedingly toyle and turmoile before a storme or change of weather, so doo they beate and toyle, and are infinitelie confused before ficknes.

Of the effects of melancholy I need not dilate, or discourse how many encumbred with it, have thought theselves birdes and beasts, with seathers, and hornes, and hydes; others, that if they should make water they should drowne all the world; others, that they can neuer bleed inough./

Phisitions in their circuit euerie day meet with far more ridiculous experience. Onely it shall suffise a little by the way to handle one speciall effect of it, which is dreames.

A dreame is nothing els but a bubling scum or froath of the fancie, which the day hath left vn-digested; or an after feast made of the fragments of idle imaginations.

How manie forts there be of them no man can rightly fet downe, fince it scarce hath been heard, there were euer two men that dreamed alike. Divers have written diversly of their causes, but the best reason among them all that I could ever picke out, was this, that as an arrow which is shot out of a bow, is sent forth manie times with such force, that it slyeth farre beyond the marke

wherat it was aymed: fo our thoughts intentively fixt all the day time vpon a marke wee are to hit, are now and then ouer drawne with fuch force, that they flye beyonde the marke of the day into the confines of the night. There is no man put to any torment, but quaketh & trembleth a great while after the executioner hath withdrawne his hand from him. In the daye time wee torment our thoughts and imaginations with fundry cares and deuices; all the night time they quake and tremble after the terror of their late fuffering, and still continue thinking of the perplexities they have endured. To nothing more aptly can I compare the working of our braines after we have vnyoakt and gone to bed, than to the glimmering and dazeling of a mans eyes when hee comes newly out of the bright Sunne, into the darke shadow.

Euen as ones eyes glimmer and dazle when they are withdrawne out of the light into darkneffe: fo are our thoughts / troubled & vexed when they are retyred from labor to ease, and from skirmishing to surgerie.

You must give a wounded man leave to grone while he is in dressing: Dreaming is no other than groaning, while sleepe our surgeon hath vs in cure.

He that dreams merily is like a boy new breetcht,

who leapes and daunceth for ioy his pain is past: but long that ioy stayes not with him, for presently after his master the day seeing him so iocund and pleasant, comes and dooes as much for him againe, whereby his hell is renued.

No fuch figure of the first Chaos whereout the world was extraught, as our dreames in the night. In them all states, all fexes, all places are confounded and meete together.

Our cogitations runne on heapes like men to part a fray, where euerie one strikes his next fellow. From one place to another without consultation they leap, like rebells bent on a head. Souldiers iust vp and downe they imitate at the sacke of a Citie, which spare neither age nor beautie: the yong, the old, trees, steeples & mountaines, they confound in one gallimafrie.

Of those things which are most knowne to vs some of vs that haue moyst braynes make to ourselues images of memorie: on those images of memorie whereon we buyld in the daye, comes some superfluous humour of ours, lyke a Iackeanapes in the night, and erects a puppet-stage, or some such ridiculous idle childish inuention.

A Dreame is nothing els but the Eccho of our conceipts in the day.

But / other-while it fals out, that one Eccho borrowes of another: fo our dreames (the Ecchoes of the day) borrow of anie noyse we heare in the night.

As for example, if in the dead of the night there be anie rumbling, knocking, or disturbance neere vs, we straight dream of warres, or of thunder. If a dogge howle, we suppose we are transported into hell, where we heare the complaint of damned ghosts. If our heads lye double or vneasie, we imagine we vphold all heauen with our shoulders like Atlas. If wee be troubled with too manie clothes, then we suppose the night mare rides vs.

I knew one that was crampt, and hee dreamt that hee was torne in peeces with wylde horses; and another, that having a blacke fant brought to his bed side at mid night, dreamt he was bidden to dinner at Iron-mongers Hall.

Anie meate that in the day time we eat against our stomackes, begetteth a dismall dreame. Discontent also in dreames hath no little predominance: for euen as from water that is troubled, the mud dispersingly ascendeth from the bottome to the top; so when our blood is chased, disquieted and troubled, all the light impersect humours of our bodie, ascend like mud vp alost into the head.

The clearest spring a little tucht, is creased wyth a thousand circles: as those momentarie circles for all the world, such are our dreames. When all is faid, melancholy is the mother of dreames, and of all terrours of the night whatfoeuer.

Let / it but affirme it hath seene a spirit (though it be but the moon-shine on the wall) the best reason wee haue cannot insringe it.

Of this melancholy there be two forts; one that digested by our liver swimmeth like oyle aboue water, & that is rightly tearmed Women's melancholy, which lasteth but for an houre, and is (as it were) but a coppie of their countenance: the other sinketh downe to the bottome like the lees of the wine, and that corrupteth all the blood, and is the cause of lunacie. Well moderated recreations are the medicine to both: surfet or excessive studies the causes of either.

There were gates in *Rome*, out of which nothing was carried but dust and dung, and men to execution: so manie of the gates of our senses serue for nothing but to conueigh out excrementall vapors, & afrighting deadly dreames, that are worse than executioners vnto vs.

Ah woe be to the folitarie man that hath his finnes continually about him, that hath no withdrawing place from the diuell and his temptations.

Much I wonder how treason and murder dispense with the darknes of the night, how they can shriue themselues to it, and not raue and die. Me thinkes they shuld imagine that hell imbraceth them round, when she ouer spreads them with her blacke pitchie mantle.

Dreames to none are so fearfull, as to those whose accusing private guilt expects mischiese everie hower for their merit. Wonderfull superstitious are such persons in observing everie accident that befalls them: and that their superstition is as good as an hundred suries to torment / them. Never in this world shall he enioy one quiet day, that once hath given himselse over to be her slave. His eares cannot glow, his nose itch, or his eyes smart, but his destinie stands upon her triall, and till she bee acquited or condemned, he is miserable.

A cricket or a rauen [will] keepe him fortie times in more awe than God or the Diuell.

If he chance to kill a spider, he hath suppressed an enemie; if a spinner creepe vppon him, hee shall haue golde raine downe from heauen: if his nose bleede, some of his kinsfolkes is dead: if the salt fall right against him, all the starres cannot saue him from some immediate missortune.

The first Witch was *Proserpine*, and she dwelt halfe in heauen and halfe in hell: halfe witches are they that pretending anie Religion, meddle halfe with God, and halfe with the diuell. Medling with the diuell I call it, when ceremonies are observed, which have no ground from Divinitie.

In another kinde witches may be faid to meddle halfe with GoD and halfe with the Diuell, because in their Exorcismes they vse halfe Scripture, and halfe blasphemie.

The greatest and notablest heathen sorcerers that euer were, in all their hellish adjurations, used the name of the one true and euer-liuing God: but such a number of damned potestates they ioined with him, that it might seeme the starres had darkned the Sunne, or the Moone was eclipsed by candle-light.

Of all Countries vnder the Skie, Persia was most ad/dicted vnto Dreames. Darius King of the Medes and Persians before his fatall discomfiture, dreamt hee saw an Estritch with a winged crowne ouer-running the earth, and deuouring his Iuel-coffer, as if it had beene an ordinarie peece of yron. That Iuel-coffer was by Alexander surprised, and afterward Homers Workes in it carried before him, euen as the Mace or Purse is customably carried before our Lord Chancelor.

Hannibal dreamed a little before his death, that hee was drowned in the poysonous Lake Asphalites, when it was presently his hap within some few dayes distance, to seeke his fate by the same meanes in a vault vnder earth.

In *India* the women verie often conceiue by diuells in their fleepe.

In *Island* (as I have read and heard) fpirites in lykenesse of ones father or mother after they are deceased, doo converse with them as naturally, as if they were living.

Other spirites like rogues they have among them, destitute of all dwelling and habitation, and they chillingly complayne if a Constable aske them *Cheuela* in the night, that they are going to Mount *Hecla* to warme them.

That Mount *Hecla* a number conclude to bee hell mouth: for neere vnto it are heard fuch yellings and groanes, as *Ixion*, *Titius*, *Sisiphus*, and *Tantalus* blowing all in one trumpet of distresse, could neuer conjoyned bellowe foorth.

Bond / men in *Turkey* or in *Spaine* are not fo ordinarilye fold, as witches fell familiars there. Farre cheaper maye you buy a winde amongft them, than you can buy wine or faire words in the Court. Three knots in a thred, or an odde grandame bleffing in the corner of a napkin, will carrie you all the world ouer.

Wee when we frowne knit our browes, but let a wizard there knit a noose or a riding snarle on his beard, & it is haile, storme and tempest a month after.

More might be fpoken of the prodigies this countrey fendes foorth, if it were not too much erring from my scope. Whole Ilands they have

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of yee, on which they build and traffique as on the maine land.

Admirable (aboue the rest) are the incomprehensible wonders of the bottomlesse Lake Vether, ouer which no sowle slies but is frozen to death, nor anie man passeth but he is senselessly benummed like a statue of marble. All the inhabitants round about it are deastned with the hideous roring of his waters when the winter breaketh vp, & the yee in his dissoluting gives a terrible cracke like to thunder, when as out of the midst of it (as out of Mont-Gibell) a sulphureous stinking smoak issues, that welnigh poysons the whole Countrey.

A poyson light on it, how come I to digresse to such a dull, Lenten Northren Clyme, where there is nothing but stock-fish, whetstones and codsheads? Yet now I remember me, I have not lost my way so much as I thought, for my theame is The terrors of the Night, and Island is one of the chiefe kingdomes of the night; they having scarce so much day there, as will serve a child to ask his father[s] / blessing. Marry with one commoditie they are bless, they have Ale that they carry in their pockets lyke glue, and ever when they would drinke, they set it on the fire and melt it.

It is reported, that the Pope long fince gaue them a dispensation to receive the Sacrament in ale, insomuch as for their vncessant frosts there, no wine but was turned to red emayle, as soone as euer it came amongst them. Farewell frost: as much to say, as farewell *Island*, for I have no more to say to thee.

I care not much if I dream yet a little more: & to fay the troth, all this whole Tractate is but a dreame, for my wits are not halfe awaked in it: & yet no golden dreame, but a leaden dreame is it; for in a leaden standish I stand sishing all day, but have none of Saint Peters lucke to bring a fish to the hooke that carries any silver in the mouth. And yet there be of them that carrie silver in the mouth too, but none in the hand: that is to fay, are verie bountifull and honorable in their words, but except it be to sweare indeed, no other good deedes comes from them.

Filthie Italionat complement-mungers they are, who would faine be counted the Courts Gloriosos, and the refined iudges of wit; when if their wardrops and the withred bladders of their braines were well searcht, they have nothing but a sewe moath-eaten cod-peece sutes (made against the comming of Mounsier) in the one, and a sew scraps of out-landish proverbes in the other: and these alone doo buckler them from the name of beggers and idiots. Other-while perhaps they maye keep a coyle with / the spirit of Tasso, and then they solde their armes like Braggarts, writhe their

neckes alla Neapolitano, and turne vp their eye-balls like men intraunced.

Come, come, I am entraunced from my Text I wote well, and talke idlely in my fleepe longer than I should: those that will harken any more after Dreames, I referre them to Artimidorus, Synesius, & Cardan, with many others which onely I have heard by their names, but I thanke God had never the plodding patience to reade, for if they bee no better than some of them I have perused, every weatherwise old wise might write better.

What fense is there that the yoalke of an egge should signific gold, or dreaming of Beares, or fire, or water, debate and anger, that euerything must bee interpreted backward as Witches say their Pater-noster, good being the character of bad, and bad of good.

As well we may calculate from euery accident in the day, and not goe about any busines in the morning till we have seene on which hand the Crow sits.

O Lord I have heard many a wife Gentlewoman fay, I am fo merry, and have laught fo hartily, that I am fure ere long to bee croft with some fad tydinges or other; all one as if men comming from a Play should conclude, Well we have seene a Commedie to-day, and therefore there cannot choose but be a Tragedie to morrow.

I doo not deny but after extremity of myrth, followe many fad accidents, but yet those fad accidents (in my pinion) wee meerely pluck[t] on with the feare of comming mischiese, and those meanes wee in pollicie most vse to preuent it, soonest enwrappe vs in it, and that was Sathans / tricke in the old world of gentillisme to bring to passe all his blind Prophecies.

Could any men set downe certaine rules of expounding of Dreames, and that their rules were generall, holding in all as well as in some, I would beginne a litle to list to them, but commonly that which is portentiue in a King is but a friuolous fancie in a beggar, and let him dreame of Angels, Eagles, Lyons, Griffons, Dragons neuer so, all the augurie vnder heauen will not allot him so much as a good almes.

Some will obiect vnto mee for the certainety of Dreames, the Dreames of Cyrus, Cambyles, Pompey, Casar, Darius, & Alexander. For those I answer, that they were rather visions than Dreames, extraordinarily sent from heaven to foreshew the translation of Monarchies.

The Greeke and Romane histories are full of them, and fuch a stirre they keepe with their Augurers and Soothsayers, how they foretold long before by Dreames and beasts and birds intrayles, the losse of such a battaile, the death of such a Captaine or Emperour, when false knaues, they were all as Prophet Calchas, pernitious Traytors to their Country and them that put them in trust, and were many times hyred by the aduerse part to disharten and discourage their Masters by such Conycatching Riddles as might in truth be turned any way.

An easie matter was it for them to prognosticate treasons and conspiracies, in which they were vnderhand inlincked themselues, & however the world went it was a good pollicie for them to saue their heades by the shift, for if the treasons chaunst afterwards to come to light, it would / not be suspected they were practisers in them, insomuch as they reueald them, or if they should by theyr consederates be appealed as practisers, yet might they plead and pretend it was done but of spite and mallice to supplant them for so bewraying and laying open their intents.

This tricke they had with them besides, that neuer till the verie instant that anie treason was to be put in execution, and it was so neere at hand that the Prince had no time to preuent it, would they speake one word of it, or offer to disclose it: yea and euen then such vnsit seasons for their colourable discouerie would they picke foorth, as they would be sure he should have no leasure to attend it.

But you will aske why at all as then they should step foorth to detect it? Marry to cleare themselues to hys successors, that there might bee no reuenge prosecuted on their liues.

So did *Spurina* the great Aftrologer: euen as *Cæsar* in the midst of all his busines was going hastely to the Senate house, he popt a bill in his hand of *Brutus* and *Cassius* conspiracie, and all the names of those that were colleagued with them.

Well he might have thought that in such hast by the highway side, he would not stay to peruse any schedules, and well he knew and was affertained, that assoone as ever he came into the Capitoll, the bloudie deed was to be accomplished.

Shall I impart vnto you a rare secrecy how these great famous Coniurers and cunning men ascend by degrees / to foretell secrets as they doo. First and formost they are men which have had some little sprinkling of Grammer learning in their youth; or at least I will allowe them to have been Surgeons or Apothecaries prentises, these I say having runne through their thrist at the elbowes, and riotouslie amongst harlots and makeshifts spent the annuitie of halfpennie ale that was left them, fall a beating their braynes how to botch vp an easie gainfull trade, & set a new nap on an old occupation.

Hereupon presently they rake some dunghil for a few durtie boxes and plaisters, and of tosted cheese and candles ends, temper vp a sewe oyntments and sirrups: which having done, sarre North, or into some such rude simple countrey they get them, and set vp.

Scarce one month haue they staid there, but what with their vaunting and prating, and speaking susting fustian in steede of Greeke, all the Shyres round about do ring with their same: and then they begin to get them a Library of three or source old rustie manuscript books, which they themselues nor anie els can read; and surnish their shops with a thousand quid pro quos, that would choake anie horse: besides, some wast trinkets in their chambers hung vp, which maye make the world halse in iealouzie they can coniure.

They will euermore talke doubtfully, as if there were more in them than they meant to make publique, or was appliable to eueric common mans capacitie: when God bee their rightfull Iudges, they vtter all that they know and a great deale more.

To knit vp their knaueries in fhort (which in footh is / the hang-mans office, & nones els) having pickt vp theyr crummes thus pretely well in the Countrey, they drawe after a time a little neerer and neerer to London; and at length into

London they filtch themselues privally: but how? Not in the hart of the Cittie will they presume at first dash to hang out their rat-banners, but in the skirtes and out-shifts steale out a signe over a Coblers stall, lyke Aqua-vitæ sellers and stocking menders.

Manie poore people they win to beleeue in them, who have not a barreld Herring or a peece of poore Iohn that lookes ill on it, but they will bring the water that he was steept in vnto them in an vrinall, & craue their judgment whether he be rotte, or merchant & chapmanable or no. The brute of their cunning thus trauelling fro ale house to Ale house, at length is transported in the great hiltes of one or other countrey Seruing-mans fword to some good Tauerne or Ordinarie: where it is no fooner arrived, but it is greedily fnatcht vp by fome dappert Mounfier Diego, who lives by telling of newes, & false dice, and it may be hath a pretie infight into the cardes also, together with a little skill in his Iacobs staffe, and hys Compasse: being able at all times to discouer a new passage to Virginia.

This needie Gallaunt (with the qualities afore-faid) straight trudgeth to some Noble-mans to dinner, & there enlargeth the rumor of this newe Phisition, comments vpon euerie glasse and violl that he hath, rayleth on our Galenists, and calls

them dull gardners and hay-makers in a mans belly, compares them to dogs, who when they are fick eate grasse, and saies they are no better than pack / or malt horses, who if a man should knock out their brains will not goe out of the beaten high way; wheras his horsleach will leap ouer the hedge & ditch of a thousand Dioscorides and Hippocrates, and give a man twentie poysons in one, but he would restore him to perfit health. With this strange tale the Noble-man inflamed, defires to bee acquainted with him: what does me he, but goes immediately and breaks with this mountebanke, telling him if he will divide his gains with him, he will bring him in custome with fuch and fuch States, and he shall bee countenanst in the Court as he wold defire. The hungrie druggier, ambitious after preferment, agrees to anything, and to Court he goes; where being come to enterview, hee speaks nothing but broken English like a French Doctor, preteding to have forgotte his naturall tung by trauell, when he hath neuer been farther than either the Lowe Countries or Ireland, inforced thether to flye either for getting a maid with child, or marrying two wives. Suffifeth he fet[s] a good face on it, & will fweare he can extract a better Balfamum out of a chip than the Balm of Iudæa: yea, all receipts and authors you can name he fyllogizeth of, & makes

a pish at in comparison of them he hath seen and read: whose names if you aske, hee claps you in the mouth with halfe a dozen fpruce titles, neuer til he inueted them heard of by any Christian. But this is most certaine, if he be of any fect, he is a mettle-bruing Paracelfian, having not past one or two Probatums for al difeafes. But case he be called to practife, hee excufeth it by great cures he hath in hand; & will not encounter an infirmity but in the declining, that his credit may be more autétical or / els when by fome fecret intelligence hee is throughlie instructed of the whole processe of his vnrecouerable extremitie, he comes grauely marching like a Iudge, and giues peremptorie fentence of death; whereby he is accounted a Prophet of deepe prescience.

But how he comes to be the diuells fecretarie, all this long tale vnrips not.

In fecret be it spoken, he is not so great with the deuill as you take it. It may be they are neere a kinne, but yet you have manie kindred that will doo nothing for one another; no more will the diuell for him, except it is to damne him.

This is the Tittle est amen of it: that when he wexeth stale, and all his pispots are crackt and wil no longer hold water, he sets vp a conjuring schoole, and vndertakes to play the baud to Ladie Fortune.

Not a thiefe or a cut purse, but a man that hee keepes doth associate with, & is of their fraternitie; only that his master when any thing is stoln may tell who it is that hath it. In petie trisles having gotten some credit, great Peeres entertaine him for one of their privile counsaile, and if they have anie daungerous enterprise in hand, they consult with him about successe.

All malcontents entending anie inuafiue violence against their Prince and Countrey runne head long to his oracle. Contrarie factions enbosome vnto him their inwardest complots, whilest he like a craftie Iacke a both sides, as if he had a spirite still at his elbow, reciprocallie embowelleth to the one what the other goes about; receiuing no intelligence from anie familiar, but their own mouths. / I assure you most of our chiefe noted Augurers and Soothsayers in England at this day, by no other Arte but this gaine their reputation.

They may verie well picke mens purses, like the vnskilfuller cousning kind of Alchumists, with their artificiall and ceremoniall Magicke, but no effect shall they atchieue thereby, though they would hang themselues: the reason is, the diuell of late is growen a puritane, and cannot away with anie ceremonies; he sees all Princes haue left off their States, and hee leaues off his state too, and will not be inuocated with fuch folemnity as he was wont.

Private and difguised he passeth too and fro, and is in a thousand places in an houre.

Faire words cannot anie longer beguile him, for not a cue of curtie will he doo anie man, except it be vpon a flat bill of fale; and so he chaffers with wysards and witches euerie howre.

Now the world is almost at an end, he hath left forme and is all for matter; and like an Embroyderer or a Tailer he maketh hast of worke against a good time, which is the day of iudgement: therefore you goodmen exorcisers his olde acquaintance must pardon him, though (as heretofore) he stay not to dwell vpon complements.

In diebus illis when Corineus and Gogmagog were little boyes, I will not gainfaye but hee was wont to iest and sport wyth countrey people, and play the good fellowe amongst kitchin-wenches, sitting in an euening by the fire side making of possets, and come a wooing to them in the likenes of a cooper, or a curmogionly purchaser: & some / times he would dresse himselfe like a Barbar, & wash and shaue all those that laye in such a chamber: otherwhile like a stale cutter of Queen hyue, hee would instel men in their owne houses, pluck them out of bed by the heeles, and daunce in chaynes from

one chamber to another: now there is no goodnes in him but miferablenes and couetoufnes.

Sooner he will pare his nayles cleanly, than cause a man to dreame of a pot of golde, or a money bag that is hid in the eaues of a thatcht house.

(Heere it is to bee noted, that it is a bleffed thing but to dreame of gold, though a man neuer haue it.)

Such a dreame is not altogether ridiculous or impertinent, for it keepes flesh and bloud from despaire: all other are but as dust we raise by our steps; which awhyle mounteth alost, and annoyeth our ey-sight, but presently disperseth and vanisheth.

Senior Sathan when he was a yong stripling, and had not yet gotten perfect audacity to set vpon vs in the day time, was a sly Polititian in dreames; but those dayes are gone with him, and now that he is thoroughly steeled in his scutcherie, hee playes aboue-boord boldly, & sweeps more stakes than euer he did before.

I have rid a false gallop these three or soure pages; now I care not if I breathe mee, and walke soberly and demurely halse a dozen turnes, like a grave Citizen going about to take the ayre.

To make a shaft or a bolt of this drumbling

fubiect of dreames, from whence I have bin tost off and on I know not how; this is my definitive verdit: that one may aswel by / the smoke that comes out of a kitchen gesse what meat is there a broach, as by paraphrasing on smokie dreames præominate of suture events. Thus far notwithstanding Ile go with them; Phisitions by dreames may better discerne the distemperature of their pale clients, than either by vrine or ordure.

He that is inclining to a burning feuer shall dreame of frayes, lightning and thunder, of skirmishing with the diuell, and a hundred such like. He that is fpyced with the gowte or the dropfie, frequently dreameth of fetters & manacles, and being put on the bilbowes, that his legges are turned to marble or adamant, and his feet like the giants that scal'd heauen kept vnder with Mount Offa and Peleon, and earst while that they are fast locked in quagmyres. I have heard aged mumping beldams as they fat warming their knees ouer a coale scratch ouer the argument verie curiously, and they would bid yong folks beware on what day they par'd their nayles, tell what luck euerie one should have by the day of the weeke he was borne on; show how many years a man should live by the number of wrinkles on his forhead, and stand descanting

not a litle of the difference in fortune when they are turnd vpward, and when they are bent downward; him that had a wart on his chin, they would confidently affertaine he should haue no need of anie of his kin: marry they would likewise distinguish betweene the standing of the wart on the right side and on the left. When I was a little childe, I was a great auditor of theirs, and had all their witchcrafts at my singers endes, as persit as good morrow and good euen.

Of / the fignification of dreames, whole catalogues could I recyte of theirs, which heere there is no roome for: but for a glance to this purpose, this I remember they would verie soberly affirme, that if one at supper eate birds, he should dreame of slying; if sish, of swimming; if venison of hunting, and so for the rest: as thogh those birds, sish, and venison beeing dead and disgested, did slie, swim and hold their chase in their braynes; or the solution of our dreames should be nought els but to expresse what meates we eate ouer-night.

From the vnequall and repugnant mixture of contrarious meates I iumpe with them, manie of our mystie cogitations proceede: and euen as fire maketh yron like it selfe, so the firie inflammations of our liuer, or stomack transforme our imaginations to their analogie and likenesse.

No humor in generall in our bodies overflowing or abounding, but the tips of our thoughts are dipt in hys tincture. And as when a man is readie to drowne, hee takes hold of anie thing that is next him: fo our flutring thoughts, when wee are drowned in deadly fleepe, take hold, and coeffence themselves with anie overboyling humour which sourseth hiest in our stomackes.

What heede then is there to be had of dreames, that are no more but the confused giddie action of our braines, made drunk with the innundation of humors?

Iust such like impostures as is this Art of exposition of dreames, are the artes of Phisiognomie and Palmestrie; wherein who beareth most palme and praise, is the palpablest / foole and Crepundio. Liues there anie such slowe yee-braind beefewitted gull, who by the riueld barke or outward rynde of a tree will take vpon him to forespeak how long it shall stand, what mischances of wormes, caterpillers, boughs breaking, frost bitings, cattells rubbing against, it shall haue? As absurd is it, by the external branched seames or furrowed wrinckles in a mans face or hand, in particular or generall to coniecture and foredoome of his sate.

According to euerie ones labor or exercife, the palme of his hand is wrythen and pleyted, and N. III.

euerie daye alters as he alters his employments or pastimes: wherfore well may we collect, that he which hath a hand so brawned and enter-lined, vseth such and such toyles or recreations; but for the minde or disposition, we can no more looke into through it, than wee can into a looking Glasse through the woodden case thereof.

So also our faces, which sundrie times with surfets, greefe, studie, or intemperature, are most deformedly welked and crumpled; there is no more to bee gathered by their sharpe embossed Ioyners anticke worke, or ragged ouer hangings or pit-falls; but that they have beene layd vp in slouens presse, and with miscarriage and misgouernment are so fretted and galled.

My owne experience is but small, yet thus much I can say by his warrantize, that those fatall brands of phisiognomie which condemne men for fooles, and for idiots, and on the other side for trecherous circumuenters and salse brothers, haue in a hundred men I know been veresied in the contrarie.

So / Socrates (the wifest man of Greece) was censured by a wrinckle-wyzard for the lumpishest blockhead that euer went vpon two legs: whome though the Philosopher in pitie vouchsafed with a nyce distinction of Art and nature to rayse and recouer, when he was vtterly consounded with

a hisse and a laughter, yet sure his insolent simplicity might lawfully haue su'd out his patent of exemption; for he was a forlorne creature, both in discretion and wit-craft.

Will you have the fumme of all: fome fubtill humorist, to feede fantasticke heads with innovations and novelties, first invented this trisling childish glose vppon dreames and phisiognomie; wherein he stroue onely to boast him selfe of a pregnant probable conceipt beyond philosophie or truth.

Let but anie man who is most conversant in the superstition of dreames, reckon me one that hath hapned iust; and Ile set downe a Hundred out of Histories, that have perished to soolerie.

To come to late dayes; Lewes the xj. dreamt that he swam in blood on the toppe of the Alpes: which one Father Robert (a holy Hermit of his time) interpreted to be present death in his next warres against Italy: though hee liu'd and prosperd in all his enterprises a long whyle after.

So Charles the fifth fayling to the fiege of Tunis, dreamt that the Citie met him on the fea like an Argofie, and ouerwhelmed his whole Nauie: when by Cornelius Agrippa the great Coniurer (who went along with him) it was expounded to be the ouerthrow of that famous expedition. / And thereupon Agrippa offred the

Emperor (if it pleased him) to blowe vp the Citie by Art Magicke in the ayre before his eyes, without anie farther ieopardie of warre or besieging. The Emperor vtterly refused it and said, Since it was Gods warres against an Insidel, he would neuer borrow aid of the diuell.

Some haue memorized, that Agrippa feeing his counfaile in that case rejected, and that the Emperour (notwithstanding his vnfortunate presage) was prosperous and successfull, within a few dayes after dyed franticke and desperate.

Alphonso King of Naples in like case, before the rumor of the French Kings comming into Italy, had a vision in the night presented vnto him of Æneas ghoast having Turnus in chase, & Iuno Pronuba comming betwixt them, and parting them; whereby hee gest that by marriage their iarring Kingdomes should be vnited: but far otherwise it fell out; for the French King came indeed, and he was driven thereby into fuch a melancholy extafie, that he thought the verie fowles of the ayre would fnatch his Crowne from him; and no bough or arbour that ouershadowd him, but enclosed him, and tooke him prifner; and that not fo much but the stones of the street fought to iustle him out of his Throne.

These examples I alledge, to proue there is

no certaintie in dreames; and that they are but according to our deuifings and meditations in the day time.

I confesse the Saintes and Martirs of the Primitiue Church had vnfallible dreames fore-running their ends, as *Policarpus* and other: but those especially proceeded from / heaven, and not from anie vaporous dreggie parts of our blood or our braines.

For this cause the Turkes banish Learning from amongst them, because it is euerie daye fetting men together by the eares, mouing straunge contentions, and alterations, and making his professors fainthearted and effeminate. Much more requisite were it that out of our civill Christian Common-wealths we feuerely banish and exterminate those fabulous commentaries on tovish fantasies, which feare-benum & effeminate the harts of the stoutest, cause a man without any ground to be iealous of his owne frends and his kinsfolkes, and withdraw hym from the fearch and infight into more excellent things, to stand all his whole life fifting and winnowing dry rubbish chaffe, whose best bottom quintessence prooues in the end but fandie grauell and cockle.

Molestations and cares inough, the ordinarie course of our life tythes of his owne accord

vnto vs, though we feeke not a knot in a bulrush, or stuffe not our night pillowes with this to encrease our disturbance.

In our fleepe wee are agasted and terrified, with the disordered skirmishing and conflicting of our sensitive faculties: yet with this terror and agastment cannot wee rest ourselves satisfied, but we must pursue and hunt after a further seare in the recordation and too busie examining our paines over-passed.

Dreames in my minde if they have anie premonstrances in them, the preparative feare of that they so premonstrate and denounce, is far worse than the mischiese it selfe by them denounced and premonstrated.

So / there is no long ficknesse but is worse than death, for death is but a blowe and awaye, whereas sicknesse is like a Chancerie sute, which hangs two or three yeare ere it can come to a judgement.

O a confumption is worse than a Capias ad Ligatum, to nothing can I copare it better, that to a repriue after a man is condemned, or to a boy with his hoase about his heeles, ready to be whipt, to whom his master stands preaching a long time all law and no Gospel, ere he proceed to execution. Or rather it is as a man should be rosted to death, and melt away by little and

little, whiles Phisitions lyke Cookes stand stuffing him out with hearbes, and basting him with this oyle and that sirrup.

I am of the opinion, that to be famish to death is farre better, for his paine in seauen or eight dayes is at an end, whereas he that is in a consumption, continues languishing manie yeares ere death haue mercie on him.

The next plague and the neerest that I know, in affinitie to a confumption, is long depending hope friuolously defeated, than which there is no greater miserie on earth: & so per consequens no men in earth more miserable than courtiers. is a cowardly feare that is not resolute inough to despaire. It is like a pore hunger starvd wretch at fea, who still in expectation of a good voyage, endures more miseries than Iob. He that writes this can tell, for he hath neuer had good voyage in his life but one, & that was to a fortunate bleffed Iland, nere those pinacle rocks called the Needles. O it is a purified Continent, & a fertil plot fit to feat another Paradice, where or in no place, the image of the ancient hospitalitie is to be found.

While / I liue I will praise it and extoll it, for the true magnificence and continued honourable bountie that I saw there.

Farre vnworthie am I to spend the least breath

of commendation in the extolling fo delightfull and pleasant a *Tempe*, or once to consecrate my inke with the excellent mention of the thrice noble and illustrious Chieftaine vnder whom it is flourishingly gouerned.

That rare ornament of our Countrey, learned Master Camden, whose desertfull name is vniuer-sally admyred throughout Christendome, in the last repollished Edition of his Brittania, hath most elaborate and exactly described the sourceigne plenteous scituation of that Ile; as also the inestimable happines it inherites, it beeing patronized and carefully protected by so heroicall and couragious a Commaunder.

Men that have never tasted that full spring of his liberalitie, wherwith (in my most forsaken extremities) right graciously hee hath deigned to review and refresh mee, may rashly (at first sight) implead me of slatterie, and not esteeme these my feruent tearmes as the necessary repaiment of due debt, but words idly begotten with good lookes, and in an over-ioyed humour of vaine hope slipt from me by chance: but therein they shall shewe themselves too vncivill injurious, both to my devoted observant dutie, and the condigne deare purchased merite of his glorie.

Too base a ground is this, whereon to embroyder the rich storie of his eternall renowme;

fome longer lyued Tractate I referue for the full blaze of his vertues, which here / onely in the fparkes I decypher. Manie embers of encumbraunces haue I at this time, which forbid the bright flame of my zeale to mount aloft as it would. Perforce I must breake from it, fince other turbulent cares sit as now at the stearne of my inuention. Thus I conclude with this chance medley Parenthesis, that whatsoeuer minutes intermission I haue of calmed content, or least respite to call my wits together, principall and immediate proceedeth from him.

Through him my tender wainscot studie doore is deliuered from much assault and battrie: through him I looke into, and am looked on in the world: from whence otherwise I were a wretched banished exile. Through him all my good (as by a conduit head) is conueighed vnto me; and to him all my endeuours (like riuers) shall pay tribute as to the Ocean.

Did Ouid entitle Carus a Noble-man of Rome, the onely constant frend hee had, in his vngratefull extrusion amongst the Getes: and writ to him thus,

Qui quod es id verè Care vocaris.

And in another Elegie,

O mihi post nullos Care memorande sodales?

Much more may I acknowledge all redundant prostrate vassailage to the royall descended Familie of the Careys: but for whom, my spirit long ere this had expyred, and my pen seru'd as a puniard to gall my owne hart.

Why doo I vie fo much circumstance, and in a streame on which none but gnats and slies doo swimme, found Fames trumpet like *Triton*, to call a number of foolish skiffes and light cock-boates to parley?

Feare (if I be not deceiud) was the last pertinent matter I had vnder my displing; from which I feare I haue strayed beyond my limits: and yet feare hath no limits, for to hell and beyond hell, it sinkes downe and penetrates.

But this was my position, that the feare of anie expected euill, is worse than the euill it selse; which by dyuers comparisons I confirmed.

Now to visions and apparitions againe, as fast as I can trudge.

The glasses of our fight (in the night) are like the prospective glasses one *Hostius* made in *Rome*, which represented the images of things farre greater than they were: each moate in the darke they made a monster, and everie sleight glimmering a giant.

A folitarie man in his bed, is like a poore bedred lazar, lying by the highway fide; vnto whofe displaied wounds and fores a number of stinging slyes doo swarme for pastance and beuerage: his naked wounds are his inward hart-griping woes, the waspes and slyes his idle wandering thoughts; who to that secret smarting pain he hath alreadie, do adde a further sting of impatience, and new lanch his sleeping grieses and vexations.

Questionlesse this is an vnrefutable consequence, that the man who is mocked of his fortune, he that hath confumed his braines to compasse prosperitie, and meetes with no counteruaylement in hir likenesse, but hedge wine and leane mutton, and peraduenture fome halfe eid good looks that can hardly be discerned from winking; this poore piteous perplexed miscreant either final/lie despaire[s]; or like a lanke frost-bitten plant looseth hys vigor or fpirit by little and little: anie terror, the least illusion in the earth, is a Cacodamon vnto him. His foule hath left his bodie; for, why, it is flying after these ayrie incorporeate Courtly promises, and glittring painted allurements; which when they vanish to nothing, it lykewise vanisheth with them.

Excessive ioy no lesse hath his desective and ioylesse operations, the spleene into water it melteth; so that except it be some momentarie bubbles of mirth, nothing it yeelds but a cloying surfet of repentance.

Divers inflances have we of men, whom too much fodaine content and over-ravished delight hath brought vntimely to their graves.

Foure or fiue I have read of, whom the very extremitie of laughter hath bereft of their lives: whereby I gather, that even fuch another pernitious fweete, superfluous mirth is to the sence, as a surfet of honnie to a mans stomacke, than the which there is nothing more dangerous.

Bee it as dangerous as it will, it cannot but be an easie kinde of death. It is like one that is stung with an Aspis, who in the midst of his paine falls delighted asleepe, and in that suauitie or slumber surrenders the ghost: whereas hee whom greefe vndertakes to bring to his end, hath his hart gnawen in sunder by little & little with vultures, like Prometheus.

But this is nothing (you will obiect) to our iourneys ende of apparitions. Yes, altogether: for of the ouerswelling superabundance of ioy and greefe, wee frame to / our selues most of our melancholy dreames and visions.

There is an old Philosophicall common Prouerbe, Vnusquisque fingit fortunam sibi, Euerie one shapes hys owne fortune as he lists. More aptly may it be said, Euerie one shapes his owne seares and fancies as he list.

In all points our brains are like the firmament,

and exhale in every respect the like grose mistempred vapors and meteors; of the more seculent combustible ayrie matter whereof, as frighting formes and monstrous images innumerable are created: but of the slymie vnweeldier drossie part, dull melancholy or drousines.

And as the firmament is still moving and working, so vncessant is the wheeling and rolling on of our braines; which euerie hower are tempring some newe peece of prodigie or other, and turmoyling, mixing and changing the course of our thoughts.

I write not this, for that I thinke there are no true apparitios or prodigies, but to shew how easily we may be flouted if we take not great heed, with our own anticke suppositions. I will tell you a strange tale tending to this nature: whether of true melancholy or true apparition, I will not take vpon me to determine.

It was my chance in Februarie last to be in the Countrey some threescore myle off from London; where a Gentleman of good worship and credit falling sicke, the verie second day of his lying downe, hee pretended to have miraculous waking visions: which before I enter to describe, thus much I will informe ye by the way, that at the reporting of them he was in perfect memorie; nor had / sicknes yet so tirannized over him to make

his tongue grow idle. A wife graue fensible man he was euer reputed, and so approou'd himselfe in all his actions in his life time. This which I deliuer (with manie preparative protestations) to a great Man of this Land hee considently avouched: beleeve it or condemne it, as you shal see cause, for I leave it to be censured indifferently.

The first day of his distemprature, he visibly faw (as he affirmed) al his chamber hung with filken nets and filuer hookes, the diuell (as it fhould feeme) comming thether a fishing; whereupon [he faid] euery [word of] Pater nofter, while he lookt whether in the nets he should be entangled, or with the hookes enfnared; with the nets he feard to be strangled or smothred, & with the hooks to have his throat fcratcht out, and his flesh rent and mangled: at length, he knew not how, they fodainly vanished, and the whole chamber was clered. Next a copanie of lufty failers (euerie one a sharker or a swaggerer at the least) having made a braue voyage, came caroufing and quaffing in large filuer kans to his helth. Fellowes they were that had good big pop mouths to crie Port a helme Saint George, and knew as well as the best what belongs to haling of bolings yare, and falling on the star-boord buttocke.

But to the iffue of my tale: their drunken proffers he vtterly put by, and fayd hee highly fcorned and detefted both them and their hellish disguisings: which notwithstanding, they tost their cups to the skies, and reeled and staggered vp and downe the roome like a ship shaking in the winde.

After all they danst Lustie gallant, & a drunken Danish Laualto / or two, and so departed. For the third course, rusht in a number of stately diuels, bringing in boystrous chests of massie tresure betwixt the. As braue they were as Turkish Ianissaries, having their apparel all powdred with gold and pearle, and their armes as it were bemayled with rich chaynes and bracelets; but faces far blacker than anie ball of Tobacco, great glaring eyes that had whole shelues of Kentish oysters in them, and terrible wyde mouthes, whereof not one of them, but would well have made a case for Molenax great Gloabe of the world.

These louely youths and full of fauour, having stalkt vp and downe the iust measures of a sinkapace, opened one of the principall chests they brought, and out of it pluckt a Princely royall Tent, whose empearled shining canopie they quickly advanced on hie, and with all artisticiall magnificence adorned like a state: which performed, pompous Lucifer entred, imitating in goodly stature the huge picture of Laocoon at Rome: who sent vnto him a gallant Embassadour, signifying

thus much, that if hee would ferue him, hee should haue all the rich treasures that he saw there, or anie farther wealth hee would desire.

The Gentleman returned this milde aunswere, that he knew not what he was, whether an Angell or a wicked feend: and if an Angell, he was but his fellow feruant, and no otherwise to be served or regarded; if a fiend or a diuell, hee had nothing to doo with him, for God had exalted and redeemed him aboue his desperate out-cast condition, and a strong faith he had to desie & withstand all / his iugling temptations. Hauing vttered these words, all the whole traine of them inuisibly auoyded, and hee neuer set eye on them after.

Then did ther, for the third pageant, present themselues vnto him, an inueigling troupe of naked Virgins, thrice more amiable and beautifull than the bright Vestals, that brought in Augustus Testament to the Senate, after hys decease: but no Vestall-like Ornament had they about them; for from top to toe bare despoyled they were, except some one or two of them that ware maskes before their faces, and had transparent azur'd is lawne veyles before the chiefe iewell houses of their honour.

Such goodly lustfull Bonarobaes they were (by his report) as if anie sharpe eyd Painter had been there to peruse them, he might haue learned to exceed divine *Michel Angelo* in the true boske of a naked, or curious *Tuns* in quicke life, whom the great masters of that Art do terms the sprightly old man.

Their haire they ware loofe vnrowled about their shoulders, whose dangling amber trammells reaching downe beneath their knees, seemed to drop baulme on their delicious bodies; and euer as they moou'd too and fro, with their light windye wauings, wantonly to correct their exquisite mistresses.

Their daintie feete in their tender birdlike trippings, enameld (as it were) the dustie ground; and their odoriferous breath more perfumed the aire, than Ordinance would, that is charged with Amomum, Muske, Cyuet, and Amber-greece.

But to leaue amplifications and proceed: those sweet / bewitching naked maides, having maiestically paced about the chamber, to the end their naturall vnshelled shining mother pearle proportions might be more imprintingly apprehended, close to his bed-side modestly blushing they approched, & made impudent profer vnto him of their lasciulous embraces. He obstinatly bent to withstand these their sinfull allurements no lesse than the former, bad them goe seek entertainment of hotter bloods, for he had not to satisfie them. A cold comfort was this to poore wenches no

better cloathed, yet they hearing what to trust too, verie forrowfully retyred, and shrunk away.

Lo in the fourth Act, there fallied out a graue affembly of fober attyred Matrones, much like the Virgines of *Marie Magdalens* order in *Rome*, which vowe neuer to fee man; or the chafte daughters of Saint *Philip*.

With no incontinent curtefie did they greet him, but tolde him, if so hee thought good they would praye for him.

Therupon, fro the beginning to the ending he vnfolded vnto them, how he had been mightely hanted with wicked illusions of late: but neuertheles, if he could be perfuaded that they were Angels or Saintes, their inuocations could not hurt him; yea he would adde his defire to their requestes, to make their prayers more penetrably enforcing.

Without further parley, vppon their knees they fell most deuoutly, and for halfe an hower neuer ceased extensively to intercessionate God for his speedie recoverie.

Rising / vp agayne on the right hand of his bed, there appeared a cleare light, and with that he might perceive a naked slender foote offring to steale betwixt the sheets in to him.

At which instant, entred a messenger from a Knight of great honour thereabouts, who sent him a most precious extract quintessence to drinke: which no sooner he tasted, but he thought hee saw all the fore-named Enterluders at once, hand ouer head leap, plunge, & drowne themselves in puddles and ditches hard by, and hee selt persect ease.

But long it lasted not with him, for within source howers after, having not fully settled his estate in order, hee grewe to trisling dotage, and raving dyde within two daies following.

God is my witneffe, in all this relation, I borrowe no effential part from stretcht out inuention, nor haue I one iot abused my informations; onely for the recreation of my Readers, whom loath to tyre with a course home-spunne tale, that should dull them woorse than Holland cheese, heere and there I welt and garde it with allusiue exornations and comparisons: and yet me thinkes it comes off too goutie and lumbring.

Bee it as it will, it is lyke to have no more allowaunce of English for mee. If the world will give it anie allowaunce of truth, so it is: For then I hope my excuse is alreadye lawfully customed and authorized; since Truth is ever drawne and painted naked, and / I have lent her but a leathren patcht cloake at most to keepe her from the colde: that is, that she come not off too lamely and coldly.

Vpon the accidentall occasion of this dreame or apparition (call or miscall it what you will, for it is yours as freely as anie wast paper that euer you had in your liues) was this Pamphlet (no bigger than an old Præface) speedily botcht vp and completed.

Are there anie doubts which remaine in your mynde vndigested, as touching this incredible Narration I have vnfolded? Well, doubt you not, but I am milde and tractable, and will resolue you in what I may.

First, the house where this Gentleman dwelt, stood in a low marish ground, almost as rotten a Clymate as the Lowe Countreyes; where their mystie ayre is as thicke as mould butter, and the deaw lyes like froathie barme on the ground.

It was noted ouer and besides to have been an vnluckie house to all his predecessors, scituate in a quarter not altogether exempted from witches.

The abrupt falling into his ficknesse was suspitious, proceeding from no apparent surfet or missiet. The outragious tyrannie of it in so short a time, bred thrice more admiration and wonder, and his sodaine death incontinent ensuing vppon that his disclosed dreame or vision, might seeme some probable reason to confirme it; since none haue such palpable dreames or visions, but die presently after.

The like to this was Master Allingtons vision in the beginning of her Maiesties raigne; than the which there is nothing / more ordinarilie bruted. Through Greeke and Romane commonplaces to this purport I could runne, if I were disposed to vaunt my selfe like a ridiculous Pedant, of deepe reading in Fulgosius, Licosthenes, and Valerius.

Goe no farther than the Court, and they will tell you of a mightie worthie man of this Land; who riding in his Coatch from London to his house, was all the waye haunted with a couple of Hogges, who followed him close, and doo what his men could they might not driue them from him: wherefore at night hee caused them to be shut vp in a barne, and commanded milke to be given them; the barne dore was lockt, and the key safely kept, yet were they gone by morning, and no man knew how.

A number of men there be yet living, who have been haunted by their wives after their death, about forswearing themselves, and vndooing their children, of whom they promised to be carefull fathers: whereof I can gather no reason but this, that Women are borne to torment a man both alive and dead.

I have heard of others likewise, that beside these night terrors, have been (for whole months together whether foeuer they went or rid) purfued by wefels and rats, and oftentimes with fquirrels and hares; that in the traueling of three hundred myle, haue still wayted on their horse heeles.

But those are onely the exploytes and stratagems of witches, which may well assonish a little at first sight, but if a man haue the least heart or spirite to with-stand one sierce blast of their brauadoes, he shall see them shrinke faster / than Northren cloath, and out-strip time in dastardly slight.

Fie, fie, was euer poore fellow so farre benighted in an old wiues tale of diuells and vrchins. Out vpon it, I am wearie of it, for it hath caused such a thicke fulsome Serena to descend on my braine, that now my penne makes blots as broad as a furd stomacher, and my muse inspyres me to put out my candle and goe to bed: and yet I wyll not neyther, till after these nights reuells, I haue solemnly bid you good night, and sleep quietly without affrightment and annoyance.

First and formost drinke moderately, and dice and drabbe not away your money prodigally, and then forsweare your selues to borrow more.

You that be pore mens children, know your own fathers; & though you can shift & cheate yourselues into good cloathes here about Towne; yet bow your knees to their leathern bagges and

russet coates, that they may blesse you from the ambition of Tiburne.

You that beare the name of fouldiers, and liue baselie swaggering in euerie ale-house, having no other exhibition but from harlots and strumpets; seeke some newe trade, and leave whoring and quarrelling, least besides the nightly guilt of your owne banqurout consciences, Bridewell or Newgate prooue the ende of your caueleering.

You, whosoeuer or wheresoeuer you be, that liue by spoyling and ouer-reaching yong Gentlemen, and make but a sport to deride their simplicities to their vndooing, to / you the Night at one time or other will proue terrible, except you soorthwith thinke on restitution: or if you have not your Night in this world, you will have it in hell.

You that are married and haue wives of your owne, and yet hold too nere frendship with your neighbours; fet vp your rests, that the Night will be an il neighbour to your rest, and that you shall have as little peace of minde as the rest. Therefore was *Troy* burnt by night, because *Paris* by night prostituted *Helena*, and wrought such treson to Prince *Menelaus*.

You that are Macheuilian vaine fooles, and thinke it no wit or pollicie but to vowe and protest what you neuer meane, that trauell for nothing els but to learne the vices of other countries, and disfigure the ill English faces that God hath given you, with Tuscan glickes and apish trickes; the night is for you with a blacke saunt or a matachine, except you presently turne and convert to the simplicitie you were borne too.

You that can cast a man into an Italian ague when you list, and imitate with your diet drinkes anie disease or infirmitie, the night likewise hath an infernall to act before yee.

Traitors that by night meete and confult how to walke in the day vndiscouered, & thinke those words of Christ vainly spoken, There is nothing done in fecret but shalbe revealed and laid open: to you no lesse the night shalbe as a night owle to vexe and torment you.

And finallie, O you Iudges and Magistrates, if there bee anye amongest you, that doo wrest all the Lawe into / their owne hands, by drawing and receyuing euery mans money into their hands, and making newe golden lawes of their owne, which nor Prince nor Parliament euer dreamed of; that looke as iust as Iehouah by daye, enthronizing graue zeale and religion on the eleuated whites of their eyes, when by night corrupt gifts and rewards rush in at their gates in whole Armies, like Northren Carriers comming to their Inne; that in steede of their bookes turne ouer their bribes, for the deciding of causes,

adiudging him the best right, that brings the richest present vnto them. If anie such there be I say, as in our Common-wealth I know none, but have read of in other States, let them looke to have a number of vnwelcome Clients of their owne accusing thoughts and imaginations, that will betray them in the night to every idle seare and illusion.

Therfore are the terrors of the night more than of the day, because the sinnes of the night surmount the sinnes of the day.

By night time came the Deluge ouer the face of the whole earth; by night time *Iudas* betrayed Christ; *Tarquin* rauisht *Lucretia*.

When anie Poet would describe a horrible Tragicall accident; to adde the more probabilitie & credence vnto it, he dismally beginneth to tell, how it was darke night when it was done, and cheerfull daylight had quite abandoned the firmament.

Hence it is, that finne generally throughout the scripture is called the workes of darknesse; for neuer is the diuell so busie as then, and then he thinkes he may aswel vndiscouered / walke abroad, as homicides and outlawes.

Had we no more Religion than we might deriue from heathen fables; me thinkes those dolefull Querristers of the night, the Scritch-owle, the Nightingale, and croking Frogs, might ouerawe vs from anie infolent transgression at that time. The first for her lauish blabbing of forbidden secrets, being for euer ordayned to be a blabbe of ill newes and missortune, still is crying out in our eares, that we are mortall, and must die: the second puts vs in minde of the end and punishment of lust & rauishment; and the third and last, that we are but slyme & mud, such as those watrie creatures are bred of: and therefore why should we delight to adde more to our slyme & corruption, by extraordinarie surfets and drunkennes.

But these are nothing neither in comparison: for hee whom in the day heaven cannot exhale, the night wil neuer helpe: she onely pleading for her old grandmother hell, as well as the day for heaven.

Thus I shut vp my Treatise, abruptly, that hee who in the daye doth not good woorkes inough to answere the obiections of the night, will hardly aunswere at the daye of iudgement.

FINIS.

END OF VOL. III.

